

## President Lists Important Selective Service Changes

The rules governing deferment of college students under the selective service act have been drastically revised, effective as of Feb. 15.

Under the new regulations, men who will graduate prior to July 1, 1944, who have previously been deferred and continue their training in college continue to be deferable. Present deferments will continue to their expiration date, but upon expiration a new routine is required that the proper forms must be prepared by the college, sent to Washington for validation, and returned to the college before they are forwarded to the draft boards. This will take considerable time, and all deferred students are urged to contact Colonel Rodney in the office of the dean of Liberal Arts in Morrill hall at least 15 days before the expiration of their draft deferment.

Students within 24 months of graduation who are majoring in chemistry, engineering, geology, geophysics or physics are eligible for consideration for deferment. The total number of these students in the nation is not to exceed 10,000. Those desiring to be included in this number must make it known to Colonel Rodney either at the time that they attain the age of 18 or two weeks prior to the expiration of the existing deferment. The proper forms must be prepared by the college, forwarded to Washington for validation, and returned to the college before they are forwarded to the draft boards.

All students actually enrolled in Veterinary medicine with satisfactory records are eligible for consideration for deferment. Colonel Rodney should be contacted at least 15 days prior to the expiration of the present deferment so that the college may prepare the proper forms for the draft boards.

The Veterinary students, pre-medical students, and dental students who will complete their pre professional training within 24 months are eligible for consideration for deferment provided that they have been accepted by a recognized medical, dental, or veterinary college. The total number of deferred students in these pre professional schools in the nation is not to exceed one-half the actual enrollment in the professional schools. An application for deferment must be prepared by the college, forwarded to Washington for validation, and returned to the college before being forwarded to the draft boards.

So far as is now known, existing deferments will continue in effect until the expiration date shown on the deferment card, and the new ruling will not affect these deferments until their expiration.

In the past, all draft deferments for students have been handled through the president's office. Effective as of today all student deferments will be handled through Colonel Rodney, who is temporarily offices in Morrill hall in the office of the dean of Liberal Arts.

The complete directive covering the new policies on student deferment in mimeograph form is available, and copies can be secured by calling at the president's office in the administration building, in Colonel Rodney's office, or in the office of the dean of Engineering.

PRES. JOHN A. HANNAH.

### WPB to Allow Metals for Civilian Goods

WASHINGTON, Jan. 20 (AP)—Plans are well advanced within the War Production Board to pry up the lid slightly on the manufacture of civilian goods in small-shops and factories, using idle and excess metals.

Concerned over mounting surpluses of iron, steel, copper and aluminum, Chairman Donald M. Nelson and other high W.P.B. officers are reported to have given tentative approval to their civilian use in three major industrial areas, subject to manpower limitations.

By JOHN HICKEY  
The news of General Eisenhower's arrival in London to act as supreme Allied commander and the increased Allied activity in all theaters of war brought new statements of early invasion from many MSC students. Most of the men and women on campus who were queried believe the thrust to the Europe of the Nazis will come about March 1.

Pfc. Harold Rockwell is one such believer in the March attack. He is connected with coast artillery and has no specific reason for basing his opinion. "March 1, because that's when my dad goes on sea duty," answered Gladys Lindseth, Grand Rapids freshman. Her father is a lieutenant senior grade in the navy.

#### Expected Soon

Pfc. Roger Holstrom, Ludington senior, thinks the invasion will come "soon . . . real soon . . . probably within 35 days." From one who knows the terrain of the continent of Europe there came a different answer. Arjen "Dutch" Metzelaar is a native of Holland and has seen much of the country over which our forces will soon battle the enemy. "I cannot bring myself to believe that the Allies will attack the continent before May 1," he said when questioned. "The roads of the countries will be impossible before then. The rainy

## State Students Express Invasion Opinions

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season leaves them in pools of mud. I have tried to travel on these roads on a motorcycle and was unable to do so . . . How can heavy tanks and equipment be driven across such country?" Metzelaar, an Ann Arbor freshman, reasons that his Holland will play an important part in the air battles because of its flat terrain. It is most adaptable to air fields.

#### Problems Studied

The real problems of finding a successful invading force can not be solved by a lay public. They have been under constant study by the high command long before we heard of Dieppe, Dunkerque, Guadalcanal or the bat-

tle of Normandy.

See INVASION—Page 4

# MICHIGAN STATE NEWS

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## First College Carrousel to Feature Faculty, Student Performances

### Red Armies Take Class Votes Novgorod in Push Below Leningrad to Sponsor Annual Ball

#### Candidates Nominated for Four Offices at Senior Meeting

LONDON, Jan. 20 (AP)—The Red Army's six-day-old northern offensive today stormed the ancient bastion of Novgorod, killed the enemy's dead and captured toll to 44,000, and crushed toward steadily to淳古尼, many scattered German units which now are being wiped out. More announcements tonight.

Two powerful Soviet armies were engaged in a huge钳形 operation which might transfix the Germans southeast of Leningrad, encircles said. Some of these enemy troops apparently already had been cut off.

Gen. K. A. Meretskov's troops attacking from miles below Leningrad crossed the frozen Volga river and Lake Ilmen and captured Novgorod, and then took those that stronghold by storm.

In the north Gen. Leonid A. Govorov's troops were within 10 miles of Kirovogradsk, a rail junction controlling a network of lines radiating to Leningrad in the Baltic states and eastward to the Tisza area where huge German forces hold a "V" salient which is being hit from both sides by the Russians.

Indicating great danger for all the German forces in the Leningrad area, the daily Soviet communiqué said Govorov's troops fighting southwestward from Leningrad had joined forces with other units advancing southeastward from the Oranienbaum bridgehead 20 miles west

#### Pianist Will Present Year's First Senior Recital Tonight

Tonight at 8 in the music auditorium, Phyllis Lightfield, pianist from Minneapolis, Minnesota, will present the year's first senior recital. Cast in the role of performer many times in the two and one half years since she has been at State, the pianist will offer her program tonight in accordance with the requirements for graduating seniors in the applied music school.

Included in the program are a Bach Chaconne transcribed for piano by Busoni, "Sonata in F Major," by Mozart, and "Preludes, Chorale, and Fugue" written by Cesar Franck.

Concluding the recital will be four shorter works. They are "Sarabande" by Debussy, Faure's "Impromptu in F Major," and two Preludes from Opus 23, one in E flat, and one in B flat, by Rachmaninoff.

#### Band Committee Set Up

The class voted to set up a band committee for the dance, with Mac Cropsey, Marcellus, as the chairman, to serve until the election. The four presidential candidates make up the committee.

All of the candidates will be passed on by the Points Supervisory committee and the faculty eligibility committee before being placed on the ballot. Further details of the election will be announced later.

#### Army Announces Casualty Totals

WASHINGTON, Jan. 20 (AP)—Casualties totaling more than 141,600 have been suffered by the American armed forces since the start of the war.

The latest over-all summary of army casualties was 105,229 through Dec. 23, as announced last week by Secretary of War Stimson. However, this total included only part of the 13,119 American army casualties in Italy, announced at the same time, and in the last week the total for the Italian campaign has increased to 19,210.

### \*Carnival Theme Will Reign Over Union Ballroom

BY LEONE SEASTROM

Union ballroom doors will open at 8 tonight to admit patrons to the "College Carrousel," faculty-student cabaret, white professors and student performers gather backstage for last-minute makeup before the show begins at 9. Co-chairsmen Ruth Thorburn, Lansing junior, and Helen Fisher, Grand Haven sophomore, announced yesterday.

No tickets will be sold at the door since a complete sellout was reported early in the week. The ballroom facilities limited the number of tickets to 300.

#### 1880 Fashion Show

As their contribution to tonight's entertainment, the Varsity faculty club will model costumes.

All hosts and hostesses for the College Carrousel, whether students or faculty members, must be in the Union ballroom by 7:30 tonight.

#### Ladies' Refreshment Booths

Black and white caricatures of professors, students and report cards will line the walls of the one-night cabaret while the floor divided in the center by the ramp will be filled with small tables for the carrousel patrons.

A carnival atmosphere will reign over the ballroom lobby.

See CARROUSEL—Page 3

### Committee OKs Compromise Bill

WASHINGTON, Jan. 20 (AP)—A compromise soldier vote bill providing for a uniform federal ballot, but empowering state and local officials to decide voter qualifications and validity of service men's ballots, was approved by the Senate elections committee late today.

Designed to meet the objections of legislators who want the states to retain control of election machinery, the revised bill of Senators Lucas (D-Ill.) and Green (R-R.I.) won a 12 to 2 majority on the elections committee and is to be hurried to the Senate floor next week.

Senators Tydings (D-Md.) and Lodge (R-Mass.), authors of alternate bills to set up a federal balloting system, announced they would withdraw their proposals and support the amended Green-Lucas measure.

## TIME TABLE

#### TODAY—

SWL dancing class, 7:30 p.m.  
Faculty dining room, Union  
College carrousel, 8 p.m.  
Ballroom, Union



By Lie

## AST Basketball Tournament to Start Games Monday

20 Teams to Engage in Eight-Week Series

With 20 teams competing, AST men will begin their basketball tournament Monday, Lt. Robert Smeltzer, special service officer, said yesterday.

The playing will continue until March 16. Three games a night will be played, beginning at 6:30 p.m. The games will be played Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday nights, with spectators allowed to attend.

**Schedule Released Later**

Playing schedules will be released at a later date, Lieutenant Smeltzer said. Nine of the teams are from the regular AST houses, six from Wells hall, two made up of the ROTCs, and seven of the Vets. One team consists of the enlisted men stationed on campus.

Prizes will be awarded to the team which emerges as the winner of the series in March. The prizes will probably be miniature basketballs. They will be bought from the recreation fund of the service unit.

**Boxing Entries to Sign**

Persons wishing to enter the boxing tournament may still sign up at the office of the phys ed department.

The tournament is open to all men on campus, including civilians and all ASTs. Previous experience is not necessary to enter the tournament. Boxing coach Al Kawai said.

## Blue Key Will Tap 13 at Annual Ball

Thirteen new members will be tapped by Blue Key, junior and senior men's honorary, at the Sweetheart ball, Jan. 22. President Roger Holmstrom, Lansing junior, announced.

Robert S. Shaw, former president of State, will introduce the Blue Key Sweetheart and present her with the fraternity necklace.

The dance will be held in the Union ballroom from 9 to 12 p.m. with Gene Devine's band providing music. John Blanchard, Dearborn junior, in charge of the music, said.

Pres. John A. Hannah and all the deans have been invited. Parsons will be Prof. and Mrs. Donald and Prof. and Mrs. C. V. Ward.

## LET'S GO BOWLING and PLAY BILLIARDS

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## Invasion Leader Arrives in Britain



Gen. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, commander-in-chief of the Allied forces organizing for the assault on continental Europe, is shown looking at a map of France during a press conference in London shortly after his arrival in Britain from the United States.

## Arrival of Army Men Necessitates Restyled Union Cafeteria Service

One of the more obvious war-time changes at Michigan State is the restyled service of the Union cafeteria. Once a normal cafeteria serving around 1500 students and staff members, the cafeteria is now equipped to handle over 3000 servicemen and civilians.

The use of regular Army compartment trays has aided greatly in this undertaking, according to Emery Foster, Union manager.

However, the number of customers served is not the only change in the Union cafeteria. Since the arrival of the first group of ASTP men last July, the army has provided all of those living off campus with meal tickets. Meals are standardized, even for civilians, who must pay a uniform price for them.

"Army priority" is another innovation in the Union cafeteria. To help army men keep on schedule, certain hours are reserved during which these men will be served first. Although there is little civilian competition for breakfast, servicemen may be sure of eating from 6:30 to 7:30 while civilians must eat from 7:30 to 8:30.

Noon meals are served six days a week after 11:30, but AST men are given priority after 12 noon. They are also allowed to eat dinner at 5 p.m., followed by civilians. The cafeteria closes at 6:30 p.m. Monday through Saturday, except for Kellogg short course students who are served after that.

Sunday dinner is open to servicemen, students, and the general public. It is served from 12 noon to 1:30 p.m. The popularity of the cafeteria is illustrated by the long lines of servicemen and dates extending to the fourth floor of the Union. In spite of this great length, the entire line requires no more time to move than the shorter lines of civilian days.

### Roth String Quartet to Be Presented by Music Department

The college music department will present the Roth String quartet in a chamber music concert Tuesday in the music auditorium, according to Roy Underwood, department head. A limited number of tickets are on sale at the accounting office.

An outstanding American product, the quartet will perform works of Beethoven, Ravel and Franck. Included in the evening's performance will be a piano quintet with Willoughby Broughton as guest pianist.

The personnel of the string group consists of Feri Roth, first violin; Michael Kuttner, second violin; Julius Shafer, viola, and Oliver Edel, violoncello.

The Princeton University press will publish a monumental collection of the writings and correspondence of Thomas Jefferson to mark the 200th anniversary of Jefferson's birth.

## Debate Rages Over Proposed Plan for Rehabilitation

WASHINGTON, Jan. 20 (AP)

— Amid cries that America must guard its own interests, a move was launched in the house today to cut off a proposed \$1,350,000,000 contribution to a United Nations "kitty" for aiding the peoples of war-devastated lands.

A group of legislators critical of administration policy served early notice on that intention and of a plan to spell out in exact terms the scope of a pending measure ratifying participation by this nation in the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation administration.

Earlier, the house heard an appeal by white-tatched Representative Eaton of New Jersey, ranking Republican member of the foreign affairs committee, for the house to demonstrate anew its belief in international collaboration.

Promptly, Representative Jessie Sumner (R-Ill.) and Representative Gearhart (R-Calif.) took the floor to challenge the measure's constitutionality, arguing that the agreement for U.S. participation in UNRRA constituted a treaty which should be submitted to the senate for a two-thirds vote of approval.

The intensity of the debate was demonstrated when Representative Fish (R-N.Y.), ranking minority member of the rules committee, rose and said that he had always "admired Churchill and Stalin because they always put their own nations' interest first."

Ten former coaches and physical education instructors of Michigan State college wear the uniform of Uncle Sam in the army and navy, while five on the staff now are veterans of World War I.

## The Campus Press, Inc.

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## British Troops Drive Germans From Communications Center Minturno Taken by Allied Push on Western Coast

ALLIED HDQ., Algiers, Jan. 20 (AP)—British troops fighting doggedly up 500-foot slopes rising from the historic Appian way have driven Nazi defenders from the important town of Minturno, two miles from the Garigliano river, the German high command announced today, as a bitter "give and take" battle raged along a seven-mile front on the Italian west coast.

The Nazis said that Minturno, a key communications center, was lost to Lt. Gen. Mark W. Clark's advancing forces after having been "completely destroyed." The ancient town, whose pre-war population was over 5,000, was a primary objective of the new Allied offensive launched Monday night at three points across the lower Garigliano.

While the Nazis conceded Minturno's fall, the Allied command announced capture of the villages of Argento, at the mouth of the Garigliano; Tuto, a mile northeast of Minturno; and Suto, seven miles up the Garigliano from the coast.

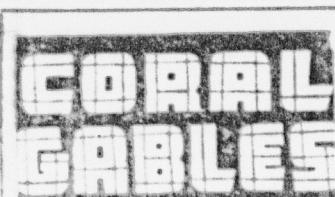
Since their initial landings on the western bank of the river under cover of a smoke screen, the British have encountered a steady succession of minefields and sheets of machine-gum and artillery fire. The Aurunci mountains up which they are fighting rise at points to 3,000 feet.

Some of the most desperate fighting was expected to develop around Castel Porto, a village about two miles from the Garigliano's western bank, and six miles inland.

### Reading Hour Program to Feature Talk by Chicago Professor

Prof. Davis Edwards, head of the University of Chicago speech department, will give a lecture Tuesday at 8:15 p.m. in Fairchild theater as a feature of the reading hour series sponsored by the speech and dramatics department.

As head of the speech department at Chicago for 20 years, Edwards directs dramatic productions, the speech recording laboratory classes in radio broadcasting, interpretation of literature, public speaking, and voice and phonetics. He is widely known for his association of 20 years with Chautauque.

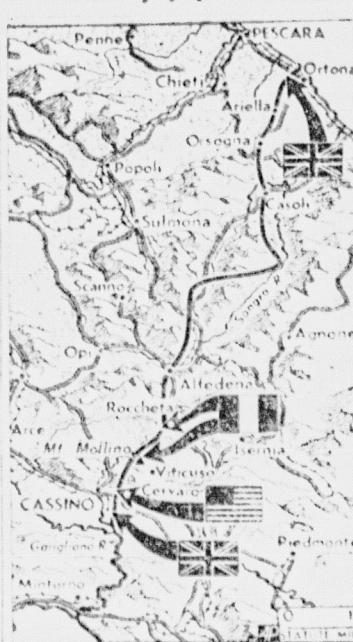


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Arrows indicate the location of Allied drives in Italy, while British and French troops advance on the American flanks. The Yanks advance almost to the outskirts of Cassino, main German base. Fighting on the eighth army front was limited to patrol activity.

### MacArthur's Forces Continue Air Raids on Wewak, Rabaul

By The Associated Press

More than 150 Allied planes struck Japanese-held Wewak on northern New Guinea with 133 tons of bombs. General MacArthur's headquarters reported today (Friday), while other raiders continued to hammer the enemy's shipping base at Rabaul, New Britain.

Allied fliers knocked down 21 Japanese fighters in the newest blow at Rabaul. Two of our planes were lost.

Night-flying Catalina planes sank a 5,000-ton enemy ammunition ship and a 2,000-ton freighter in the Admiralty Islands area north of New Guinea. The Japanese are determined to hold Rabaul as long as possible despite terrific losses in planes and ships, said Maj. Gen. Ralph Mitchell, commander of Allied air forces in the Solomons. His planes have downed 350 Japanese aircraft since last Nov. 20, and in two raids on Rabaul, Jan. 14 and 17, they sank or crippled 100,000 tons of shipping.

### Group Suggests Mail Plan

WASHINGTON, Jan. 20 (AP)—The Byrd committee asked congress today to strip federal government departments of their free mailing privilege—an action that would boost the post office revenue by an estimated \$30,000,000,000 this year. The recommendation made a wartime exception for the war and navy departments, the treasury and selective service.

Students at the University of New Mexico during the fall semester hailed from 42 states and foreign countries, and those from out-of-state form 37.4 per cent of the total student body.

### Horseback RIDING at Reardon's

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## State Board of Agriculture Grants Three Staff Leaves

### Berkey Re-elected to Chairmanship

The State Board of Agriculture granted three leaves of absence and accepted two resignations at its meeting yesterday.

Margaret Phillips, assistant professor of foods and nutrition; Walter McGraw, instructor in speech and dramatics, and E. L. Ballachey, assistant professor of psychology and philosophy were granted leaves of absence and resignations were accepted from John F. Davis, research assistant in soils science, and George J. Propst, assistant professor of animal husbandry.

### Berkey Re-elected

William H. Berkey, Cassopolis newspaper publisher who has been a member of the board since 1936, was re-elected to his third term as chairman of the board at yesterday's session, and two new members, Dr. Sarah VanHoosen Jones, Rochester, and Winifred G. Armstrong Niles, assumed active duties.

Acting upon a resolution of the Michigan Farm Equipment Association, the board endorsed the establishment of a farm equipment course at State for instruction in the repair, rebuilding and new construction of power-driven and other types of farm machinery. To make it feasible, the board stated, the project is contingent upon the end of the war.

### Indian to Lecture

Board members also authorized the engagement of T. A. Radman, an India political observer, for a series of three public lectures at the college in April for the institute of foreign studies program.

A \$15,000 appropriation from Swift and company, Chicago, for a research study of turkey disease and parasitic infestations by the bacteriology, animal pathology and poultry husbandry departments of the college was accepted at the meeting.

Also accepted were grants of \$4,000 from Wallace and Tiernan company, Inc., Newark, N. J., for a study of the conditioning and sterilization of swimming pool water; one of \$200 from Winthrop Chemical company, New York city, for analyzing chemical compounds, and a \$25 war bond from A. Grumerz, Battle Creek.

### INVASION

(Continued from Page 1)  
to names now so readily identified by the peoples of the free nations.

One thing is now evident... The tempo of the Nazi funeral march has been increased, the preparations for battle are nearing the completed stage, the time for contest and decision in war has now arrived. It is for our leaders to decide the "when" or the "iring of the shot, which will be remembered as the golden bullet that ended tyranny and suppression in Europe.

Invest in Victory—Buy War Bonds and Stamps.



## RAF Bombers Hit Berlin in Eleventh All Out Blasting

LONDON, Friday, Jan. 21 (AP)—Royal Air Force bombers hammered Berlin last night, it was officially announced early today, in the eleventh massive attack on the capital of Germany's war termination campaign. The Reich capital began its 1943.

A continental radio broadcast last night suggested that a force of night bombers had probably hitting more than one target. First announcement of the Berlin raid came from German radio.

"The German defense losses on the attacking forces," the German news agency said in a broadcast patch. "Details have not been announced."

British bombers last night ended a major operation on Berlin when Brunswick was hit in last previous heavy bombardment. Berlin was Jan. 3, when tons of explosives were dropped upon the Nazi capital. Subsequent major attacks against Berlin.

The Rome radio yesterday reported an Allied raid on Berlin second in two days' attacks on Rome.

Nazi controlled areas of Germany, Holland, Poland, Czechoslovakia went silent and the Berlin station went down for almost two hours, which indicated the city was still in force.

### Play Auditions to Be Held

Auditions for the Radio Workshop play "This is our Exile" will be held today in room 246, College auditorium. Richard Schubel, Lansing sophomore, announced.

There are still five male roles open, he said.

The play, a modernized adaptation of "Evangeline," was written by Schubel and will be directed by him.

### Engineers' Schedule of New Officers, Plans Disclosed

Engineering committee at the following officers at its recent meeting: Tom Smith, St. Louis, junior, president; Fred Patton, vice president; Fred Sheldon, Holt, junior, treasurer; Roy Smollett, Willow Run, sophomore, secretary. The group plans to sponsor two dinner meetings on Feb. 11 and 29.



### REMEMBER JOE COLLEGE?

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