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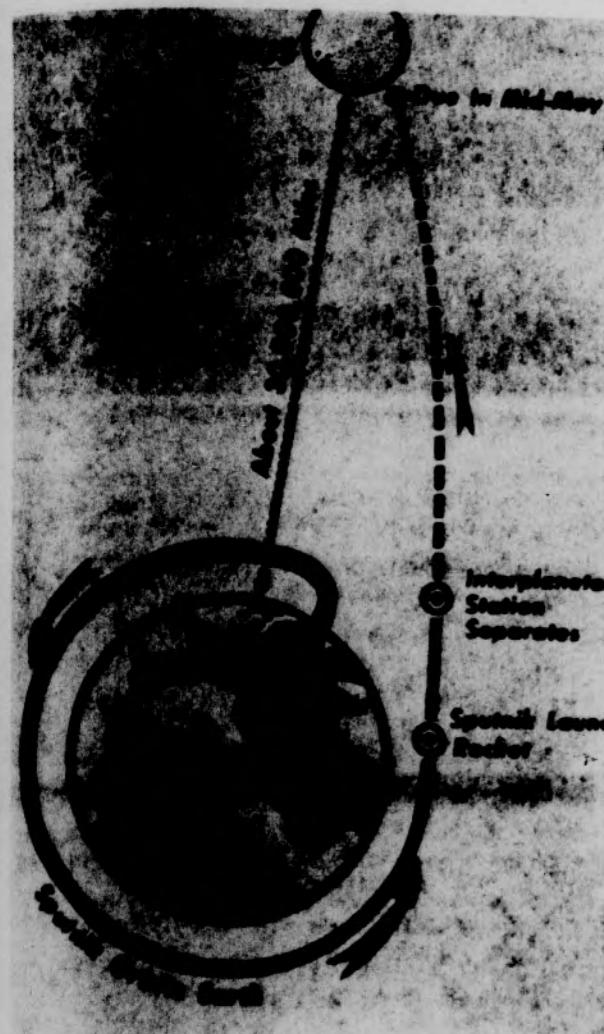


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Lumumba's Death Announced

Space Station to Probe Planet

Meeting Expected By May

Life on Venus, Radio Test Aims of Shot

MOSCOW, (AP)—A Soviet space station bound for Venus may pierce that planet's perpetual cloud cover and reveal some of her secrets, scientists said Monday. One aim of the spectacular space probe is to shed light on whether there is life on that neighbor of earth.

A rendezvous with Venus about 26 million miles out in space sometime between May 15 and 31 was predicted by Prof. Ar. Sereinov, a top Soviet space scientist.

The U.S. Naval Observatory, however, said Venus would be 129 million miles away on May 20.

THE BIG QUESTION. Sternfeld added, is whether the space station's radio can send back over the vast reaches of space the data so eagerly awaited by scientists.

It is this that the experiment is designed to show," he said in an interview with the news agency TASS.

Oleg Melnikov, physicist at Leningrad observatory, said it is likely the station will pass through the thick clouds that blanket Venus and obtain first hand evidence of the planet's atmosphere.

The organization will be called the Professional Fraternity Council (PFC). It will become active as soon as its constitution is recognized by the Student Faculty committee on Student Affairs, according to Gerald Babcock, Detroit junior, president of the PFC and Delta Sigma Pi.

A new governing body for professional fraternities which removes them from the Interfraternity council (IFC) has been formed on campus.

The organization will be called the Professional Fraternity Council (PFC). It will become active as soon as its constitution is recognized by the Student Faculty committee on Student Affairs, according to Gerald Babcock, Detroit junior, president of the PFC and Delta Sigma Pi.

MEMBERS of the PFC are Delta Sigma Pi, business and public service; Alpha Kappa business and public service; Alpha Chi Sigma chemistry and Phi Mu Alpha music.

OFFICERS of the PFC are Babcock, president, and Tim Durbin, Midland junior, secretary. The executive board of the PFC consists of two representatives from each fraternity. The board elects two officers from this group.

Formation of a PFC was first suggested last spring term. According to Babcock the professional fraternities felt that a more specialized council could more effectively serve the program.

The professionals are interested in more specialized fields than the social fraternities. Members of the PFC will operate with more autonomy than they could in the IFC so we can focus our energy more on activities within the scope of our specialized interests," Babcock said.

Five Candidates Seek Position Of Next Mr. MSU

Fifteen candidates were selected last week at a "Spinster Spin" rush tea to compete for the title of Mr. MSU at the "Spin" Friday, Feb. 17.

The candidates are John Barkham, Los Altos, Calif., junior; Fred MacEachron, Grandville junior; Larry Osterink, Grand Rapids junior; Wes Roberts, Lexington, Ky., junior; and Jim Wilson, Allendale, N. J., junior.

The new Mr. MSU will take the title over from Robert "Chick" Chackering, Ridgewood, N.J., senior. The new Mr. MSU will be introduced and presented a trophy during intermission by the reigning Miss MSU Carolyn Greifendorf, Chicago sophomore.

For a fraternity to qualify for membership in the PFC it must be recognized nationally as a professional organization and have a house on campus, according to Babcock.

No coordinated programs are planned between the PFC and IFC president, but future programs are a possibility, according to Larry Osterink, Grand Rapids junior, president of the IFC. The IFC will give the PFC any help it can in getting started.

Cheerleader Tryouts

Tryouts for all—university cheerleaders will begin Thursday in the Women's IM building at 7 p.m. All those interested should be dressed for activity. There will be a separate practice room for men that same night.



STACKS OF PIZZAS—Left to right, Ann Fleming, South Haven sophomore and Sandy Poulin, Detroit sophomore, receive their pizzas from Don Burgess, Southfield freshman and Sue Deem, Lathrup Village sophomore. Many greek and dorm living units are taking advantage of the low prices during Pizza Week and having pizza parties. (Photo by Brian Kennedy)

New Threat of Civil War Stirs in Congo

UN Chief Urges UN Peace Bid Full Investigation Hit by Massacre

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (UPI)—Dag Hammarskjold urged Monday a full and impartial investigation into the death of Patrice Lumumba—and defied Premier Patrice Lumumba, the United Nations or anyone else to do anything in the United States, but an about-it.

The office of President Moise Tshombe, arch-enemy of Lumumba, said the demand was preposterous.

The secretary-general made the proposal before a grain meeting of the UN Security Council whose delegates heard the news of Lumumba's death only a short time before the vote got under way.

After listening to several speakers, the council decided to adjourn until Wednesday in order to permit private consultation and to assess further the gravity of the new development.

Hammarskjold referred to the slaying of Lumumba and two of the Congolese leader's associates as news of a "most serious and tragic nature." He said it was of such significance as to render necessary a full and impartial investigation.

Adlai E. Stevenson, the chief U.S. delegate, welcomed a suggestion from Hammarskjold that the UN investigation already ordered into Lumumba's reported escape be continued.

Stevenson called the killings "distressing and deplorable news" but expressed hope that "men of good will everywhere join together with sober resolve not to seek revenge, but to seek reconciliation." He added:

"Now, more than ever is the time when we must proceed in the council to find a consensus on constructive measures which will help restore peace and stability to the Congo."

★★★

Kennedy Shocked By Announcement

WASHINGTON, D.C.—Official Washington reacted with shock and dismay Monday to the death of Patrice Lumumba.

An immediate fear was that the Kremlin would seize on the event to mount a new effort to bring the strategic Congo under Communist sway.

Through Ambassador Adlai E. Stevenson at the United Nations, the United States renewed its push for UN handling of the Congo problem as the best way to avert meddling by outside powers.

President Kennedy "expressed great shock" when he heard the news of the death of the Congo leader, White House Press Secretary Pierre Salinger reported.

Stevenson termed the news "distressing and deplorable" and gave U.S. support to UN Secretary General Dag Hammarskjold's call for a full and impartial inquiry into the circumstances of Lumumba's death.

I KNOW that people will say this has been a plot and that the Katanga government assassinated Lumumba. Such an accusation is inevitable—even if Lumumba had died of illness, old age or natural causes.

I will speak frankly: if people accuse us of killing Lumumba I will reply: "Prove it."

A charge of "premeditated murder" followed quickly at the UN Security Council in New York from Ambassador Omar

Loutfi of the United Arab Republic, one of Lumumba's African supporters.

Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjold who already has Brig. Gen. Mengasha Hyassu of Ethiopia looking into the Lumumba case, urged a full and impartial inquiry. The United States supported Hammarskjold; the Soviet Union blasted the proposal as hypocritical. The Russians said President Tshombe's Katanga government must be made to pay.

U.S. Delegate Adlai E. Stevenson called the news of Lumumba's death "distressing and deplorable" as the UN Council adjourned until Wednesday.

Hearts, Life Mended Of Pain, Remembered

NEW YORK, (AP)—Thirty-eight campers And I want to thank you for that wonderful letter you wrote me about your operation.

Richard couldn't admire the doctor more. He is so fond of the surgeon he decided to become a doctor himself.

The party was staged at Brooklyn Jewish hospital, where Dr. Bakst has performed most of his 200 open heart operations on both children and adults.

At the outset, an estimated \$42 million social security and railroad pension retirees would be covered. Sponsors estimated that enactment of the measure, added to existing programs, would provide some form of health protection under public programs for all but about one-half million of the 16.3 million Americans 65 or older.

The benefits—subject to a maximum \$90 deductible factor—would include hospital services up to 90 days, nursing home services up to 180 more days, and various outpatient hospital and nursing services. No ordinary doctor bills would be paid.

Up to four years ago—when the surgeon began his career of open heart operations—there wasn't a normal one in the group.

In fact, every single one was doomed to death before maturity. They were a pitiful collection of little human beings.

Some were too weak to move. Some were bedridden. Others would faint every few minutes.

A few were already at the edge of death.

Looking at them Monday, even Dr. Bakst had to shake his head in awe and pleasure at what medical science had enabled his strong hands to do. "Isn't it marvelous?" he murmured over and over.

There hopping about the picture of liveliness, was 7-year-old Rochelle Hausman of 250 New York Ave., Brooklyn. Only five weeks ago she was on the operating table.

There was 10-year-old Richard Zweig of 80-35 188 St., Jamaica, Queens. Richard had his operation two years ago.

"Hey, Richie," called the doctor. "I hear you're the champion athlete of the summer

men whose names they drew.

Historians say that one year a certain Miss Stuart got the Duke of Richmond's name and received a jewel worth four thousand dollars from him.

The following year, failing to draw a royal partner, she got a ring worth only fifteen hundred dollars.

The practical and frugal historian-diarist Samuel Pepys participated in these lotteries but gave only green hose and garters to his fair lady.

The romantic French, as might be expected, elevated Valentine writing to an art, while the conservative English published a practical guide to composing these verses. Valentines were first sent in America by parents to their children.

At one time, young girls pinned bay leaves to their pillows on the eve of the holiday. Then, after eating an egg stuffed with salt, hoped to dream of their sweethearts. This custom undoubtedly caused many a memorable nightmare, but it was believed that marriage would take place if the dream was sweet.

Owl and sparrow have played parts in the day devoted to lovers. Couples were supposed to stalk and catch these birds before sunrise. Some authorities say that the owl stood for wisdom and the sparrow for modesty, the proper ingredients for perfect wedded bliss.

No one knows if any searching beau or belle ever caught his bird, but most of them usually caught a mate.

Press Honors Dr. Ostrander

Dr. Gilman Ostrander, associate professor of history, was honored Thursday at the University of Missouri by the University Press for having recently published a book, "The Rights of Man in America, 1806-1861."

The University Press held an autographing party for Ostrander and two other author-professors, Dr. H. R. Long, of Southern Illinois University, and James T. McAfee, of the University of Missouri.

State Hit Hard

Michigan Unemployed Reaches 320,000 as Situation Worsens

By LANE WICK
State News Staff Writer
First of Three Parts

The long lines of the unemployed are getting longer again. In Detroit, Bay City, Muskegon and Port Huron, the jobless workers shuffle silently into the unemployment offices to pick up their checks.

In Battle Creek, Grand Rapids, and Jackson others do the same. In Michigan's upper peninsula, the largest of our so-called depressed areas, the jobless workers have come to accept as fate the slowly moving lines and the meager subsistence. It happened in 1958 when we had 400,000 unemployed. It happened in 1959 when over 300,000 stood in line, and now at the start of a new decade Michigan has 320,000 unemployed.

Today in Michigan, 320,000 men are idle. The prospects of

a business spurt and job opportunities are hoped for but not seen, and our 11.5 per cent unemployment will likely give way to a higher figure. The director of the Michigan Employment Security Commission says the outlook between now and March is "not good."

ON THE NATIONAL scene, the new U.S. secretary of labor says the situation is "very grave."

And so, for the third time in three years—Michigan's seemingly annual unemployment crisis appears. From December 15 to Jan. 15 over 30,000 men are estimated to have been told to "take a walk." Many more will follow.

Is Michigan to become a chronic unemployment area like West Virginia? Must we accept the long lines of jobless as unfortunate but unavoidable? Why does our state enjoy the dubious honor of a jobless estimate far above the national average of 7 per cent?

THERE ARE some five definite reasons for Michigan's sick economy.

They are the impact of automation, our dependency on the durable-goods industries, transfer of national defense needs from aircraft and motor vehicle to missile production, our tremendous population growth, and the decline of our farm employment.

Of the five, automation is the major factor according to Prof. Roger L. Bowly, of the economics department. Bowly is an economist with the university's Bureau of Business and Economic Research.

"Automation has hit Michigan harder than most states," says Bowly, "because of our dependency on the auto industry. The auto industry has pioneered automation and finds it particularly advantageous. The car-builders have used machines in place of men wherever possible to eliminate jobs and expense."

SINCE 1953, the number of men employed by the auto-makers has dropped from 500,000 to 290,000 a loss of over 200,000 jobs.

Hughes Chosen By Democrats For Governor

TRENTON, N.J. (UPI)—Former Judge Richard Hughes of Trenton Monday was chosen by the Democratic organization to be candidate for governor of New Jersey.

Gov. Robert Meyner announced his choice of Hughes at a news conference in the state house after a meeting with party leaders at his executive mansion in Princeton.

Meyner said he does not expect any major opposition to Hughes in the April primary election.

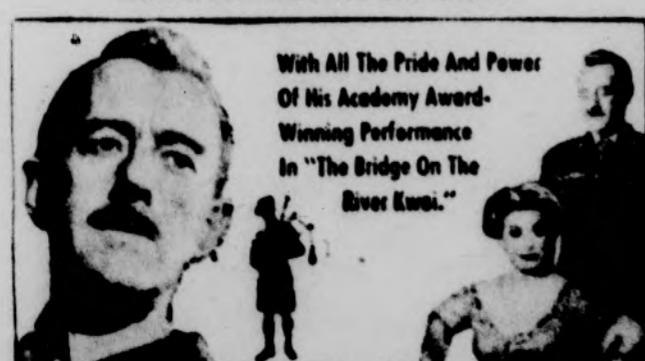
The Republicans have three candidates in the field, former Secretary of Labor James P. Mitchell and state Sens. Walter Jones and Wayne Dumont Jr.

Hughes, 51, a lawyer, ran for office only once before. He was defeated for Congress in 1938.

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Jazz Prof Says

Rock 'n Roll Reflects Mediocre Tastes in U.S.

The new jobs that automation has created, continues Bowly, "are in other states, primarily in the east coast region and in the far west. Automation hasn't hurt other states such as Massachusetts and California as much as it has hurt Michigan."

Because we lack a healthy diversification of industry, I am skeptical of economic progress in the future. I see nothing in sight that will take up the slack caused by automation in our durable goods industries," he said.

Bowly feels that the auto industry cannot make the comeback that would be needed to lower our unemployment substantially.

I suspect that 1963 may have marked the turning point in Michigan's economic development," says Bowly. "We will likely cease to grow industrially and economically at our present rate.

BOWLY SEES no major steps to be taken in the near future that will brighten Michigan's economic picture. However, he does not completely rule out all hope. He says there are two possible solutions:

The first and most probable answer is that out-migration will continue to occur.

"Out-migration, when more people leave our state than enter it, has probably been occurring since 1958," says Bowly. "It's possible that nearly 300,000 left our state since the recession. If this continues, we may lose most of our unemployed."

The second solution to the state's economic woes would be a new industrial surge. Bowly sees little chance of this occurring, however, at least in the near future.

"If we could obtain more diversification of industries, possibly in conjunction with plenty of federal aid, then it's possible Michigan would make a major industrial comeback," says Bowly. "However, I'm not very optimistic."

Bowly's predictions, which are based on available data of past Michigan economic trends, are even more ominous when they are viewed from the standpoint of our predicted future work force.

(Wednesday: The Swollen Labor Force)

provide training for the field in which many music students will work, he said.

Hall also said that educators have always presented students with European "classical" music, thinking that this is true art, and left the student completely uneducated about the music to which he is most subjected—namely popular music, movie sound tracks, and jazz.

We should try to promote our own form of music—jazz, he said. As much as we respect European culture, it is the European who really appreciates and respects good jazz," he said.

MANY PEOPLE think of jazz in terms of Harry James, Jonah Jones, Glenn Miller, or Buddy Morrow. These are good dance, rhythm and blues, or swing bands, Hall said.

He said that record companies, in their effort to make more money, have reached the lowest common denominator in reaching the public. The public should be exposed to "real" jazz greats, such as Art Pepper, Don Fagerquist, Zoot Sims, and Art Farmer.

Hall said that by educating students about the music around them, Americans taste in music may improve.

Enemy Within To be Movie

HOLLYWOOD (AP)—The 20th Century Fox Studio announced today it has purchased "The Enemy Within," a novel by Atty. Gen. Robert F. Kennedy, and will produce it as a motion picture.

Producer Jerry Wald will make the movie, executive producer Robert Goldstein said. Wald hopes to start production by summer.

The novel was an outgrowth of Kennedy's experience as chief counsel for the Senate Select Committee on Improper Activities in the Labor-Management Field. The story highlights problems and abuses uncovered by the committee.

Kennedy, a brother of President John F. Kennedy, wrote the book before his appointment as attorney general. Harper Bros. published it a year ago with the author's proceeds going to aid of retarded children.

Goldstein said the cast has not been determined.

Knapp's to Salute Brides At Civic Center Fashion Show

It will be June in February this month when the bride over at the Civic Center. J. W. Knapp company will give a special fashion salute, "To the Bride," there Feb. 23 just for brides, as coeds from all central Michigan universities and high schools model wedding finery.

Knapp's has selected the show as "Brides Tickets" for "To the Bride" to be bought at the Lansing Civic Center. Knapp's or Co. Bookstore.

Coeds may register in the show at Knapp's. All coeds will go to charity.

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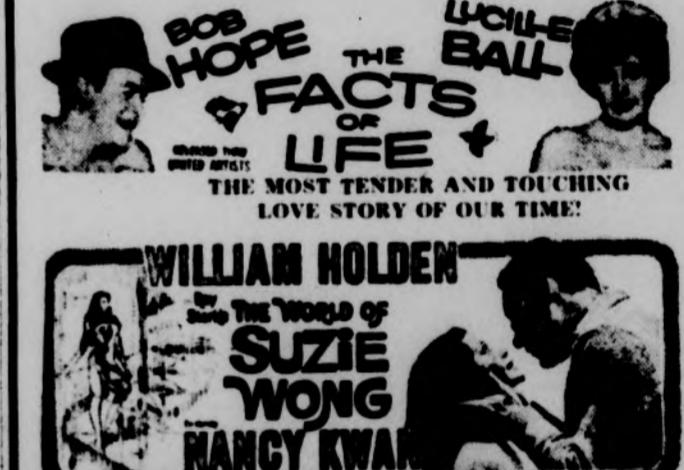
The Women's Auxiliary to the student chapter of the American Veterinary Medical Association will meet at 8 tonight in the Student Services lounge.

Main activities of the evening will include elections and a speech on hypnosis.

Bridal gowns will be the big

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