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ALL, Colo. (AP) - Secretary of State r A. Kissinger will leave for the le East Wednesday to resume negotiao the River," sion with Fre higan Dept. (will take place and President Ford said Sunday he s Egypt and Israel "will successfully eude an interim agreement." mouncement of the forthcoming trip y at the Unit urch, 855 Gr

made at the Western White House rthe Israeli Cabinet approved negotiaconducted so far between Kissinger its ambassador in Washington.

lissinger said "good progress" has made on many of the issues and that if interim agreement is successful, as he sit will be, it will be "a significant step and lasting peace in the Middle East." issinger will be leaving at midnight dnesday from Washington and will go to Israel. He then will go to the diterranean resort city of Alexandria to with Egyptian President Anwar

tissinger said he will then engage in the does not think beas extensive as his previous missions ause many of the issues are already

le will go also to Syria, Jordan and Saudi abia to give the leaders of those Arab ntries "our conception of the peace

angladesh rys revival

EW DELHI, India (AP) - The new radesh government began a campaign ipline into the nation's poing lifestyle in an attempt to revive conomy and remold the society of one world's poorest countries. esident Khondakar Mushtaque Ahmed eda series of orders, broadcast repeatyon Radio Bangladesh, warning governemployes to be punctual, honest and ·working.

negotiations."

"We think there now is a good chance of success," Kissinger told reporters, "or the President would not have authorized my return."

or Mideast Peace

(issinger hopeful

Kissinger said negotiations have progressed to the point where all parties "believe that it would be useful" for him to go to the Middle East "in an effort to bring the talks to a successful conclusion.

Kissinger said he must be back in the United States to address a session of the United Nations Sept. 1 or 2 "no matter what.'

He said he hoped that sufficient progress could be made in 10 days, but that he did not want "to operate under a deadline" on such enormously complex issues and he would not tie himself down.

Among the issues still to be worked out, Kissinger said, is that of disposition of forces in the area and the proposed stationing of American personnel in a Sinai peninsula buffer zone to operate an electronic early warning system to detect any infiltration into the area abandoned by Israel.

The idea of such a direct U.S. presence is considered a key to Israeli willingness to abandon the strategic Mitla and Gidi passes in the Sinai.

Kissinger said "the idea of a possible monitoring team has as yet not been fully decided."

Earlier, the Israeli cabinet said there are "important issues still to be settled" in negotiations for the proposed interim Sinai agreement with Egypt.

A communique issued after a four-hour cabinet meeting made no mention of whether Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger had been asked to resume his shuttle diplomacy in an effort to conclude an accord.

voiced earlier by Israeli officials, who have said that all the main problems have been settled.

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Informed sources said several cabinet ministers were dissatisfied with the terms of the agreement, contending that Israel was giving up too much for too little.

The cabinet statement said only that it authorized its negotiating team - Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin, Defense Minister Shimon Peres and Foreign Minister Yigal Allon - "to continue negotiations on the basis of the positions adopted by the cabinet.'

Former Israeli Defense Minister Moshe Dayan, who retains a seat in Parliament, told newsmen he would not vote for the proposal "on the information I have today." He said the proposed accord would not bring the Middle East any closer to peace.

The agreement now being worked out stipulates that Israel withdraw eastward in the Sinai and give up the strategic Mitla and Gidi passes, informed Israeli sources said. They said that in return, Egypt must pledge to ease its diplomatic and economic warfare against Israel, and formally declare "nonuse of force" to solve Mideast disputes.

The Israeli sources said one issue still in dispute is the future of the territory Israel will vacate. Israel wants it demilitarized and under UN control, a condition Egypt rejects, they said.



MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY

Firefighters battled a crude oil fire at the Gulf Oil Refinery in Philadelphia early Sunday morning. The storage tank and oil lines exploded causing the main route and bridge

over the refinery to the Philadelphia International Airport to be closed. The fire went to six alarms before it was declared under control.

EAST LANSING, MICHIGAN 48824

MSU general education to change

he military - backed government also ered all state - run and private induss to resume regular operations on

ptimum production is to be ensured in dustrial establishments," the radio said broadcast heard in India.

he emphasis on discipline and increased uction came as the radio claimed that was quickly returning to normal oughout Bangladesh two days after a itary coup ousted President Sheik ibur Rahman but left much of his old net in tact.

heik Mujibur, who led Bangladesh to inence from Pakistan in 1971 and was d in the coup, was buried Saturday in mative village with full honors, according e radio. It did not explain what was int by full honors.

he radio said the indefinite curfew sed Friday had been lifted all over the (continued on page 10)

The Israeli cabinet communique appeared to be a step back from the optimism

State News Staff Writer

Inch by inch, step by step, MSU administrators are nearing the day when they'll grant students a new academic

By BRAD MARTISIUS

education courses from almost any college here.

General education is now handled almost exclusively by the University College with. its social science, natural science, humanfreedom, allowing them to choose general ities and American thought and language

NO DOCTORS, NO TELEPHONES Family controls island domain

> **By RON TATON Associated Press**

HONOLULU - At the northwest end of Hawaii lie 70 square miles of mystery, a privately - owned island deliberately cut off from the modern world.

Bought from a Hawaiian king for \$10,000 more than a century ago, Niihau Island is still run with a firm, paternalistic hand. Nobody is allowed there without the owner's permission, and permission is given only to state health and education inspectors, former residents and sometimes former residents' friends.

The only inhabitants are about 235 employes of the owners, most of them pure - blooded Hawaiians whose families have lived there for generations. Niihau ("Nee - ee - how") is the last island where Hawaiian is the standard spoken and written language.

There are no doctors. No telephones. No television. No jails. There is almost no contact with the outside world. Residents who move away are not allowed to live there again.

Niihau is owned by Helen Robinson and her two sons, descendants of the original owners. They don't discuss why they carry on the family tradition of separation from a changing world. But the Robinsons are known to be authorities on Hawaijan culture, and people who know them say the family wants to perpetuate a way of life that is rapidly disappearing on other islands.

The Robinsons never speak with newsmen, and few former residents will discuss the Niihau way of life because they are afraid they won't be allowed back to visit friends and relatives. The only recent photographs of the island were taken from a plane.

"The Robinsons don't want us to bring Western ideas back to the island," says one former resident. "We may go back to visit, but we must have permission from the Robinsons and cannot stay longer than one month."

(continued on page 12)

A receptionist at Snyder-Phillips Hall

said that even with that hall being filled

with students there was not much life

The IM fields were devoid of people but

"We're just counting the minutes till we

can go home," one said as he arched the ball

one basketball court boasted three lone

individuals pounding the asphalt with an

"It's pretty quiet," she sighed.

under-inflated basketball.

toward the hoop.

courses. But that is scheduled to change in one or two years as courses in other colleges become certified by the curriculum committee to fulfill general education requirements.

University officials had originally hoped to implement some of the changed requirements by winter term 1975. Now, none seem willing to predict a precise date for when the changes will take effect.

Under the new requirements, the four areas of general education would be renamed the arts and humanities, biological, physical and mathematical sciences, social and behavioral sciences and communications.

In addition to lifting the restriction that general education courses be offered only in the University College, the revised policy will require that a student earn between eight and 16 credits in each area, rather than 12 credits in each of the three existing areas and nine in ATL.

"The idea here is to give students a greater number of alternatives, while preserving the concept of general education," Milton Steinmueller, chairman of the curriculum committee, said.

The original target date had been set for the winter term of 1975, but that date came and went with no important changes in MSU's general education requirements.

campus looking for nonexistent crime.

They say for the last two weeks the most

exciting thing to happen has been the

Over on the commons by Beaumont

Tower, where thousands of shouting pro-

testors were camped a few years ago, only a

few gray-haired ladies sat in webbed chairs

they had brought with them to listen to the

Ducks paddling idly back and forth across

the Red Cedar River beside the Administra-

tion Building wondered where the hundreds

that brought them crackers, bread and

crackerjacks had gone to. Whenever a

stray student wandered by a quick duckperson reunion was affected until the

human walked on, leaving the listless fowls

A call to the University number that

gives a tape-recorded report on campus

activities for the week showed that the man

taping the message was hard-pressed to

His only suggestions for entertainment were a tour of Kresge Art Center, the

carillon concert at Beaumont Tower or a

ride in the canoes docked by Bessey Hall.

Even the youthful giggles of the high

school band members that had been

inhabiting Akers Hall the last few weeks

were stilled for a day as one group had

departed and another not yet arrived to

begin life for a week in a college residence

And all across the sprawling acres that

comprise the second largest University in

the country, the students and faculty still

around thought ahead to the end of August

when they would abandon MSU to the

administrators for a short time and hope it

is still there when they return.

capture of a few drunken drivers.

carillon concert.

alone once again.

find any activities.

hall.

Small problems became major obstacles as the curriculum committee wrestled with questions like how the plan should be phased in and whether departments should be limited in their general education offerings.

The curriculum committee is in charge of approving the courses in various MSU colleges for use as general education credit. About 150 courses have already been evaluated since the process began in April. Steinmueller expects the committee to evaluate about 300 courses over the next few years as the course outlines are submitted by various departments. He hopes to eventually see about that many courses (continued on page 10)

Little foresees future job in journalism field

RALEIGH, N.C. (UPI) - The restless nights and nightmares are over for Joan Little, and she sees a future of speeches and journalism instead of iron bars.

The 21-year-old black woman was found innocent Friday of the murder of Clarence Alligood, a white jailer in eastern North Carolina's Beaufort County Aug. 27, 1974.

It took the jury one hour and 21 minutes to acquit her in a trial that became an international symbol for the black and feminist movements. Little claimed she stabbed the 62-year-old Alligood with an icepick when he came into her cell and molested her - not in an escape attempt.

"A woman has a right to defend herself," said jury foreman Mark Nielson, 26, a white stereo equipment salesman. Virtually all the jurors - six blacks and six whites, seven women and five men - agreed the state had no evidence to contradict Little's version of Alligood's death.

"I've never doubted I would be set free," Little said afterward. "I wasn't really worried about it. I've never been pessimistic about the power of the people. I knew that if the people stood together, we would win.

"Maybe now there is a law that says a black woman has a right to defend herself," she said.

Immediately ahead for her will be speaking engagements at the Black Panther Learning Center in Oakland, Calif., next Friday and then in Detroit and New York. But first she faces an appeal on the original charge of breaking and entering that placed her in the Beaufort County jail where the stabbing occurred.

Arguments before the North Carolina Court of Appeals on the case will be held in September or October. She is free on a \$15,000 bond on the charges, which stemmed from a group of break-ins with her brother at a Washington trailer park in January 1974. She confessed her role in the break-ins on the witness stand when her brother testified against her.

Defense attorney Karen Galloway predicted her client would get a new trial on the conviction and "will be set free."

Little, a former waitress and sheetrock (continued on page 10)

Quiet campus welcomes summer's end

By BRUCE RAY WALKER State News Staff Writer anday afternoon and a hush had fallen MSU as the process of a huge aversity winding down towards its eweek hibernation between terms

hat lifeblood of any university, stuas, had begun to course away or to sat into rooms and apartments to study the final exams that would signal the of a long, hot summer of classes.

you drove down streets usually filled jay-walking students and swerving

Just a few months ago when the student body was in full

arength spring term the grassy slope behind the Administration building was covered with humanity (left), but Sunday afternoon

bicyclists, the only objects in motion were a Student Services Buildilng, where couples few leaves that had started to descend from the trees.

The Library, which on Sundays this close to finals in other terms has every one of its 5,000 seats filled with nose-grinding students, was closed for lack of business.

Bikinied bottoms, male and female, were nowhere near as numerous at the Intramural Buildings pools as on days in the past. "The number of people coming here the last few days has definitely gone down," one IM worker said as if he regretted it.

The horticulture garden behind the

are known to stroll hand-in-hand between the patches of flowers, was deserted. Only two birds splashing in the fountain and a girl sitting crosslegged on the ground reading a book broke up the montage of

A mere fraction of the people lounging at the Union in other terms was filling the plush chairs there. The room of pinball machines downstairs sat quiet as they blinked their lights on and off in eager anticipation of a quarter to end their long fast.



in summer term found a hush fallen upon the campus with the Red Cedar River providing the most noise.

Even the campus police are becoming a little bored as they cruise around the

around.

brightly colored flora.



Kidnapper leads police to heir

NEW YORK (AP) - A conscience-stricken kidnapper led New York City police and FBI agents early Sunday to a Brooklyn apartment where they rescued whisky heir Samuel Bronfman 2nd eight days after he had been abducted.

Authorities said he had been held there the entire time.

J. Wallace LaPrade, asst. director of the FBI in charge of the New York office, said there was "absolutely no truth whatsoever" to early reports that Bronfman had been Bronfman buried with only a 10-day supply of air and water

The 21-year-old son of Edgar Bronfman, chairman of the billion-dollar Seagram Company Ltd., was lying on a sofa, bound hand and foot, with his mouth taped, and with a week's growth of beard in the apartment of New York City fireman Mel Patrick Lynch.

Burnt ship searched for bodies

NEW ORLEANS (UPI) - Coast Guard crews Saturday began a detailed search of the smouldering British tanker Globtrik Sun for the bodies of six crewmen missing since the vessel rammed an oil drilling platform in the Gulf of Mexico and burst into flames.

A Coast Guard spokesman said he did not know how long it would take to complete the search of the 734-foot vessel. He said going was slow in some parts of the ship because of intense heat.

Firefighters boarded the ship late Friday night after quenching flames that threatened to rupture the hull and spill 300,000 gallons of oil into the Gulf. But a search of bodies was hampered by heat and darkness.

Converter could be fire hazard

WASHINGTON (UPI) - The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) said Friday the catalytic converter can be a fire hazard if a car's engine is not maintained properly.

It said an engine that was not working properly could heat the converter — the tailpipe device on 1975 model cars — as high as 1,200 degrees fahrenheit, increasing the risk of fire.

EPA said car manufacturers have been asked to comment on possibly installing a warning device to alert the driver of the converter overheating.

It said the hazardous heat levels could result if there is a partial ignition system failure, such as one or more misfiring sparkplugs, or defective ignition wires.

Reporters want evidence kept

LOS ANGELES (UPI) — Claiming that some evidence in the Robert Kennedy assassination case has be destroyed, five journalists asked the courts Friday to take the remaining evidence out of control of police and county officials

California bans 7 Chryslers

LOS ANGELES (UPI) - The State Air Resources Board (ARB) announced Saturday it is forbidding the sale in California of seven new Chrysler automobile models equipped with the company's largest size engine because the automobiles do not meet the state's anti - pollution regulations.

ARB Chairman Tom Quinn also said Chrysler is being fined \$328,000 for past sales of cars violating the anti - smog standards. Quinn said it is the strongest state disciplinary action ever taken against an automobile manufacturer.

The stop - sale order affects Chrysler New Yorkers, Newports and Imperials, Dodge Monacos and Royal Monacos and Plymouth Gran Fury's and Gran Fury Broughams equipped with Chrysler's 440 cubic inch displacement engine.

Quinn said the ARB took the action because of Chrysler's "completely inadequate response" to two recall and repair campaigns ordered earlier this year by the state agency.

Beginning Monday, Quinn said, the Dept. of Motor Vehicles (DMV) will review all automobile registration slips sent in by Chrysler, Dodge and Plymouth dealers to determine if any of the cars with the 440 CID engine are being sold.

If sales have taken place, the DVM will begin disciplinary action against the dealer which could include a suspension or revocation of the license to sell new cars, Quinn said.

Quinn said Chrysler had distributed 6,565 cars with the "high pollution" engines to California dealers this year. It was not known how many had already been sold and how many remained in

dealers' inventories.

The \$328,000 fine was based on a section of the state anticode which permits the agency to levy a \$50 fine for each car violates standards, he said. Quinn said another section of permits the ARB to assess a \$5,000 fine per car but that penalty would have been "extremely excessive and could have been "extremely ex jeopardized the economic health" of Chrysler Corp.

General Motors, Ford, American Motors and foreign m turers are producing cars which meet the California require he said.

"If every other manufacturer in the world can automobiles that comply with the law, I can only conclude Chrysler's failure is caused by a lack of effort," Quinn said obviously cannot allow this situation to continue."

Quinn, an appointee of California Gov. Edmund G. Brow said the order probably will mean that Chrysler must buy be affected cars from the dealers.

More than 25 per cent of the cars equipped with the 440 failed assembly line emission tests conducted under supervision, he said.

In Detroit, a Chrysler spokesman said, "We have worke will continue to work with the California Air Resources Bo the highly technical issue of auditing cars to meet Cal emission standards.

"Only a small number of cars are involved in this proble have developed tests and equipment methods we believ resolve the issue and upon receipt of ARB's approval, correct the problem.

"It should be noted that a relatively small number of engin not meet the audited tests. California air quality remains vir unaffected by the number of engines involved."

3-cent rise in gas price

VAIL, Colo. (AP) - President Ford's economic and energy advisers said Saturday that the price of a gallon of gasoline will rise "roughly three cents" with the twin removal of price controls on domestic oil and the \$2-a-barrel tariff on imported

The President announced Friday that he will veto a bill extending oil price controls and will lift the import fee if Congress upholds his veto.

Energy administrator Frank G. Zarb and economic adviser Alan Greenspan said if the program is enacted there would be no immediate sharp rise in the price of gasoline. Instead, he said, the increase would

come over a period of one to nine months. Zarb predicted that Congress would sustain the President's veto, expected late this month after Ford returns from his Vail

vacation. The two advisers based the three-cent estimate on the fact that the decontrol of domestic oil would increase the price an estimated six cents a gallon while the removal of the import tariff would decrease it by three

cents.

Greenspan, asked to assess

the nation's present economic situation, replied, "I can best States less dependent on fordescribe it as in the early stages eign supplies. of recovery. We've seen a Zarb said he and Greenspan considerably favorable set of believe the three-cent-a-gallon statistics in recent weeks that increase is a reasonable figure suggest we are on the way up.'

Ford advisers predict

Greenspan said economic experts are "somewhat disturbed by a little blip in the wholesale price index for July," but he said they don't read the statistics as an indication of a re-emergence of inflationary pressures.

He listed several positive economic signs, including a declining unemployment rate, an increase in industrial production of approximately 1 per cent, a major increase in personal income and retail sales and an increase in new industrial orders.

Zarb said the President could jawbone in such nonprice areas as making sure the major anarchy. companies do not change their

supply patterns. "Given the public image of big oil in this nation today, I don't think we'll have any problems," Zarb said. "We anticipate good judgment to prevail with the oil companies. The Administration has said-

it hopes to discourage fuel consumption by allowing prices

to rise, thus making the United barring any major change in the international situation.

He noted that the oil export countries plan to meet in September to consider the possibility of raising prices.

COMMUNISTS TO RALLY IN NORTH **Conflicts rock Portugal**

LISBON, Portugal (AP) -Portugal's Soviet-line Communist party, cornered and now lashing out, vowed Sunday to keep its armed militants in the conservative northern part of the country, risking a new bloodbath and national

With 15 injured from a night of gunbattles that endangered the life of party leader Alvaro Cunhal, a spokesman at party headquarters said Communists would converge on the northern city of Porto on Tuesday for a rally in the huge Crystal

Palace. A new confrontation between Communists and anti-



DAVID A. MSU gradu

Monday, August 18.

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A companion action asked that all evidence and exhibits used in the trial of convicted Kennedy assassin Sirhan Sirhan and the upcoming probe of that case be made available for inspection by the public.

The suit claims that missing evidence in the case includes ceiling panels from the Ambassador Hotel, where Kennedy was shot after winning the 1968 California Democratic Presidential primary, that "may prove that more than eight shots were fired." Such evidence would be of interest since Sirhan's gun could fire only eight shots.

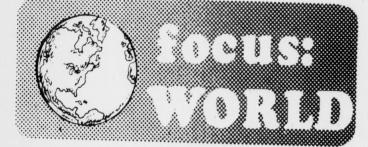
No executive link in death plots

WASHINGTON (AP) — The chairman of the Senate Intelligence Committee said Sunday his panel has no direct evidence linking any former president or top government official with plots to assassinate foreign leaders.

Sen. Frank Church, D-Idaho, appearing on NBC's "Meet the Press," said that witnesses have indicated some knowledge in the past by former presidents, while others have disputed this, and no hard evidence has been presented.

Church commented in responding to questions whether he had seen any evidence linking former President John F. Kennedy or former Atty. Gen. Robert F. Kennedy to any assassination plots.

The committee cannot attribute guilt without definitive evidence, said Church, who added that the committee's information will be included in its final report for everyone to draw his own conclusions.



Turkey closes post exchanges

ANKARA, Turkey (AP) — Turkey has closed down post exchanges on American military bases, and has given one month's notice to halt package mail under the Army Post system, an American military source said Saturday.

He said American officers clubs also were ordered closed. The source said only the PX at Incirlik was exempted in a Turkish government decision last month suspending operations of American military installations and placing them under Turkish command.

The Turkish move came after the House of Representatives refused to ease an arms embargo against Turkey in effect since last February because of Turkey's invasion of Cyprus.

Coup not expected in India

NEW YORK (AP) — Prime Minister Indira Gandhi's ambassador to the United States said Sunday there was no possibility of the Indian military seizing power in India, where Gandhi has imposed one-person emergency rule.

Ambassador Triloki Nath Kaul also said that if India found it necessary to react to the coup in neighboring Bangladesh "it would be considered by the duly elected government of India and not by the armed forces."

He predicted that in the next few months Gandhi will end the state of emergency and "we'll return to normal."

Life in Angola haunts refugees

INATEL REFUGEE CEN-TER, Portugal (AP) - Some 1,500 Portuguese refugees who fled war-torn Angola are now

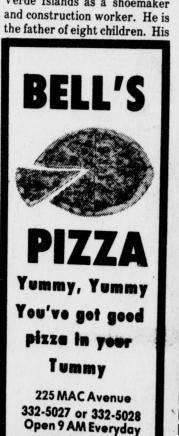
living seemingly in a holiday abandon in this refugee center near Lisbon, but they speak darkly of the uncertainty that lies beyond the gates. The center, on a wide, pine-

sheltered beach across the bay from the capital, is the temporary home of refugees from the Portuguese colony in southwestern Africa. Escaping the fighting there between three rival black liberation movements, they left behind most of their material goods.

Now crowded into singlestory holiday bungalows and tents, eating and bathing communally, the refugees spend their days sitting in the shade, playing pool or watching children scurry underfoot.

With Portugal's soaring unemployment most have given up seriously trying to find a job. Instead, they talk numbly about the violence and brutality they saw in the weeks before they left Angola.

"My whole life was there," said Valerio Costa, who spent half his 53 years hopping between Angola and the Cape Verde Islands as a shoemaker



Deliveries

wife and the four youngest aged 11 to 20 - are with him in the camp.

"We lived well - not really well, but well - and then one night a few months ago some black soldiers from the (MPLA) Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola army came and tore up our place and we knew we had to get out," he said. "We had to leave almost everything behind, just a few things will come on one of the boats."

Costa considered his family lucky compared to some. He told of neighbors bayoneted, of elderly women and girls raped and mutilated.

"Before April 25" - the day in 1974 that Portugal's armed forces toppled the old rightist dictatorship - "There was none of that sort of thing," Costa said. "It was only afterward, when the blacks knew they would have independence, that the real trouble started." He blamed the armed forces,

called them "traitors" and expressed no hope for the future.

The

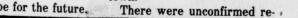
Communists in Porto. Portugal's second city, could likely sound the political end for Premier Vasco Goncalves. whose Communist-line policies have split the nation and the military.

All indications suggested that the armed forces, mostly ranged behind Goncalves' opponents within the military leadership, would not move to quell civil strife while Goncalves hung to power.

After two days of emergency discussions with his cabinet and two junta colleagues - President Francisco da Costa Gomes and internal security chief Otelo Saraiva de Carvalho -Goncalves admitted Saturday night that his ability to govern had been "seriously compromised.'

But he vowed to stay in office and appealed to political parties and military men to unite to save the revolution. An hour later, 200 conservatives with pistols and cudgels trapped 1,500 armed Communists in a hill-top gymnasium in Alcobaca, 65 miles north of Lisbon. Despite six weeks of anti-

Communist violence, and despite the personal appearance by Cunhal, there were no troops in Alcobaca. Police did not intervene in the fighting. Regular troops summoned from two nearby barracks took more than three hours to reach the town.



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ports that one of the units had at first refused to go to protect the Communists.

Calling the military "paralyzed," a Communist spokesman in Lisbon warned that party members on the run from backlash to the 16-month-old leftist revolution, would "take precautions" to protect themselves in Porto.

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Cunhal, often described as and power they enjoyed communism's last Stalinist in the revolution. leader, threatened a replay of Alcobaca in Porto with another 12 per cent of the electron personal appearance. The Communists' defensive but provocative stand reflected

the party was initially v favorably by a nation un ged from nearly half a cel their dive from the popularity of fascist dictatorship.

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GERALD H. COY, GENERAL MANAGER ROBERT L. BULLARD, SALES MANAGER

Though supported by

disappearance ing lot of a t an restaurant offa has not l and his wife ter have mai at Lake Orior believe Hoffa is where and will

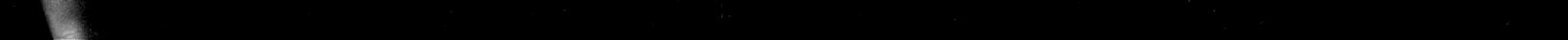
psychiatrist ree by the family search theorize Hoffa had been grilled under the trugs in order t



337-1010 MINI GO 75° MIRWAY GOLF

mileE. of Meridi on Grand Riv Ph. 349-285 Group Rates Availe

Participants of a Communist party rally seriously injured a man at a sport the rally.



ommunity's only feminist shop ffers books, art about women

DAVID A. CASTLE MSU graduate and her have opened a feminist which they say is "turning lot of people to feminism.

store, Womanself, is orld can p ed at the Old World Vilonly conclue Mall and its primary goals " Quinn said ogive women the opportu-todisplay and sell their art und G. Broy and to supply the Lansing multy with books by, for must buy ba

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ith the 440 pon entering the store you cted under ediately become aware of miqueness as its walls and have work res are covered with feesources Bo stT-shirts, bumper sticko meet Cal and buttons. The art work dominated by a feminist this proble ne but a great deal of the

s we believ approval, w he co-owners, Erin Elto Gindy Kruska, are very op-stic about Womanself, the ber of engin remains vir only feminist munity's

> hink we're helping to rate a lot of people in the sing area," Elto said. We're getting many people

> > By JEFF MERRELL

State News Staff Writer he East Lansing Tenants

urce Center (TRC) is in a

h for resources - \$2.000

th of federal funds that

come in here not knowing thing about feminism,"

Kruska said. "We're trying to appeal to everybody, men as well as women."

"A lot of people come in and buy the conservative books we carry. And though not all our books deal with feminist topics, they are written by women."

However, the co - owners said that doesn't stop the men from coming in and buying. "One - quarter of our sales

are to men and they're not buying books just for gifts," Elto said. "They ask specifically for books which tell about men relating to the feminist movement.'

Womanself, which opened in June, was designed and constructed by women.

"The front of the store is the work of Donna Arnink, asst. professor of theater at MSU." Elto said. "Arnink, who builds design sets for the University, used a variety of materials. from styrofoam to plywood, and

sprayed them with paint and wood stain."

The two owners also worked on the store and decorated the

inside.

Womanself is open four days week, Thursday through Sunday. Thus far it has been successful in the eyes of its owners.

"We have items such as paintings, drawings, jewelry, clothes and sculptures made by women throughout Michigan," Kruska said. "We thought that we would have to go out looking for merchandise but women bring their work to us."

Furthermore, the women's studies professors at MSU have agreed to order their books from Womanself for all their courses, Kruska said.

"The professors won't be ordering the books for fall term because they already ordered them elsewhere, but starting winter term they'll be ordering from us," Kruska said. "And a lot of the books we carry are recommended readings for classes so the students will be buying those books also."

Both women enjoy the retail business but hold degrees in is bad enough. somewhat unrelated fields.

Elto earned a masters degree like him also seem to be

in social work at MSU in 1972 and is an employe for the Shiawassee Intermediate School district during the school year.

"My degree is not related to retailing but I did study it during my undergraduate days," Elto said.

Kruska has a masters degree in judicial administration from the University of Denver Law School and works for the state court administrator's office during the week. "I've never studied retailing

but some of my summer jobs have been along the line of retailing," Kruska said. "This store, to me, is like a dream come true."

The store has been well received by the community, Elto said. Many of the women come in and thank them for opening it up.

"Women have traditionally been discriminated against in the business and art fields," Kruska said. "And a lot of women appreciate the opportunity to display their work."



Womanself, located in the Old World Village Mall, is an educational experience. It gives women the opportunity to display and sell their art work, and it gives the area a place to find books for and about women.

Underemployment haunts grads

By G.G. LABELLE Associated Press

Jim Stephens wouldn't like being thought of as a sign of the future. For Stephens, a cab 1980s. driver despite his college edu-

cation, being a sign of the times But Stephens and thousands job traditionally given college

> Technology will upgrade the jobs that some of these surplus graduates will get. Others will simply take jobs that high school graduates would have gotten in the 1960s.

The high school graduates will then have to look one rung lower on the employment ladder, and those without high school diplomas will have to grab hold of still a lower rung. From his rung on the ladder, Stephens has a brief description of cab driving as a way to earn a living: "It's horrible."

Not that many college graduates are becoming cab drihave gotten more satisfying vers, of course. But there are jobs than persons with less thousands of other 1975 college graduates who, like Stephens, are not using the skills acquired

beau does not base its projecneurotic. tions on a recessionary economy. It judges the economy will be growing in the 1980 - 85 period, but not fast enough to accommodate the 1.7 million persons who will finish college each year with bachelors, masters or doctoral degrees.

Unemployment statistics show that this trend is not entirely new. In 1969, the unemployment rate was less than 1 per cent for all college graduates and only 2.4 per cent for graduates 20 to 24 years old. By 1972, unemployment was 2.5 per cent for college graduates and 6 per cent for 20 - to 24 - year - old graduates. What these rates don't mea-

sure, of course, are people like Stephens who have jobs, though not the ones they had wanted. These people are not unemployed but what sociologists call "underemployed."

That is, they have education or skills beyond what their jobs require. This can be a source of job dissatisfaction for college graduates, who traditionally

"This is only a stop - gap," he added. "The fact remains that I've been looking for a lab technician's job. So what do I have? I have a bachelor's degree. I've gone to a number of hospitals - sure they are looking for science majors, but there are so many better people floating around that would jump at the job I should have.

"It's not that great a job, a lab technician. The position is not one where a master's degree is required. It's a test tube cleaning job."

Stephens seems worse off than most college graduates, but there are many others unhappy to be working outside their chosen fields.

There are no studies of the 1975 college class, but those done before the recession give some hint of the current situation.

Dr. David Gottlieb of the University of Houston headed two studies of 1972 graduates of five state colleges in Pennsylvania. One dealt with expec-

quitting was that the job didn't require the graduate's skills. Sixty - eight per cent of those who quit jobs gave that reason.

Monday, August 18, 1975 3

Another study of job dissatisfaction, among the general population was done in 1972 under Dr. Robert Quinn of the Survey Research Center at the University of Michigan.

In that study, 27 per cent said they had more education than their jobs required and 24 per cent said their work didn't make use of their skills.

The researhers who have done these studies are cautious about projecting 1972 statistics into today's situation. Asked whether dissatisfaction had increased in the current job market, most would only say it was likely.

"It would be a very plausible guess," was the way Quinn put it. Several factors could lead to more job dissatisfaction. There is a historical trend for employers to hire college graduates for any job they can. In the present

e been held up while the battles the bureaucracy of Dept. of Housing and Urban the TRC. elopment (HUD). he delay in the release of

federal Community Development funds - has put the TRC in a financial squeeze that may not loosen until October.

elay in federal funding causes

nancial bind for tenants center

"The situation is that - as we understand - the funds will not be released until October." said Paul Stuhmer, president of

Stuhmer said the TRC had expected the release of the run entirely by volunteers. funds sometime in July, but the environmental assessment requirement has caused an unanticipated delay and forced the

the theory.

reason.

wanted more," he said.

gram, was asked by a law

partner of Hoffa's son to use the

RATES!

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SENTRY

INSURANCE

710 Gainsborough Drive

East Lansing

group to scramble for funds to keep its services going.

"We have in the works some fund-raising efforts for the end

of August and early September," Stuhmer said. The TRC provides advice for tenants with housing problems taking about 300 requests for information per month, and is "The number of requests for

"It has left us with little time left for fund-raising activities."

Stuhmer said the group had been financed in the past primarily through various fundraising projects, and that the \$2,000 allotment from Community Development was to be used for operational costs - phone bills and rent - while the group bolstered its financial situation.

Adriane Berry, Community

Development director for the

city, said the delay was caused

because the city did not have

the staff to deal with the

environmental assessment re-

Berry said each project that

receives federal Community

Development funds -10, for a

advance soldiers for the army of projections that sociologists and statisticians have compiled about the job market in the Chief among the projections

is the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) estimate that there will be 140,000 surplus college graduates each year between 1980 and 1985. A surplus graduate, the bureau says, is one who won't get the kind of

graduates.

- caused by the requirement for "environassessment" statements projects that receive

information we received has not decreased. If anything it's increased," Stuhmer said.

osephine Hoffa hospitalized tter breakdown on Sunday

ETROIT (UPI) - Jose-Hoffa, the ailing wife of ing Teamsters leader es R. Hoffa, broke down on 18th day of his disappear-Sunday and was rushed to uburban hospital, the FBI

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iness offices ichígan, 4882 ices Building

etroit FBI headquarters Mrs. Hoffa, who suffers a heart condition and was to undergo surgery for tracts the day after her hand disappeared, "had sort of breakdown and taken to a hospital near the ly's summer home at Lake

Hoffas have been a devoted couple. His attachment to her and family is regarded as one estrongest indications that would not have arranged his disappearance from the ting lot of a fashionable urban restaurant July 30. Ioffa has not been seen e, and his wife, son and ghter have maintained a at Lake Orion insisting believe Hoffa is still alive where and will come back

psychiatrist recently emyed by the family to help in search theorized Sunday Hoffa had been abudcted gilled under the influence trugs in order to discover

AVS10.95 CAP 0 per month % 00 **SUPER LOW** ACTV RENTALS 337-1010 **NO - FAULT** MINI GOLF **Call Jeff Williams**

75° FAIRWAY GOLF RANGE nile E. of Meridian Mall on Grand River Ph. 349-2850 Group Rates Availabl

what he had told or planned to tell a federal grand jury. Dr. Bruce Danto, who used drugs and hypnosis himself to discover the names of the three

men Hoffa planned to meet on his last rendezvous, advanced "The question is why has Hoffa's body not shown up?" Danto said. "This was the work of professionals, not psychotic killers. They had to have a

"My theory, and it is just that, is that somebody wanted consultant Leonard Schultz. to know what he had been telling the grand jury looking

into Teamsters affairs in Deday. troit. And they must have Hoffa has not been seen since he left his suburban Lake Orion home July 30 planning to meet three men at the Machus Red Fox Restaurant in Bloomfield Township. He disappeared from the restaurant parking Danto, the director of the Detroit suicide prevention pro-

Miami or still hovering about the Detroit area, as reported elsewhere

"truth drug," brevital sodium, and hypnosis in questioning four persons with whom Hoffa spoke on the way to the restaurant or after he got there. Under hypnosis. Danto ob-

tained the names of Anthony "Tony Jack" Giacalone, a reputed Detroit mafia don, Anthony "Tony Pro" Provenzano, an East Coast Teamsters boss reportedly helping to block Hoffa's fight to get back to the top of the union,' and "Lenny," believed to be Detroit labor

All have denied making or keeping a date with Hoffa that

State Police Director George Halverson confirmed police have lost track of Giacalone. who has developed into a mystery figure in the case. He had originally been reported to have gone to his \$165,000 condominium in Miami, Fla., but Halverson said authorities do not know whether he is in

Phone Day or Evening

total grant of \$164,000 - must have a brief evaluation of the effect it will have on the environment. If it has a significant effect then a more detailed environmental impact statement will be required.

quirement.

Berry said only the projects that involve street changes in East Lansing may need an impact statement.

All assessments must meet approval of the public - which has two separate 15-day periods to have input on assessments - in addition to being approved by HUD.

The Community Development Act of 1974 provides for federal grants to cities that have need for various developmental projects.

in long years of study. The College Placement Council estimated in May that private and public employers would be hiring 18 per cent fewer college graduates this year than last. The highly respected Endicott Survey judged that the nation's businesses would hire a third fewer persons with bachelor's degrees and 18 per cent fewer with

master's degrees. On an individual basis, college placement directors tell about architecture graduates working as construction assistants, people with education degrees employed in factories, other who have degrees in English with jobs as clerks, even Phd's who are tending

Most of these people are victims of the recession. They got out of college at a time when the labor market was contracting, and they could not find jobs in their fields.

MONDAY

BURGERS

6-8:30

TUESDAY

All liquor drinks

8:30-11 PM HALF DRICE

CROWD PLEASERS

OOLEV'S

education. For the 1980 - 85 surplus graduates, says BLS economist Jon Sargent, the problems "are likely to center on underem-

> ment." That is why Jim Stephens may be an omen of the future. Stephens - it's not his real name since he is afraid of jeopardizing any future opportunities - is 20 and has a bachelor's degree in biology. He suffered his biggest disappointment when he was turned down for medical school. He still wants to be a doctor -"It's something I want to do so strongly that I am applying again" - but meanwhile he has been looking for a job as a lab technician and continuing to

drive a cab to earn his living. "It's a cliche," he said. "I find myself in the cliche of a college graduate driving a cab . . . It's a dog - eat - dog rat race. You're always looking for a fare. I don't see how these guys can do it for 20 years and feed a family. But the labor statistics bu- After a while you become

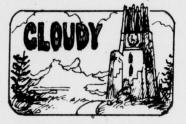
tations shortly before graduation and the other with the situations a year later.

Many of the students expected to go to graduate school and did so, though graduate school ployment and job dissatisfacadmission is now tighter. Otion rather than unemploythers were not so successful in meeting their goals.

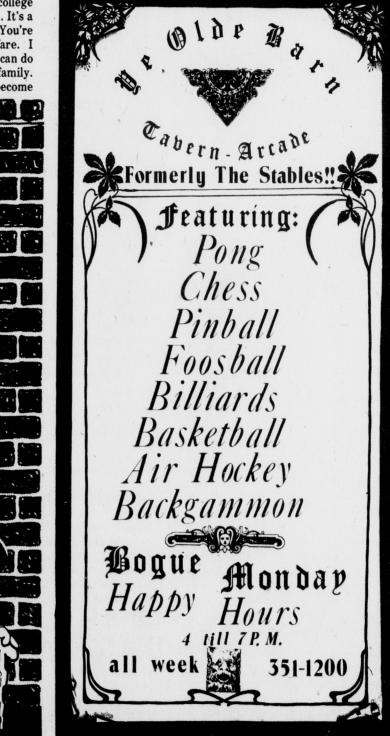
> Before graduation 37 per cent of the men and 59 per cent of the women expected to be working in their chosen field. A year later 31 per cent of the men and 35 per cent of the women were actually working full time in their field. Another 2 per cent of the men and 4 per cent of the women were employed part time in their career field.

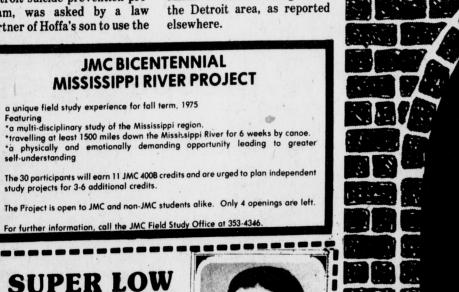
A fourth of the graduates had held at least two full - time jobs in the year since college. The most frequent reason given for

and expected job market, some employers may hire graduates for jobs that simply don't require college skills.

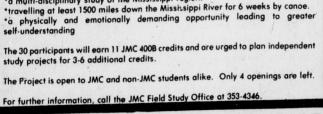


If you didn't take advantage of the sunny skies over the weekend you can just about forget it now - at least for the next couple of days. Today and tomorrow both will be partly cloudy with a high reaching in the 70s. There is a chance of rain predicted for Tuesday. No rain is predicted for today, but you know Michigan weather.











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Fouling London's footpaths

London is now working on a problem that New York City has yet to seriously deal with. And that is what to do about dogs that do things on the sidewalk. This great metropolis has street inspectors who walk around their respective boroughs citing people whose dogs "have fouled the footpaths."

One of the greatest of all London's street inspectors is Mr. William James Parr of the borough of Camden. I saw Mr. Parr on television one night making his rounds and asked if I could accompany him for a few hours the next day. He kindly consented, and we met in front of the Camden Town tube station.

Mr. Parr is a middle - age, modest man who neither glorifies his work nor puts down his job. If he can make London a cleaner place for people to walk, he feels he is earning the taxpayers' money.

The law is specific. "No one in charge of a dog shall allow it to foul the footpath."

Mr. Parr pounds the pavements every day, and when he spots a person and a suspicious dog he follows them at a respectful distance. Only when the crime is actually committed will Mr. Parr approach the person and identify himself as a street inspector. "I wish to inform you of what I have seen." He'll point to the evidence and

then will recount the details of the incident. Finally he will say, "Do you wish to challenge that?"

ART BUCHWALD

"Whatever the person says Mr. Parr writes down in a book and promises that the statement shall appear in the report. suggest it.

"You don't warn them of their constitutional rights?" I asked.

"No, I don't. It's not necessary when one deals with dog fouling." who has been cited?"

"Suppose the person denies the dog belongs to him?"

"That's where observation is terribly important. If the dog is not on a leash but obeys the person's commands, it's obvious it belongs to the person charged. I then ask if there are any mitigating circumstances the person would like to plead." "Such as?"

"Perhaps the dog has been constipated and fed a physic or a conditioning power and can't control himself. I tell them all these facts will be reported to the town clerk."

"If it's a mad dog, can they plead insanity?" I asked.

VIEWPOINT: BOX READING

"No," Mr. Parr replied. "Would you spare a friend or a politician whose dog you caught in the act?

"Most people say, 'Oh, I'm terribly sorry."

A few might protest the dog was walking

behind him and he hadn't noticed it, and

once in a while they'll say, 'Why aren't you

"A dog lover would turn in his neighbor?"

One of Mr. Parr's biggest problems is

"Most of the offenses," he told me, "take

that he is the only one in the borough

authorized to catch dogs fouling the walks.

place at 7:30 to 8:30 in the morning and then

in the evening at sunset. I work from 8:30 to

4:30, so I have to get up early on my own

ever here when Stover's dog fouls?""

It was my turn to be shocked.

"I'm afraid so."

"When you follow a person an how can you be sure the dog will b Mr. Parr seemed shocked I would even law?" I asked him.

"You have to have a sixth sen "Certainly not. That wouldn't be fair. I these things," Mr. Parr replied. do my job without favor or ill will." "What reaction do you get from a person

When a person is cited, the to then decides whether to bring it Most people, Mr. Parr said, plead g throw their dogs on the mercy of t The fine could be as much as \$40; person, unless he has a comput fouler, is never fined more than \$5

time if I want to catch many dogs in

Or stay late in the evening."

Michigan

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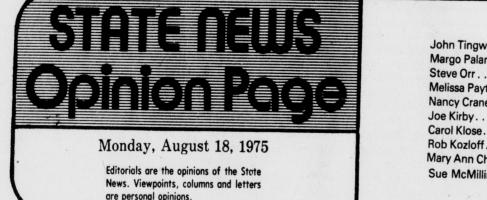
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Camden is considered a high dog area, and yet Mr. Parr has never los

He also has never been bitten by an owner. It is typical of Engla despite the dangers of his profess Parr does not carry a gun. Yet he r one of the greatest services k mankind. If New York City only ha men like him.

(C) 1975 Los Angeles Times



John Tingwali Editor-in-Chief Margo Palarchio Advertising Manager Steve Orr News Editor Melissa Payton. Opinion Page Editor Nancy Crane. National Editor Joe Kirby..... Sports Editor Carol Klose. Copy Chief Rob Kozloff. Photo Editor Mary Ann ChickShaw . . . Staff Representative Sue McMillin Night Editor

Breakfast pastime unsettling

By AL STULBERG

One morning this summer I was finishing off my breakfast with a Kroger Toaster Treat (blueberry flavor and frosted). A Toaster Treat is similar to a Kellogg's Pop Tart, only less expensive. Not being in a particular hurry to get to my first class, not desiring to stare at the curly - Q frosting and not thinking about anything tremendously important, I decided to indulge in a common breakfast activity: reading the box.

Two sides of the box had identical pictures of one - and - a - half blueberry Toaster Treats. The half lay perpendicular on top of the whole one. The half Toaster Treat had been split to expose the blueberry filling inside. It appeared to me that the blueberry filling could have been mincemeat, prune, poppy seed or a horde of army ants, depending on the lighting.

I noticed underneath the picture was the statement "Fortified With Vitamins and n." This was con

Since I had already made the choice to consume the Treat untoasted for breakfast, I didn't dwell on this information. I did store it for future reference, in the event I would be less decisive some other time.

This brought me to the fourth side containing ingredients. I read across the list: "wheat flour, sugar, vegetable shortening, dried apples, dextrose, water" . . . I suddenly perked up. Dried apples? There must be some mistake. Is it possible there were more dried apples than blueberries in

I read further: "nonfat dry milk, salt, leavening," and the inevitable chemistry set: "citric acid, artificial flavor, natural flavor, artificial color, potassium sorbate" (a preservative, much to my relief), "gelatin, iron niacinamide, vitamin B6, vitamin B2, vitamin B1."

of blueberries anywhere in the list of ingredients for blueberry Toaster Treats thought, somebody in the advertising department is going to catch hell for that. I was delighted to see a mistake. [Admittedly, I did once find a chunk of glass in a loaf of bread I bought, but this probably wasn't subject to the careful scrutiny the printed copy must have undergone.)

apples to taste like blueberries. Th thing was very unsettling.

What would prevent food produc making frozen Lobster Newbergwi converted shrimp? Or making w cocktail juice out of chemically tomato juice? I hoped Kroger had mistake in listing the ingredients Toaster Treat.

The whole affair left me so pert decided to turn to Nutrition Info Per, Serving, hoping to gain some before leaving for class. I read t pastry contained 25 per cent of t Recommended Daily Allowance mine, riboflavin, niacin, iron and B6. This was all well and good pondered, where will I get the other cent?

Eating another three pastries was the question. I remembered that sind cut my hand on my bowling ball bag before, I was applying an ointment Vitamins A and D. However, these v weren't even listed in the aforeme group. I eventually rationalized that matters tend to work themselves left for class. Since that morning, I've been takin reading material down to breakfast the day on a brighter, less traumati

the blueberry Toaster Treat?

I was incredulous. There was no mention

The Sect John R.

over, the House just as overwhelmingly voted to reconsider the bill and set up another showdown in October.

Though the House vote was 68-29 against it last

week, State Sen. Mack's attempt to cripple the

state's landmark Environmental Protection Act

(EPA) regulation of mining companies is still very

The vote is misleading because as soon as it was

much alive.

By that time, Sen. Joseph Mack, D-Ironwood and his House companion in crime against the environment, Rep. Dominic Jacobetti, D-Negaunee, may be able to marshal their forces with political pressure, deals and trades to successfully send the bill to the governor.

Presently citizens can sue any company or governmental agency before pollution of land, air or water occurs to prevent environmental damage. The current, weaker version of the Mack bill still severely curtails citizens rights under the EPA by allowing environmentalists' suits against mining companies only during the 30 days after the state grants permits for a new facility.

leaving the chambers. When they returned this time to see the Mack bill dying with yes votes rapidly changing to no's on the red-and-green-lighted tally board, they could safely join the bandwagon against the bill.

The weakness of the opposition to the anti-EPA

bill in the House was demonstrated by the "light

show" that takes place whenever integrity deserts

legislators on a controversial measure. It starts

when just before a vote, dozens of legislators

unanimously and mysteriously feel the call of nature,

The fate of the EPA is too important to be determined by back room deals and parlor games, however. Even with the amendment, Sen. Mack's bill would effectively block citizen lawsuits against a single, special interest.

Whatever happens in October, too many people are now interested in the EPA's destiny to let Mack's bill pass quietly. If weak-kneed legislators acquiesce to the Upper Peninsula bloc the second time around and pass the bill, the hue and cry that follows could make the wrath of Joe Mack look mild in comparison.

Happy ending for Joan Little

EDITORIALS

Anti-EPA bill down, not out

It may be premature to call the result of the Joan Little trial in Raleigh, N.D., a "happy ending" to Miss Little's problems. But her acquittal last week on murder charges was a giant step of relief out from under the threatening shadow of life imprisonment.

Joan Little still faces the remainder of her 7 to 15 year term for breaking and entering which she was serving when charged with the murder of her white jailer last August. But thanks to thousands of supporters who have rallied to her cause since then, she does not have to go back — for now — to the scene of her worst memories. She is out on a \$15,000 appeal bond in the case.

Miss Little's acquittal on murder charges was not

really surprising to most legal observers. Though substantial social and legal barriers still confront blacks, women and prisoners - and Joan Little was all three - most of the evidence was solidly on her side.

What is encouraging is the change in Joan Little herself. She seems to have emerged from an experience that would have shattered many as a stronger, more confident person.

Indeed, she shows promise of becoming an effective speaker for prison reform. If that happens and if she can justly untangle her other legal problems, the Joan Little case will truly have a happy ending.

elters

Bicentennial review

Years ago, the American colonists cried out, "no taxation without representation!" Which meant that is was all right for the government to tax, so long as the colonists were represented. Not too long ago in a - speech to MSU students, Ralph Nader used the phrase, "no victimization without representation." This meant that it was all right to be victimized as long as one was represented.

Other analogies along this line can be made, just to show the obscene nature of these catch phrases. That is, the rhetorical phrases of yesteryear can be translated into a plague of nonsense, today. One could almost and justifiably say "no cruelty to humans without representation," or "no human bloodshed and slaughter without representation," or "no wars without representation," or even "no sex without representation."

Phrases such as these, even though usually well intentioned, have no value to anyone concerned with the priceless value of human life and the right to one's own life and property. Each phrase implies the

sanction of brute force in some manner. Whether it be the expropriation of dollars through taxation, from individuals and corporations, or forcing a nation of individuals and businesses into war, the stigma of

few rules to insure that as many

letters as possible appear in print.

65-space lines and triple-spaced.

Letters must be signed, and

include local address, student,

faculty or staff standing - if any

All letters should be typed on

brute force exists and cannot be denied. In 1976, the year of our Bicentennial, one should take time out and examine not only catchy phrases that were and are used, but the U.S. Constitution for contradictions. Maybe it'll shock you when you discover that inherent in our politico - economic system, which is a mixed - economy of political force over economic freedom, that great depressions, mass unemployment, inflation, deficit spending, political and business collusion, the development of the

Letter policy

The Opinion Page welcomes all - and phone number. letters. Readers should follow a

Letters should be 25 lines or less and may be edited for conciseness to fit more letters on the page.

No unsigned letters will be accepted. Names are withheld from publication only for good cause.

lobby system, etc., are logical consequences of our political setup - and not the result of a pure capitalistic economic system.

Questions I believe each individual must ask and answer are: Would the business sector work more efficiently without government intervention? Would there be constant improvement, efficient production, quality products and enough jobs for workers in a pure capitalist system? And is pure capitalism the only moral economic system fit for man? The answer to all these questions can be answered with yes.

Just like the church and state separated, the state and the business sector must separate. Chuck Bean

140 Orchard St. awkward position. They have too much

feel a bit stronger.

I decided to breeze over the third side of the box because it was mostly slogans concerning why, how and when you should eat Toaster Treats:

Why: Flaky, tender crust . . . luscious filling.

How: Heat 'em . . . or Just Eat 'em! When: For Breakfast ... Appetizing TV nibbling or after school.

Then it struck me. What if there was no mistake? What if they really were dried apples instead of blueberries? Maybe the added color and flavor were to convert the

Al Stulberg is a senior majoring in pa gv



VIEWPOINT: INFLATION

Poverty, prosperity switched

By JIM TROMBLEY In this era of spiraling inflation, I often

wonder if I will be able to continue to live at

Consider the facts: food prices are ex-

pected to rise 6 to 10 per cent this year,

gasoline and oil costs are constantly surging

upward and the only thing left at a stable

For years, one of man's greatest fears in

this land of plenty was to be poor. But,

gradually, that is changing. Today you can

get subsidized housing, health and dental

care, food stamps and other welfare

privileges if you can prove you are disad-

It's hard to complain about the system.

However, in our attempt to cure poverty

we create another problem group, the

This class of people is placed in an

After all, to lend a hand to those in need is

patriotic and good for the country.

vantaged.

middle class.

price is the Black and Decker drill.

my present level of prosperity.

money to be eligible to live like the poor and too little to be as well off as the rich.

The following hypothetical situation may be what is in store for the middle class wage earner of the future.

"Mr. Bossman, may I speak with you for a minute?"

"What is it, Mr. In - Between? I'm busy." "It's about my salary, sir, I wonder if you could give me a decrease?"

"Another decrease! I just cut your pay less than a year ago, didn't I?"

"Yes, you did, sir and I wouldn't ask if I wasn't in real need of it.'

"How much, In - Between?" "I was hoping for \$25."

"\$25! That's a big slice. Do you feel you deserve it?"

"Well, sir, I have been a reliable man to this company for more than 21 years, always doing my best."

"I realize that In - Between, but \$25! Would you settle for \$15?"

"Well, sir, \$15 would make my eligible for a free health and dent card but my son wouldn't be able financial aid from the university."

"That's a lot of money, In - Betw don't know."

"You see, Mr. Bossman, my wife heart set on getting into those new ment apartments that are being built St. They come with a pool, sauna priv tennis courts and a special enterta room."

"OK, In - Between, you get the de But if your work slips you take a \$1 no questions asked." "Bless you, Mr. Bossman."

"And In - Between, will you inv over for some tennis or a swim wh get into your new place?"

"Certainly sir. I believe that th should share with the less fortunat

junior Jim Trombley is a education.

10ľ WASHINGTON systhat though i housing man stering home of The Administra wels in favor of ill turn around "We do not int nd," she said. ubsidy of housing e have set out t About 63 per ce ne during the owners. But by Hills' or

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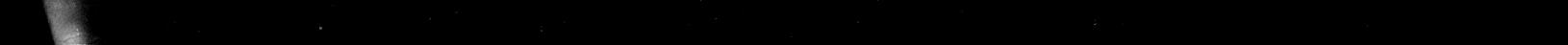
nes adequate e ownership c n 1965, about le. That figure figure has falle recent study mated that ris en thursday

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Thousands to ride in busing programs

ly ASSOCIATED PRESS While Detroit officials work integrate schools without immediate busing, thoumany dogs in ening." de of children in other parts a person an he dog will b the nation will be riding to es next month in new and anded programs aimed at

a sixth sen At least three cities - Dayr replied. Ohio; Louisville, Ky., and tion, Tenn. — are beginning busing programs this fall, ited, the toy to bring it said, plead g authorities in Philadelphia Dallas are considering e mercy of t nuch as \$40: ordered integration s a compute nore than \$5 is that may result in busing

ns

nt year. Wuch of the nation's attend a high dog however, will be centered has never los in existing plan, in Boston, e court - ordered busing en bitten by al of Englan his profess un. Yet he p last fall and sparked il tension and violence that ried over into the summer. plan is being expanded to services k City only ha volve another 8,000 young-

Two separate desegregation

Times

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The Secret Service agreed that John R. Stark, a New Orleans souvenir vendor, could again print his oversized money if he

I turn around current trends, she said.

e have set out to accomplish."

plans calling for busing of Detroit children this fall were thrown out by a federal judge on Saturday, just one year after the U.S. Supreme Court overturned a busing program that would have covered both the city and its suburbs.

U.S. District Judge Robert DeMascio returned responsibility for achieving racial balance to the school board, directing officials to follow court guidelines "to eradicate the effects of past segregation." The guidelines for the

260,000 - student school system, 74 per cent of which is black, include development of bilingual and multiethnic study plans and creation of counseling, testing, and community relations programs. Some students ultimately may be bused, but probably not before February. An Associated Press survey

showed that initial opposition to pre - 1974 busing programs in most areas of the nation has

died down, replaced by either acceptance or resignation. In a few cities, mainly in the South, white parents have withdrawn their children from the public schools to avoid having them bused.

In Boston, U.S. District Judge W. Arthur Garrity, overseeing the desegregation plan, postponed the opening of classes for five days after a recent beach clash between whites and blacks. He said he wanted to allow time for completion of classroom assignments. Racial clashes continued

through last week. A little more than 30 per cent of the 84,000 students in the Boston school system are sche-

duled to be bused this fall in the second stage of Garrity's desegregation plan. About 21 per cent of the students were bused last fall.

Two anti - busing groups have been formed in Louisville where U.S. District Judge James Gordon has drawn up a desegregation plan for the newly combined Louisville -Jefferson County School District. Some 25,000 of the district's 135,000 students are black.

About one - sixth of the students will be bused under the plan ordered by the U.S. 6th Circuit Court of Appeals to integrate predominantly black city schools and predominantly

white suburban schools.

Charles Glatt of Ohio State University is drawing up a modified busing plan for Dayton where 48 per cent of the 44,000 elementary school students are black. Officials said the plan involved busing students from one black school to two predominantly white

schools. The Jackson, Tenn., plan involves three elementary

schools and 1,200 students. Little community reaction was expected to the program which came as the result of a court order in a suit filed by the NAACP.

The Pennsylvania courts will hold hearings next month on desegregation plans proposed by the Philadelphia School District and the state Human **Relations** Commission.

The U.S. 5th Circuit Court of

Appeals in New Orleans has given the city of Dallas until Oct. 15 to develop a desegregation plan to replace an existing program that the court rules was inadequate.

The existing plan involved the busing of some 7,000 pupils, the majority of whom are black.

The Dallas school system has just over 148,000 students, of whom 45 per cent are white, 43 gram.

per cent are black and 12 per cent are Mexican - American. In 1970 - 71, before the first desegretation order, the district had almost 164,000 students of whom 58 per cent were white, 34 per cent were black and 8 per cent were Mexican - American. It is not known whether the drop in white enrollment has any connectikon with the busing pro-

Federal public relations men engaged in booming business

be a conservative estimate.

GPO also distributed 12 mil-

lion documents free to 1,100

public for \$33 million, but this

represents only \$11 million

profit against the over - all \$400

NEW YORK (AP) - Two Manhattan stock-

If the elusive billionaire doesn't respond to

their satisfaction, they intend to ask the courts to

appoint an administrator for his estate. The civil

complaint in state Supreme Court alleges that

while Hughes is reputed to be residing at the

Hotel Xanadu in the Grand Bahamas, he "has

been dead for a considerable period last past"

and is claimed to be alive "for the personal profit

The suit was brought by Victor and Ellen

Kurtz, minority stockholders of Air Liquidation

Co., formerly known as Air West Inc., in which

they seek from the company's stockholders as a

class, damages of \$100 million. Air West was

The suit contends that Hughes and some of his

associates deliberately depressed the price of the

stock to make the sale of the airline to Hughes

more attractive to stockholders, and that the

airline's directors who opposed the sale were

pressured by the filing of lawsuits. The American

Stock Exchange is named as a defendant on

grounds it did not take proper steps to disclose

of various and sundry persons."

taken over by Hughes in 1969.

holders have filed suit contending that Howard

product goes out free.

the GPO.

ports

By DON MC LEOD

Associated Press WASHINGTON - Business is booming for federal information and public relations officers who spend millions of dollars telling the taxpayers what their government is doing and how well it is doing it.

An Associated Press survey indicates government information and public relations efforts cost taxpayers \$1 billion a year or more.

Exact figures are difficult to come by. Many information costs are hidden under other names and types of expenditures change each year. A similar, but less extensive survey by the AP eight years ago showed federal public relations and information operations costs of \$425 million.

This year's survey shows 6.391 full and part - time public relations or information officers on the payroll of the federal government agencies and branches.

The information - public relations mill in Washington turns out millions of press releases a year, holds countless news conferences, publishes books, magazines and pamphlets and uces movies, television and

offices across the country and around the world perform the same functions on a smaller scale.

The Associated Press checked every identifiable government office or agency in the executive, legislative and judicial branches.

The AP found that the various federal agencies and departments under the executive branch spend at least \$329.9 million a year in public information and public relations.

The same study showed at least \$10.6 million is spent by the offices of the 435 representatives and 100 senators, and the congressional committees in public relations and constituent cultivation.

The unwillingness of some officials to talk about public relations expenditures and the difficulty in separating such costs make it impossible to sort out with any precise accuracy the other expenses involved. Comparisons of available figures and the best guesses of experts place the cumulative

total in the neighborhood of \$1. billion. Congressmen spend some \$33 million a year on free

R. Hughes is dead.

\$222 million disseminating in-The GPO says there is no formation and news around the world through the United way of knowing for sure how much government printing co-States Information Agency and its broadcast arm, Voice of vers information intended for the public either directly or America.

through the media. Half would The figures given so far include money spent directly by Last year the printing office the government. More is spent distributed 100 million docuby private corporations for ments directly to the public on public relations on work they behalf of members of Congress. do for the government under The total included such items as contract, mainly in the areas of the Dept. of Agriculture's defense and space. Yearbook and committee re-

It is impossible to pin down the public relations line in all the contracts signed by the government each year, but in a depository libraries. It sold an similar AP survey in 1967 a additional 83 million to the knowledgeable source estimated it at \$200 million annuallv.

million budget. Most of the No competent source could be found to even make a guess In addition to distributing this time, but other information information to its own citizens, gathered in the survey indithe government spent some cates that the \$200 million

figure would still be consistent with other government spending.

There are 5,942 full - time public relations or information officers and others working in information services on the public payroll and 419 who spend at least part of their time in such work, according to the AP survey. This does not include the 8,500 employes of the GPO.

ment effort at counting them was in 1971, after then - President Richard Nixon had ordered a cutback in PR operations. The count then was 6.144 persons engaged in full - time public relations work throughout the executive branch

The survey figures, provided by the agencies involved or public records, probably do not include all information or public relations employes. The latest official govern-

Howard Hughes' death

dues a leaflet to the back of the

d," she said. "But we will not mindlessly spark a massive

bidy of housing production that will affect the very goals that

About 63 per cent of Americans own their own homes. At some

me during their lifetime, three out of four people are

But by Hills' own figures, the percentage of Americans with

wmes adequate to finance their own homes is dwindling because

In 1965, about 44 per cent of Americans could afford a new

me. That figures stands at 31 per cent now. For existing homes,

a figure has fallen from 46 per cent in 1965 to 32 per cent now. A recent study for the Senate-House Economic Committee

simated that rising home, borrowing and utility costs mean it

me ownership costs are outrunning increases in income.

on thursday and friday nights until nine

radio broadcasts. Government

AP wirephoto

mailings under their franking privilege. Some figures reported by congressional offices in the survey included mailing costs. Most did not.

Congress also spends a half million dollars a year on telegrams, many of which announce to news outlets in the home districts the glad tidings of federal grants and other patronage plums.

The figures reported by the executive branch generally omitted mailing costs. But the smallest figure that experts on franking will give is at least \$30 million a year spent in mailing informational materials from the government to the voter.

All this material needs printing, and the Government Printing Office (GPO) spends an estimated \$400 million directly or through private subcontractors. Experts feel that at least that much more printing is done within government offices without ever reaching

charged in recent Suit

allegedly fraudulent manipulation of stock prices. Also listed as defendants were Summa Corp., formerly Hughes Tool Co.; Chester C. Davis, chief legal counsel for Summa corp.; and Haskins & Sells, a New York accounting firm.

Several suits are pending in federal court in San Francisco growing out of the Air West takeover by Hughes, including an antitrust action brought by the Kurtzes. None of the federal court suits alleges that Hughes is dead.

The Kurtzes refer all questions about the New York case to their attorney, I. Walton Bader. He contends that conspiracy is at the heart of the litigations involving Hughes and, "Without Hughes, how can you prove a conspiracy?"

Hughes has been embroiled in litigation for some 15 years, including a prolonged battle in the 1960s for control of Trans World Airlines. He did not appear personally in that case, nor has he appeared in any of the litigation involving the Air West takeover.

Bader said if Hughes fails to respond to the New York action he would press for appointment of an administrator for Hughes's estate to handle disposition of all the billionaire's assets.

WASHINGTON (AP) - Secretary of Housing Carla A. Hills now requires an annual income of \$23,300 to afford a new home and withat though more and more Americans are being priced out of \$21,170 to afford an existing home. Median income for an e housing market, the government remains committed to American family of four is \$12,840.

Home subsidies rejected

GOVERNMENT FAVORS OWNERSHIP

plaque and adds a money band.

Stark won a bout with the

government on counterfeiting

charges.

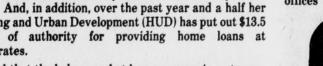
The Administration approach avoids subsidies beyond present Hills said in an interview that the government is committed to home ownership not only because it helps citizens build equity and vels in favor of encouraging general economic conditions which protection against inflation, but also because it is perceived as buttressing sound citizenship. "We do not intend to permit the dream of home ownership to

"Home ownership provides a sense of identity, of roots and of security, which is the stuff from which neighborhoods are made and which protect against social alienation," she said.

But Hills said the Administration is opposed to encouraging home ownership through subsidies beyond those in place now.

She noted that permitting home buyers to deduct interest costs from their federal income tax liability amounts to a subsidy of \$12 billion a year. And, in addition, over the past year and a half her Dept. of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) has put out \$13.5 billion worth of authority for providing home loans at below-market rates.

designed to ease the impact of the recession on the home building industry.



But she noted that the below-market loan program is a stopgap



Miss J carries on the corduroy caper for fall with a soft, stuffable pouch bag. . . in assorted fall wardrobe shades to accessorize your sportswear skirts or pants. 13"x18", \$13 miss, Ishop'

Jacobson's





Image: Constraint of the painters' unior

Twenty-two-year-old Ruth Curry is on her way to becoming the only woman in Lansing's local painter's union. Her reason for pursuing such an untraditional and arduous task had little to do with feminist politics.

She is now working at the new Human Medici Complex where 1,700 doors await her sandpaperin Not very exciting, but apprentices never do get to choice jobs.

Monday, August 18, 1



"I was desperate for a job, and I saw an ad in the paper," she said.

That ad led Curry to a job which pays her \$5.14 an hour — and has allowed her to try her hand at a vocation definitely outside the realm of "woman's work." Toting gallon cans of paint, sanding door frames, priming walls and painting are chores which bear little resemblance to the work such role models as Nancy Nurse and Lois Lane provided for girls who grew up in the '50s.

But hard work, the kind that has been traditionally labeled "for men only," is really not so new to Curry, who spent the past two summers working with her husband Rick, on roofing contracts.

Her work as an apprentice painter is part of a Union-sanctioned program run by Lansing Community College. Curry first applied to enroll in the class last February. In June, after going through a battery of intelligence tests, physical exams and just plain waiting, Curry was finally informed that she could enter the program. There was no promise of a job to follow.

Curry, who jokingly suggests she was meant to be a painter because she has a "quarter Cherokee blood" in her ancestry, spent little time worrying, however. Curry not only scored high on her tests; she was the first in her class to land a job.

Curry's first six weeks as an apprentice painter were spent at the Human Ecology Building where workers are busy refurbishing the fire-damaged building. Another thing Curry never gets are orders spray paint. She just won't do it — too ma chemicals floating through the air, she says.

"Do you know that there are 2,300 lbs. of pressu per inch in those spray guns?" she asks, incredulou ly. "You spray one of those near your finger a you'll blow it off."

So much for hazardous work, even if it does pay additional 75 cents an hour.

Curry is still working toward the day when shew be officially accepted into the Union as journeyman. Five dollars a day is deducted from h paycheck and goes toward the \$200 initiation fees will have to pay.

But what would Curry like to do if she had h choice of absolutely any job on earth?

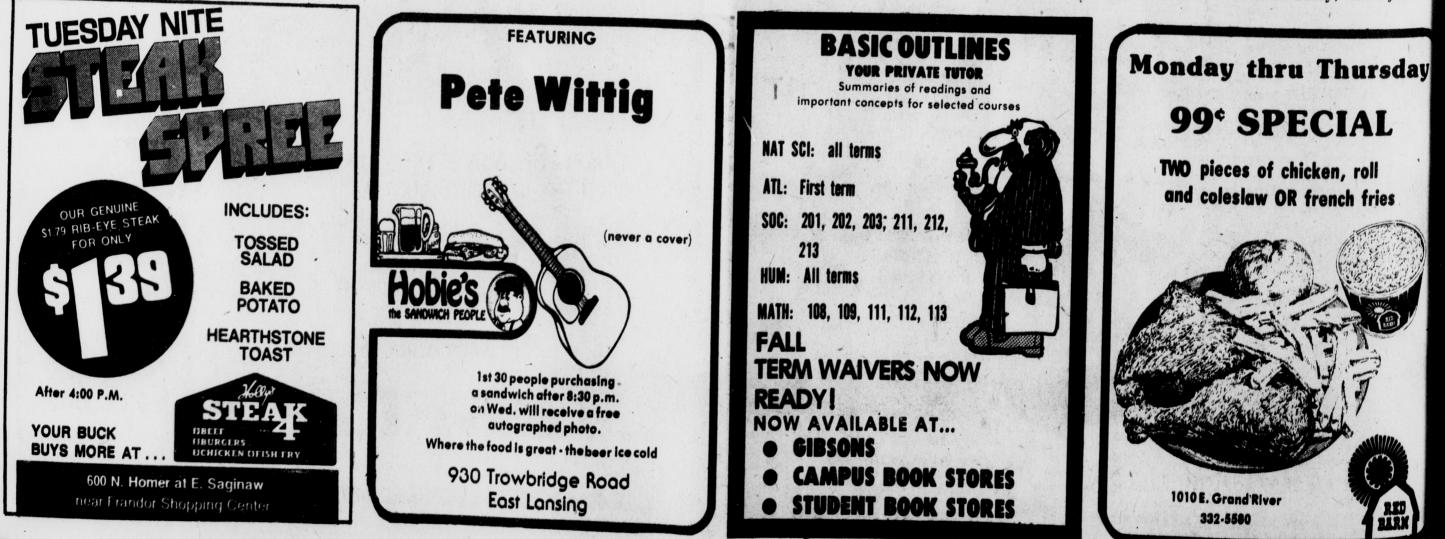
"I think I'd like to be a millionaire," she says, wi a laugh at the absurdity of it all.

Aside from that, her dreams are aimed at mur painting. She and her husband are redefining method for goof-proof mural application.

Rick, an artist in his own right, is the man who work adorns the bodies of many of the customiz vans which travel Lansing area streets.

Together they figure they can drum up quite business. But until they get that first chance they's looking for, Curry will keep on painting institution walls.

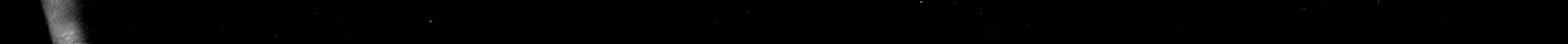
To some observers, Curry might be considered pioneer of sorts. To Ruth Curry, "It's a job."



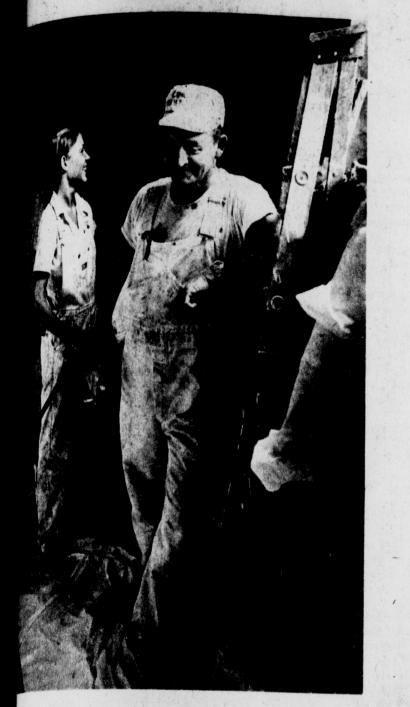
East Lansin Dr. James Nixor Registered Opto Rookfield Plaza

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gust 18, 1





A few weeks ago State News photographer John Martell was sent out on assignment to the Human Ecology Building to record on film the cleaning up of the building after a spring term fire. He saw Ruth Curry, the only female painter, among a number of workmen and thought it interesting for a woman to be doing this kind of work. With her approval and the help of freelance: Morna Moore, Martell set out to show how much Curry enjoys her work.

SN photos/John Martell



In recent years, women athletes at MSU have been making many strides. MSU has one of the

SN photo/Dan Hughson best women's programs in the Big Ten.

MSU's Geiger down but not out; plans to be back for '76 season

SOUTH CHARLESTON, W. Va. (UPI) - After a brush with death, Claude Geiger says he'll be back on the football field at MSU.

"I'll show them. I'll surprise people at MSU just like I surprised the doctors here," the 20 - year - old athlete said from his bed at Thomas Memorial Hospital.

He was listed in satisfactory condition Thursday, nearly two weeks after receiving a dislocated arm, punctured kidney and other injuries in a traffic accident.

Until the accident on a highway west of here, Geiger had been considered a top candidate for the starting tailback spot on the MSU team. Now, he'll have to wait until 1976.

"The doctors say there's no way I can play any this year, including spring practice. But after that, I'll be OK." Geiger, a former West Virginia all - stater from East Bank High School, put on a storybook performance in the MSU - Iowa game last season. He got his hands on the ball just 10 times and played just seven minutes in the game but ended up with 127 yards gained and two touchdowns.

He was on Cloud 9 after that, during the rest of the year at MSU and on vacation back home. Then came Aug. 3 and in an instant his life changed.

"We were on Route 35 and a friend was driving. I was askeep, I never knew what hit me. The next thing I knew I was laying on the ground."

Geiger was in intensive care for a while but he rallied quickly. "I really bounced back. And now I don't feel too bad. I'm really going to miss football though. You know, I haven't laid out of football for a whole year since the seventh grade. It sure is going to feel funny."

CHEAP THR

this week our XXX rated features are:

Dolphins down Detroit in exhibition; Lions looking better in second loss

MAY GET SPORTS SCHOLARSHIPS MSU women eye gains

This is the second of a two-part series on Title IX, explaining its impact on the MSU athletic program.

By PEGGY GOSSETT State News Sports Writer

While the U.S. Dept. of Health, Education and Welfare (HEW) fussed over interpretations of Title IX, its enigmatic problem child, MSU officials kept a constant vigil on the legislation that might have drastically altered MSU athletics.

But two weeks ago, HEW announced that Title IX did not require MSU or any college to dish out 165 athletic scholarships to women as they do men, or equip the womens' athletic program with any facilities comparable to the mens' program.

That means MSU does not have to build a feminine Jenison Fieldhouse, a Spartanette football stadium, or womens' outdoor track.

It's not as if sportswomen are moaning and groaning over the recent clarification, however. "I don't feel we're suffering because we don't have equal expenditures as the men," said Nell Jackson, womens' athletic director.

She said MSU has an adequate and complex womens' program now, had it in operation before any other womens' program in the Big Ten and one entire year before Title IXwas put into effect.

"I don't think there is even an interest among women to start a woman's football team," she said, "They are going along with the traditional womens' sports, instead."

Personally, Jackson said she was not disappointed with **HEW's** interpretation of Title IX since it clearly specified that a university may not discriminate against women in providing sports equipment and facili-

While Title IX does not require MSU or any other

cation. Men receive \$500,000 dollars in athletic scholarship aid per year at MSU, while female Spartans do not get a green and white cent.

"We are moving in that direction," Jackson said. "Hopefully in a year we will be giving athletic scholarships to women, but we don't know for sure."

MSU is holding out on a decision until the Big Ten and NCAA decide upon the issue of womens' scholarships, said Burt Smith, MSU director of athletics.

He said he could not think of any school in the Big Ten which currently awards scholarships to women.

Ten women athletes at MSU agreed that scholarships for women would benefit the program.

"I think we do need scholarships for women," said Jill Roeder, an MSU senior who played on the womens' volleyball team last year.

"There are a lot of girls who are good athletes who have to forfeit sports because they have to work and earn money for school. They don't have the time. Men get scholarships and don't have to work extra." Roeder said she will not be

able to play volleyball again next year because she cannot afford not to work. Becky Dickieson, an MSU

graduate who played on MSU's womens' volleyball and various intramural teams, said scholarships would be beneficial only if they were given equally by all schools.

"Giving women scholarships shouldn't be a school decision, but a unanimous decision. Then the competition would remain fair," Dickieson said.

Smith said he thinks MSU has already made comparable provisions for womens' sports as for mens'.

"When we built our womens' program it was based entirely on the mens' program," he said. We didn't shortchange

Butterfield Theatres

B

women any way."

When asked why women received no athletic scholarships while men were granted over 165 per year, Smith said the whole scholarship program is under review and is awaiting a Big Ten decision.

The NCAA, which met last week in Chicago to review some fund. of its regulations, ruled Friday that collegiate football scholarships must be cut from 105 to 95 per year. They have not yet discussed scholarships for women.

Jackson declined to say if the womens' programs currently have enough money for their program.

"That's hard to say. We are working in that direction, too." she said. "If we had more money now we wouldn't have the program to put it into, anyway. I would rather not have the money and waste it than not have it at all."

The women's annual budget last year tallied \$80,000, comsaid. pared with a whopping \$2.2 million for the mens' athletic budget.

Scholarships and any other additions to the womens' programs would not reduce funds for the mens' program, Jackson



APPLE 7

DUMPLING

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"\$ 1.00 ADMISSION FOR CHILDRE

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Monday, August 18,

EY dass ads The mens' athletic pr is partly self-supporting, half of its revenues provid

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football profits. Other fur support the mens' pr res come from alumni co tions, donations from bu PHONE ses and the general at ut Student AUTOM

The womens' sports tear not charge anything for at ing any of their events, football tickets go for \$7 for nonstudents and \$4 ear students.

Women receive hardly contributions from source side of the University, e Jackson said, and she do if an admission fee for wo sports events would ever ficantly fund their progra

"Drawing enough crow totally support the proremains to be seen," Ja

> THE STATE NEWS HAS CLASSIFIED INFORMATION

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be cancelled or

after first insert

MIAMI (UPI) - Powered by three fullbacks and veteran quarterback Earl Morrall, the Miami Dolphins held on Saturday night for a 20 - 14 win over the Detroit Lions in a National Football League exhibition game.

As Larry Csonka watched from the bench, fullback Norm Bulaich bulled over on a nine yard pass from Morrall and

Arkansas State rookie Stan Winfrey scored on a 39 - yard burst over right tackle. Though he didn't score, starting fullback Don Nottingham rolled for consistent games between the tackles.

Csonka, who is playing his first year with the World Football League in Memphis, was in Miami on business. The Southmen had an open date this

weekend. Morrall had opened the scoring with a six - yard pass to Jim McFarland in the end zone and seconds after Bulaich's score, Detroit scored on a 77 - yard

pass from Greg Landry to Larry Walton. Landry made it close in the fourth quarter with a two - yard touchdown toss to tight end Charlie Sanders. Detroit drove deep into Mi-

ami territory in the last two minutes but that march was stopped when Curtis Johnson intercepted a Landry pass at facilities.

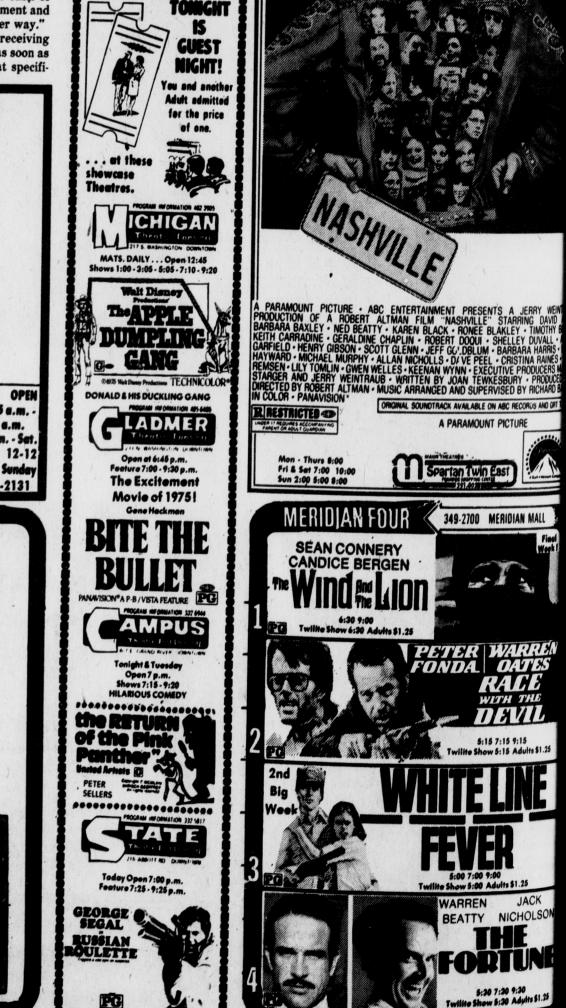
the Miami 13. Miami's first touchdown came on a 10 - play drive that started on the Miami 41 and featured the inside running of Nottingham. The second was set up by a 64 - yard throw from Morrall to Nat Moore.

admission \$1 after 11 p.m.

university to provide women with equal facilities, it does provide womens' programs with the right to demand those

The recent Title IX decision states that universities "cannot discriminate on the basis of sex in providing equipment and supplies or in any other way."

Women may be receiving scholarships at MSU as soon as 1976 as a result of that specifi-



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WATERS APARTM 1050 Watersedg next to Cedar 332-4432

Tigers win 2nd victory ANAHEIM, Calif. (UPI) - Rookie Vern Ruhle pitched a five -

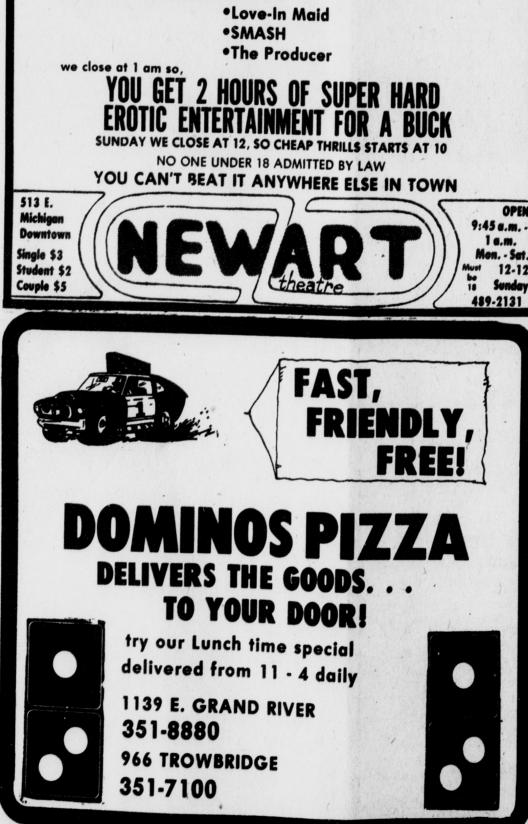
hitter and Tom Veryzer smacked a two - run homer Sunday to lead the Detroit Tigers to a 7 - 0 triumph over the California Angels and their second straight win after 19 consecutive losses.

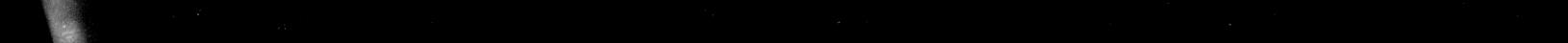
Continuing to rebound with a flourish from their frustrating string of defeats, the Tigers got their second consecutive shut - out and pounded out 11 hits in nearly duplicating Saturday night's 8 - 0 triumph over the Angels.

The 24 - year - old Ruhle fashioned his third shutout of the season to improve his record to 10 - 9. The right - hander struck out three and walked two.

Detroit roughed up Ed Figueroa for all its runs on nine hits in five 2 - 3 innings.







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Monday, August 18, 1975 9

EVERY DAY IS A GOOD DAY TO ADVERTISE IN THE STATE NEWS CLASSIFIED COLUMNS.

Hassified Automotive Auto Service FRANKLY SPEAKING by philfrank Apartments athletic pro ads get TR-6, 1974, yellow, \$3,800 in supporting, CLOSE OUT on Spoilers. All from excellent condition. Call 337-2569, enues provid \$21.50. MERIDIAN MALL - near. Deluxe Rear - \$25.80. ts. Other fur 351-5083. 5-8-22 results CHEQUERED FLAG FOREIGN 1 bedroom apartment, \$145. mens' pre PARTS, 2605 East Kalamazoo. VEGA, 1972, HATCHBACK, radio, Phone 339-8073 or 676-4676. alumni con One mile west of campus. good condition, best offer. 353-9-8-22 PHONE 355-8255 ons from bu 487-5055. C-6-8-22 5965 or 355-7835. 5-8-22 general at 347 Student Services Bldg. EAST LANSING near, couple or 2 quiet grads, huge furnished 2 bedroom in beautiful English AUTOMOTIVE VW CAMPMOBILE, 1970, with **Rabbits** pop-up top. . Sleeps 2 adults and Scooters & Cycles three children. New engine. Tudor home, garage. \$24 including all utilities. 332-3161. s' sports tear \$240 don't drink Patts & Service 355-8213. 3-8-22 Aviation 3-8-20 VW 1968 needs repair, new EMPLOYMENT much. FEMALE SENIOR grad or working muffler, radio, best offer. Call FOR RENT ts and \$4 eac Reza 351-6858, 355-9652. 1-8-18 (38 mpg)* share furnished four woman, Apartments September - June. 349-3692. *38 mpg Highway-24 mpg City. 1975 Federal E.P.A. report. VOLKSWAGEN 1965. REHABIL-Houses 3-8-20 ITATED to great shape! Runs Rooms good, repainted, carpeted and THREE MALES needed for four COOK-HERRIMAN FOR SALE reupholstered. \$550 or best offer. man. Very close to campus. Call Animals Phone 669-9143. 5-8-18 V.W.-VOLVO after 5 pm 351-0819. 3-8-20 Mobile Homes VW 1968, red with sunroof. Must 6135 W. Saginaw Phone 371-5600 FOUR - MAN for fall. Furnished. LOST & FOUND would ever sell. \$200 or best offer. 489-0710. air, close to campus. \$288. PERSONAL heir program 337-1800, 351-8176. 3-8-22 3-8-20 PEANUTS PERSONAL MEN-I THINK I'VE FOUND VOLKSWAGEN TRUNK lid for REAL ESTATE Motorcycles **TIRED OF NOISE?** ó 1973 or 1974. \$45. GM deep dish OUR PROBLEM RECREATION 1972 SUZUKI 500. Good condislotted mag wheels, with tires, WE HAVE 3 BEDROOM SERVICE COLLEGE MEDIA SERVICES-BOX 9411-BERKELEY CA 94709 tion! \$700. Call 487-1465. 5-8-20 lugs, and spinners \$98. Phone UNFURNISHED APARTMENTS Instruction 669-9143. 7-8-22 Employment Typing HONDA 750 1973, clean and Apartments \$220 Per Month U REPAIR AUTO SERVICE TRANSPORTATION strong, extra parts, must sell. Call From CENTER. Do-it-yourself, free 349-3545. 4-8-22 WANTED supervision. Specials: Tune-ups, DENTAL ASSISTANT job wanted CAR POOL \$22.98. Front disc brakes, \$24.45 VILLAGE TOWNHOUSE, 2 (INCLUDES GAS HEAT & WATER HONDA CL350 1972 about 6,300 with orthodonist, 1 years bedrooms, (2 stories plus parts included. Phone 882-8742. miles. Includes luggage rack, back call experience, references, can start basement), membership plus \$142 0-1-8-18 **RATES** in 3 weeks. 517-725-5378 after 5 bar and pad, insurance, asking per month. Carpet included. **KNOBHILL** 12 word minimum \$585. Call after 4:30 weekdays, pm. 4-8-22 Employment | 393-5051. 6-8-22 APARTMENTS weekends during the day 349-3962 COMPANION AND personal aid 3-8-20 MSU AREA, Okemos, one and 349-4700 NO. DAYS MATURE EXECUTIVE secretary wanted for young wheelchair two bedrooms, furnished and WORDS 5 miles from campus HONDA 450, 1971. Very good needed for chief executive officer person. MSU student with light unfurnished, air conditioned, 3 5 10 Community atmosphere condition. Best offer. Call of growing profitable operation. credit load preferred. Benfits carpeted, modern, \$160 - \$185. 332-6212 after 4 pm. 4-8-22 Sorry, no, pets 2 1.80 4.80 7.80 15.60 Permanent position, superior include private room and bath in Heat included. Call 349-2580. typing, shorthand, and ability to large apartment, meals, plus 10-8-22 5 2.25 6.00 9.75 19.50 work with figures required. Some PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE north. SUZUKI 500, 1972. Good monthly salary. Single male well 18 2.70 7.20 11.70 23.40 condition, 4,000 miles, \$600. Call college preferred. Excellent TWO, THREE 4,5,6 main units, for Furnished, 1 bedroom. Utilities built with well structured life style. paid. \$145 per month plus 0 3.00 8.00 13.00 26.00 after 6 pm 351-2412. 3-8-18 benefits. Reply State News, Box Must maintain high cultural level fall. 332-0255 or 332-0625. 4-8-22 deposit. Phone 627-5454. 5-8-20 D-4. 3-8-22 and tolerate classical music. 25 3.75 10.00 16.25 32.50 YANKEE 500Z, 36 Hp, 335 lbs. Medical experience unneccessary, LANSING NEAR bus route. One FEMALE ROOM of The needed for small aparter Close to MSU and buslin. \$70. 337-0361 after TEMPORARY, FULL - time bedroom basement apartments. Enduro, 2500 miles, local parts. will train. Need automobile. 15 Furnished. All utilities paid. (mailing). Two shifts. Three - four minutes from campus, 882-4444 \$1200 or best offer. 351-3340. DEADLINE weeks. \$2.10/hour. 409 Lentz \$85/month. 485-5222. 4-8-22 noon to midnight. 4-8-22 5-8-22 5:30 pm. 4-8-20 Vews ads - 1 p.m. one class Court, Lansing. North off West SUZUKI 250, Enduro, 1974. 3800 **REGISTERED NURSES** day before publication. St. Joseph between Logan and PENNSYLVANIA MANOR now STUDIO APARTMENTS across Waverly. 1-8-18 leasing unfurnished apartments miles. Like new. Must sell from campus. Extremely quiet Full and part time positions availfor fall, 1 bedroom apartments, immediately. 355-2982. 2-8-20 Cancellation/corrections 12 and phone 351-1258 between 10 able. 3 pm to 11:30 pm and 11pm BABYSITTER STARTING \$155. 2 bedroom apartments \$170 am - 6 pm. only. 7-8-22 noon one class day before HONDA CL450, 1973. 1900 miles. to 7:30 am shifts. Minimum and \$180. Heat, water, appliances September 4, three nights weekly publication. starting salary \$5.16 per hour plus Like new condition. Call Ron 2:30 - 11:30. Need own transair conditioning, pool, parking, ***** shift differential and credit for TOWNHOUSE, \$114/month, portation to University Village. trash removal are furnished. 351-8143, 351-5760. 3-8-18 \$577.25 membership



Anartments 9 Apartments NEED ONE woman for four-597 SPARTAN - DUPLEX 2 person Burcham Woods apartbedroom furnished, upper level. ment. \$67. Plus electricity. Call Comfortable and quiet. For 2,3, or 4 people. Off-street parking, pool Mary 332-6391. 5-8-22 privileges. Year lease. \$250 plus SOUTH-WEST Lansing, 2 bedutilities. Phone 351-3118, if no rooms, carpeted, refrigerator, answer 484-4014. 5-8-22 range, garage, \$180 per month plus utilities. 882-5833. 5-8-22 CLOSE TO MSU. 1 bedroom apartment. Furnished or un-DELUXE FURNISHED 1 bedroom. furnished. Call 332-1703. 4-8-22 Heat and water provided. Beautifully maintained. Call 332-3135 CAMPUS VIEW or 882-6549. 0-5-8-22 APARTMENTS 1 BEDROOM *Across from Williams Hall *2 & 3 bedrooms' *1 & 2 baths \$165/month *furnished *air conditioned 140 Cedar St. Fall rates -\$80 per person 9 month lease Phone 332-0111 324 Michigan

348 OAKHILL, furnished one

bedroom - \$180, two - \$225, three

\$280. Office: 351-9036,

PROFESSIONAL WOMAN

immediately for exclusive Ville

bedroom, bath. 351-9099. 3-8-22

QUIET DUPLEX in Lansing, 2

bedroom, unfurnished, upstairs,

no children, no pets, prefer grad or

married students. \$165 plus elec-

SUBLEASE APARTMENT - fall 2

bedrooms, very close. Call 351-

Yes ... We

have

location !

River's and Water's

Edge Apartments

tricity. Call 485-3845. 3-8-22

9563 or 337-7146. 3-8-22

Own

Managers; 351-8055. 3-8-22

Montee apartment.

CEDAR VILLAGE, 4 man apartment, a fall - spring, call 332-0 4-8-22

337-7081 or 332-6246

NORTH - 1 BLOCK of Lansing City limits. 1 bedroom completely furnished, new carpeting and panelling. 1-224-6186. 4-8-22

SHARE OKEMOS townhouse with sleeping loft, pool, tennis courts, \$92. Prefer working girl or grad students. 677-9411, extension 316 or 349-1578. 4-8-22



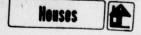
HOUSES, HOUSES, HOUSES. 2-4 bedroom. Rent now before the fall rush! 12 month leases only. Call Joe Miller, 332-4240. 8-8-22

LARGE ROOM In farm house for couple or single. 12 miles north of MSU. 651-6437 evenings. 4-8-22

IMMACULATE UNFURNISHED 3 bedroom for married couple. 2033 Clifton off Mount Hope. Basment, garage. Cheap to heat. \$210. References. 332-3398. 4-8-22







FEMALE NEEDED for own room in partially furnished house. \$74 plus utilities. North Hayford, Lansing. Call 337-0421 after 4 pm. 3-8-18

EAST LANSING one - 9 man duplexes, houses, and rooms. Available September. STE-MAR REALTY 489-2431. 8-8-22

DUPLEX, 2 bedroom, dripping with luxury, central air. Top of the line appliances and more. Call Joe Miller, 332-4240. 5-8-22

FALL, LARGE house, excellent location. Kitchen, parking, laundry. 8 students, \$90 per month. 332-1918, 3-8-22

NEAR L.C.C. large house, ideal for 4-7 students. 2 kitchens. \$350 per month plus utilities. 484-1427. 3-8-22

MATURE GRADUATE student to share furnished house with same. Own room. \$75 per month, plus utilties. Lansing, Mrs. Ketchum 882-7631. 3-8-22

NEED 4 GIRLS for house. Close to campus. 351-9556. 3-8-22

1 BEDROOM COUNTRY home for 2. North of campus. \$160 plus utilities. 651-6564 after 5. 3-8-22

COUNTRY SETTING. New 3 bedroom duplex, with finished rec - room. Responsible students. \$370 plus utilities. 351-7283. 4-8-22

EAST LANSING, residential living. Duplex, 2 bedroom, stove, refrigerator, dishwasher, disposal, carpeting, full basement, large yard. \$225 plus utilities. Available September 1st. Phone 351-7283. 4-8-22

NEED THREE students for 5 bedroom home. \$70 per month. Phone 484-6536. 5-8-22

HOUSEMATES; SEPTEMBER 1, convenient, comfortable place,, 328 Regent Street, corner Kalamazoo. 485-0870. 5-8-22

HOUSES, APARTMENTS, and rooms for fall. Call EQUITY VEST INCORPORATED, 351-8150. No fee. 0-7-8-22

NEEDED SEPTEMBER 1st. Girl own room, cute cottage. Lake Lansing. No pets, lease, deposit. \$70/month. Prefer grad student. Call 339-8493. 1-8-18

GAY MALE desires room in house East Lansing/near. After 5 pm, 351-6195. 1-8-18



339-3142. 4-8-22

after 5:30 pm. 3-8-22

332-4056. 3-8-22

Rooms

able September 15.

able September 15th.

FEMALE ROOMATE needed to

share room in large ranch style

home. Close to campus. Avail-

ROOMS OR suites. Some

cooking. Start \$50/month, utilities

included. Near campus, 351-0473

ROOM AND board in fraternity

house, single \$425./term.

anytime, 337-2725. 3-8-18

332-0647 after 5:15 pm. 3-8-22

337-0195. 5-8-22

337-0195. 5-8-22

4-8-22

ROOMS.

5-8-18

3-8-22

COZY COTTAGE. Lake Lansing MALE TO share large bedroom in area. \$140 unfurnished. Available house/own bathroom. \$70. September 1st. Phone Judy, Close. Mark, 484-6365. 3-8-22

ROOMS IN a sorority. Great food; GROESBECK NEAR, 4 bedroom, friendly atmosphere. Underclassmen preferred. 337-9743, 351-2 baths, year lease. Call 655-1561 5769. 2-8-20

Rooms

1 OR 2 girls needed for house, SINGLE - FOR school year. own or share room. 694-0502, Available now. No car/pets. References. 332-6206, 663-8418. 3-8-22 FIVE MAN houses and a dupex

available fall. Call 1-772-9665. SINGLE ROOM, male student; block campus, cooking, parking. 314 Evergreen Street. 332-3839. FIVE OR seven bedroom house or 3-8-22

duplex. Close, modern, luxurious. 332-1095. 3-8-22 **NEAT SINGLES - serious students** /year lease. Available now. FIVE MAN house. Close,

References important. 332-6206, furnished, reasonable. 152 Kedzie. 663-8418. 3-8-22 Showing 5:30 tonight. 3-8-22 SORORITY TAKING boarders. CAMPUS FOUR blocks. 3-4 Sophomores - Juniors preferred. person house, semi-furnished, full Fall - Spring. Please call 337-9743. basement. 351-7895. 3-8-22 B-1-8-18

1 NEAT, RESPONSIBLE person FEMALE: ROOM in house. \$90/month. for 4 person country home. Phone September -December. Close to campus. 339-2371. 3-8-22 332-4851. 1-8-18

Call us,

Cathy,

ROOMS. PRIVATE. Across from THREE BEDROOMS, basement, Furnished, Kitchen campus. garage, two baths, central air, facilities. Utilities paid. \$75 - \$120. unfurnished, available September 337-7349. 3-8-22 1. \$225 per month with deposit. Phone 882-1462. 4-8-22

ROOMS FOR fall. Farmhouse fraternity, 151 Bogue, 337-9230, \$450, food served-two man rooms. 3-8-22

LARGE DOUBLE roon is in modern ranch. Dishwasher, For Sale fireplace, all the conveniences of home. Close to campus. Avail-100 USED Vacuum Cleaners.

Tanks, cannisters and uprights. Guaranteed one full year. \$7.88 and up. DENNIS DISTRIBUTING COMPANY, 316 North Cedar. Opposite City Market. C-10-8-22

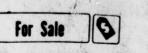
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SEWING MACHINE Clearance Sale! Brand new portables \$49.95, \$5 per month. Large selection of reconditioned used machines. Singers. Whites, Necchi's, New Home and "many others." \$19.95 to \$39.95. Terms. EDWARDS **DISTRIBUTING COMPANY, 1115** North Washington. 489-6448.

C-10-8-22 PRIVATE, close, SANITIZED FEATHER bed, pilfurnished, utilities paid. Summer, lows in 3 sizes. Feather beds \$45. Fall; \$85-\$100. 332-1095. made to order. Pillows renovated. 6773 West M-78, 675-7231. 11-8-22 **3 SINGLE FURNISHED for**

women who want to study. Air CAMERAS, LENSES - Minolta conditioned, separate kitchen, SRT-101 Black body \$130; Minolta close-in, no lease. Fall, Old Rokkor 50mm f1.7 lens \$50; Fashioned private home. Phone Minolta Rokkor-X 135mm f2.8

lens \$120; Minolta Rokkor 300mm



ANTIQUE 7 - PIECE walnut Victorian bedroom suite. \$1600. or 6 pieces for \$1200. 482-6052. 7-8-18

LEAVING TOWN - must sell. Womans Panasonic 10-speed; \$120. Soundesign stereo, \$100. Call 6-10 pm. 337-0506. 5-8-22

800 mm TELEPHOTO LENS F8. preset T2 mount. \$150. Call 355-8021. 3-8-18

AT OUR prices get that emergen cy pair of glasses. OPTICAL DISCOUNT, 2615 East Michigan. OPTICAL 372-7409. C-5-8-22

PHASE LINEAR 400 power amp, Harman Kardon citation II preamp, Teac 1500 reel to reel deck, EV interface A speakers, AR 2AX speakers, dual changer, Craig Dolby cassette, Sony TC-228 eight track recorder. WE MAKE TRADES. WILCOX SECOND-HAND STORE, 509 East Michigan Lansing. 485-4391. C-10-8-22



CARPETING - SHAG - yellow/ gold, and one very light green. Textured style-blue. \$3./yard. 349-0497. 8-8-22

EXCELLENT STEREO system, 9 months old, Garrard turntable, quad amplifier, KLH-17 speakers, \$305. 355-4834. x-3-8-22



8x36 MOBILE HOME, 2 bedroom, furnished, close to MSU, \$1300. 351-7095. 5-8-18

OLDER MOBILE home for sale. Stove and refrigerator, partially furnished, \$1100. 1-313-284-9270. 5-8-22

TRAVELO, 8'x37', wood finished interior, furnished and carpeted, close. Best offer. 332-2608. 4-8-22

LIBERTY, 1966, 12x50. Good condition. Must sell. 15 minutes from campus. 675-7508. 4-8-22

Lost & Found ||

FIND SOMETHING If you've found a pet or article of value, we want to help you return it. Just come into the State News Classified Department and tell us you want to place an ad in EAST LANSING STATE BANK'S Found Column. As a public service EAST LANSING STATE BANK will run the ad at no cost to you! EAST LANSING

STATE BANK C-10-8-22

LOST: FRANNIE, grey and white female cat with pink collar. Reward, call 351-7152. 4-8-22 FOUND: KEYS, Paramount News University plus car keys. 332-5119

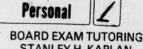
C-3-8-18 LOST RESEARCH slides, book August 13, 140 Natural Science. Reward, Kathi 372-1910, extension 285. (days) 332-8706, 332-1946.

2-8-18 REWARD. LOST: Black cat. Spartan Village. Small, female. 355-0871, 355-0872. 3-8-20

FOUND: KEY chain, leather bound in front of Bessey Hall. Call 339-2649. C-3-8-20

FOUND: WATCH in Mens IM, Paddleball courts. Call 351-4810 after 5:30 pm. 3-8-18

LOST: FEMALE beagle, Beal street area. May have red collar. Call John, 487-0561. 3-8-22



STANLEY H. KAPLAN **TUTORING COURSES** Now being formed for the upcoming MCAT, DAT, LSAT, ATGSB, GRE Board exams. For information call 1-313-354-0085.

0-10-8-22



General education curriculum

(continued from page 1) offered for general education. "We're trying to be very

careful about this evaluation process," Steinmueller said. "One of our primary goals is to keep the general education concept alive."

Courses are being evaluated according to the Miller criteria. which were approved in 1973 by the ad hoc committee on general education. The criteria emphasize the need for general criteria and also define the requirements courses must meet to qualify for general education credit.

However, the argument over the definition of communications courses is one reason the



FLORIDA VACATION house; sleeps seven, near Disney World, furnished. 882-9826. 6-8-22

BICENTENNIAL FARES. throughout U.S. Cruises charters to Europe. TRAVEL BY HARRINGTON, 351-5800. C-9-8-22



FOR THE Best Service on Stereo Equipment see the STEREO SHOPPE, 555 East Grand River. C-10-8-22

CLEAN, EXPERIENCED house cleaner. Very thorough, reasonable rates. Call 485-7982 after 3 pm. 3-8-22

EDITING, PROOFREADING, experienced. Dissertations, theses, book and article manuscripts. ANNE CAULEY, 337-1591. 9-8-22

LQTS OF love and care. Licensed day care in my home. 882-0638. 5-8-22

T Instruction PRIVATE INSTRUCTION. Guitar

and flute lessons. Daily openings. Call MARSHALL MUSIC, 352-7830. C-2-8-18

Typing Service

and reasonable. 371-4635. C-10-8-22

ANN BROWN typing and multilith offset printing. Complete service for dissertations, theses,

general education requirements have not yet been chanhave to be changed or re-ed so they will confor ged.

Monday, August 18,

changing

"Also, some courses

general credit guidelines.

lines have been strictly

at MSU to get away fro

problems that other

"Many other universitie

Arata said the main

the change was proposed

years ago was because

majority of the faculty w

favor of expanding g

Carlin said the pr

"But the idea was

meant as a means of t

which he has championed

education offerings.

sities have had.

She said general credit

Michigan

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Not For Wor

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U. Of M. Pres

1) News & Far

3) Farm Show

Morning Editi

Take Kerr

3) Spirit Of '76

6:

6:

7:

6

The criteria for courses offered under the other three headings have been agreed on. However, Edward Carlin, dean of University College, said that the proposed definition of communications could be too broad.

"Under the proposed definilosing the general edu tion, students would be allowed component in their under to take just about anything to uate colleges," she sa satisfy their communications reference to similar progra requirement," he said. Wayne State University at University of Michigan.

He added that course evaluations were proceeding smoothly except for that bottleneck. "We hope to have the evalua-

tions completed in 1976," he said. "Then we'll be ready to offer the new University College curriculum."

Steinmueller said that when all courses are finally evaluated, the beginning, was according the second seco the final decision to start the program will be in the hands of asst. provost Dorothy Arata. However, Arata said much pressure off the Unive work remains to be done in the College to cope with gro course evaluation process.

enrollments every year," ("For example, we have to said. change all the computer pro-"General education is grams for courses that will be important concept. More offered for general credit," she anything else, we are tryi expand that for students."

New rulers attempt reviv

(continued from page 1) nation except in five cities, including Dacca, where it remained in effect from dawn to dusk.

said.

International flights into and out of Bangladesh remained suspended for the third day. International communications also were still severed, leaving the Bangladesh government radio as the only main source of news from the country.

In a new development, the radio said that former Prime the coup that the radio Minister Mansoor Ali met Ahreferred to Bangladesh med on Sunday. No other peoples' republic, as it details were given. Western known under Sheik Muji diplomatic sources had earlier emphasize the former

dent's policy of secula though the population is 88 cent Moslem. The Bangladesh radio broadcast no report since

However, the radio by

Little

(continued from page 1

hanger, also said she pla

write her autobiography, u a large diary she kept du

"I want to go into journa

the trial.

It marked the first time

Sheik Mujib.

Clubhouse 3 coup of any opposition to new government. With nation's borders sealed,



7:3 Uncle Bobby ver, in a Sunday ev broadcast the radio said Al 2) Cartoon Carn 3) Bozo's Big To had sent Indonesian Pres Suharto an independence 8:0 3.6.25) Capt. K message on behalf of the ples' Republic of Banglade

Bozo's Big Top Sesame Street 3) AM America 8:2 58.10) News

AM Michigan 8:4 3 | Learn To Lo 9:0

Price Is Right Concentration Gilligan's Island Young & Restle

Buck Matthews

Mr. Dressup

0.12) Mike Doug

0) Religious Mess

Courtship Of I

Musical Chairs

Concentration

Summer Schools

3) Lilias, Yoga & '

Valley Today

0) Jack LaLanne

Carol Duvall

6-25) Spin-Off

Mon Ami

5840) Celebrity

Sesame Street

Romper Room

Detroit Today

Friendly Giant

3-6-25) Gambit

5-8-10) Wheel Of F

Detroit W/Dennis

Juliette & Friends

You Don't Say

New Zoo Revue

D

STER

JUST \$25 PER

or \$10.95 per r

FREE DELIV

FREE SERV

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10:15

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10:00

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Jackpot

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9:27

9:30



TYPING, EXPERIENCED. Fast





cast appeals to former mili Announcements for It's What's men to rejoin the armed for Happening must be received in the No reason ws given, but pr State News office, 341 Student mably the government Services Bldg., by 1 p.m. at least eager to enlarge the mill two class days before publication. and bring back men who No announcements will be acretired in recent years.

International Folk Dancing meets at 7:30 p.m. Tuesday outside in the South Kedzie Hall courtyard. Dances from all over the world will be taught and

ASMSU Legal Aid will have an attorney available Wednesday. Appointments can be made by

but I'm not sure what I was write," she said. "I want to my writings to express Slow and fast - paced bicycle rides sponsored by the MSU feelings of people and

Everyone is welcome.

psychology and history, and if you will follow it close you can understand who God really is. Learn with the YAHSHUANS at 6 p.m. Every Tuesday and Thursday and at 3 p.m. Sunday in 34 Union.

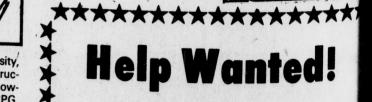
hold a general membership meeting and pot - luck dinner at 7 p.m. Thursday at the First Presbyterian Church, on the corner of Ottowa St. and Chestnut Ave. Bring a dish to pass.

The MSU Go Club meets from 8 to 10 p.m. today in 331 Union.

The chewing gum indu The MSU Sailing Club meets at 6 p.m. Tuesday at the site. Also, there will be a three - hour shore school beginning at 6 p.m. Wednesday in 208 Men's Intramural Bldg., and a regatta at 1 p.m. Saturday. Call John W. Carlson in West Owen Hall for more infor-

Hear a free introductory talk on the Transcendental Meditation program at 1:30 and 4 p.m. Wednesday in 302 Bessey Hall and at 7:30 p.m. Wednesday in 331 Union.

mation.



Students who have applied for a change in residency status in the past 2 years, contact the Legal Aid Dept. at 355-8266 or 351-6776.



cepted by phone.

danced. All are welcome.

calling the ASMSU business office, 307 Student Services Bldg.

Cycling Club and the Tri - County Bicycle Assn. leave the Commuter Lot at Farm Lane and Mt. Hope Roads at 6:30 p.m. Wednesday

and accurate. Reasonable rates. TYPING BY the hour. Theses and dissertations. Drop off service.

OFFERS

Secretarial assistance. 694-0222.

+ sertations (pica-elite). FAYANN,

Frostline Kits. I need help. Fee negotiable. Sue 332-5656. 5-8-22

NEEDED ONE student ticket to OSU/MSU game. Will pay good price, 332-3426. 2-8-18

TWO GIRLS need room between August 30 and September 20. 355-4828 or

MALE GRAD looking for place to live fall term only. Call 337-0430.



307 E. Grand River 332-0112 LANSING BUSINESS University, Business data processing instructor. Must have thorough knowledge of Cobol and RPG, Bachelors required. Part time position with class hours daily, 1-3 pm for school year. Phone 489-5767. 5-8-22

WANTED: Co-op type house for fall. Call Ruth 332-3797 after 5 pm. 5-8-22

thoughts." Chewing gum There is a divinely inspired pattern which works in science, rubber based AKRON, Ohio (UPI) mericans spend about

million a year on chewing and probably not one thousand knows that mod Parents Without Partners will chewing gum is basically synthetic rubber product Goodyear Tire & Rubber

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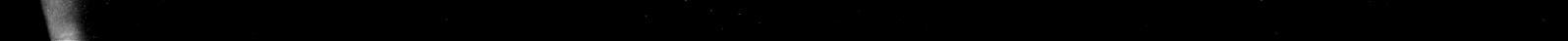
rubber last year," Said Edw Carter.

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LOOKIN CLASSIND FIRST! CALL 155-125 LUCE: STARS



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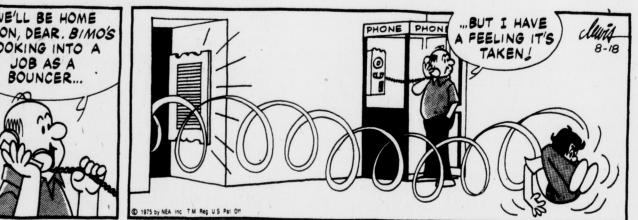
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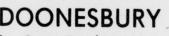
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Monday, August 18, 1975













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Opium poppies emerge again as Turkey strives for controls

CAKIRKOY, Turkey (AP) -The opium poppy has grown tall again on the arid steppes of Anatolia. But Turkish officials are confident they can keep it from getting into the hands of heroin pushers and into the arms of addicts.

One factor is that the harvest has been sharply reduced by frost last winter and heavy spring rains. Another is a new harvesting system and tighter controls that Turkish officials say will prevent smuggling.

A United State narcotics official in Turkey expressed "Cautious optimism" that Turkish efforts would keep raw opium in legal hands.

The poppy is growing and being harvested again after a two-year ban on its cultivation. Under government orders the farmers have been forbidden to lance the pods to extract the raw opium within.

Before the ban, Turkey had been regarded as a major source for illegal drug dealers who supplied heroin addicts in the United States and Western Europe. Turkey imposed the ban under U.S. pressure, and the Americans sent funds to the Turks to make up for lost revenue.

But farmers are harvesting now under a system aimed at halting illegal traffic in opium.

Under a scorching August firms. sun, peasant women in colorful shawls and traditional baggy pants separate the dry pods from the stalks. They carry them to their houses where the pods are spread on the floors, cracked open one by one so the seeds can be taken out. The farmers produce cooking oil from crushed seeds and feed the residue to their animals. The stalks are turned into

The remaining dried husk contains the alkaloids (raw opium) used in the manufacture of morphine and codeine, needed in the practice of medicine. Illegal drug traffickers use raw opium to make

heroin. The husk is being purchased by Turkey's State Soil Products Office at an average of \$1.50 a kilo, or 2.2 pounds, for raw opium to sell to pharmaceutical

The Narcotics Bureau of the New York Police Dept. says a kilo of heroin now costs the wholesaler \$40,000. He sells it to a dealer for \$64,000. The dealer then dilutes it and splits it into 185,011 "decks" of two grains each, which sell for \$7. the New York police say. They add that each deck is one shot and that a kilo broken down into decks would bring on the

street a total of \$1.29 million.

Lester and his wife, Helen.

smugglers are ready to offer farmers willing to risk arrest and prison \$700 a kilo for raw opium. When local peasants cart their pods to the government

According to sources here,

office, they are inspected for the deep gash that would be left by forbidden lancing to extract raw opium. The cracked pods are put through sieves to check whether they were crushed by the farmers to hide the gash, officials say.

Turkey has allowed 100,000 produce an estimated 20 tons of farmers to cultivate the poppy morphine and provide a total again in seven central Anatoincome of \$10 million for the lian provinces.

farmers, they say. About 50,000 acres have been Farmers and officials claim set aside for the poppy, with that the new system of control each peasant licensed for cultiis foolproof. "We see no way to vation of a one-half-acre or beat this system," Kilickava one-acre plot. said. U.S. narcotic agents say they

In Cakirkoy, farmers say they are content with the government price for the pods

say that all they know is that no one has been caught lancing the poppy and that without lancing, opium cannot be produced.

and rains.

government.

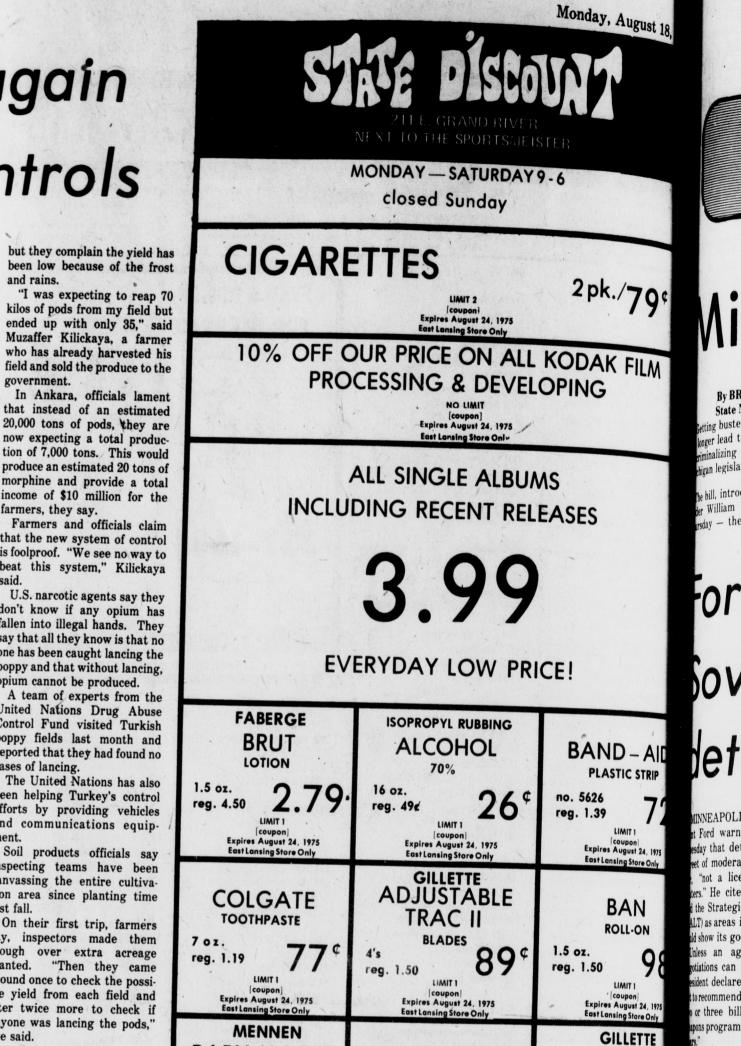
A team of experts from the United Nations Drug Abuse Control Fund visited Turkish poppy fields last month and reported that they had found no cases of lancing.

don't know if any opium has

fallen into illegal hands. They

The United Nations has also been helping Turkey's control efforts by providing vehicles and communications equipment.

Soil products officials say inspecting teams have been canvassing the entire cultivation area since planting time



CONDITIONER

LIMIT

Expires August 24, 1975 East Lansing Store Only

16 oz.

reg. 3.00

BABY MAGIC WELLA BALSAM

LOTION

LIMIT

[coupon] Expires August 24, 1975 East Lansing Store Only

16 oz.

reg. 2.59

(continued from page 1) This and other former residents agreed to talk about Niihau only on condition that they not be identified. From these accounts a picture emerges of an isolated, spartan, almost feudal culture clinging

to vanishing rural ways. The only way to get to Niihau - with the Robinson's permission - is on an 11 - passenger World War II landing craft that makes a weekly trip from Kauai Island, 17 miles away.

The residents live in old wood frame houses provided by the owners and draw a small salary. Records show that a handful - a smaller percentage than in Hawaii as a whole receive welfare assistance.

There is little plumbing and no electricity in the houses. Those who want regular contact with the outside world

drinking water is scarce," a former resident says. "Rainwater is caught in tanks and rationed.

Islanders find liquor forbidden, religion

kindling wood.

est to his widow and sons, Some of the islanders collect Bruce and Keith. Under terms tiny seashells and string them of Aylmer's will, the nephews into leis that sell for as much as will inherit their uncle's major-\$2,000 on other islands. But ity share upon the death of output is low. Islanders who their mother. have visited other islands to Helen Robinson, who is now display or sell the leis have 65, and her sons live quietly and

refused to talk about anything unpretentiously on Kauai, tendelse with strangers. ing to the operation of Niihau Guns are forbidden. Like and other family land holdings. their ancestors, islanders hunt wild pigs with ropes and traps, and fish with nets and spears. Liquor also is forbidden, and religion encouraged. Islanders are expected to attend services at the only church, which is Congregational - the denomination that early missionaries alive. brought to Hawaii.

The Robinsons are descendants of New Zealand immi-

Lester died two years later, leaving his one - quarter interrespect for the Robinsons in every way," says a former resident. "Some of the younger ones who have gone to school on Kauai may be discontent because they have been exposed to another way of life."

encouraged

Hawaii's Dept. of Education supervises a school on Niihau for about 60 children in grades one through eight.

They sent Dr. Roger Wugek,

EVERYTHING

Nothing stops record attempt

SPRINGFIELD, Ill. (UPI) cut his hand.

Not even a profusely bleeding He could not stop the bleeding so he called for help, not hand could stop Sandy Travis from his quest to break the wanting to lose time in his world's record for being buried burial plot. Springfield hospital obliged.

Travis, a local disc jockey buried in a 5 - by - 4 - by - 7 foot

"The people of Niihau, particularly the elders, have great

last fall.

On their first trip, farmers say, inspectors made them plough over extra acreage planted. "Then they came around once to check the possible yield from each field and later twice more to check if anyone was lancing the pods," one said.

Several years ago the farmers received \$14 per kilo of

legally sold opium gum and

listen to battery - powered radios.

For emergencies, there is a radio transmitter to call Kauai. where the Robinsons live and manage other extensive agricultural holdings.

For first aid and minor illnesses there is a makeshift infirmary housing the island's only electric generator.

The quiet life on Niihau suggests an isolated ranch in the American Southwest more than a tropical island. The islanders tend the Robinson's cattle and sheep herds on the dry, windswept land, make commerical charcoal and collect wild honey. There is just enough water for the people to grow their own vegetables.

"There are no artesian wells and very little rainfall, so even

MONDAY:

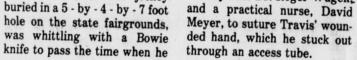
TUESDAY:

PLUS. . .

sandwiches

grants and have been steeped in Hawaiian life for generations. Many family members have spoken Hawaiian fluently. Eliza Sinclair, a widow who came to Hawaii from New Zealand after her husband's death, bought Nijhau from King Kamehameha IV for \$10,000 in 1864. Ownership eventually passed to her grandsons, Aylmer and Lester Robinson.

Aylmer was manager of Niihau Ranch for more than 50 years before his death in 1967 and was the patriarch who established the isolation of the island. He spoke fluent Hawaiian and worked alongside his employes on Niihau. The Hawaiians looked to him with respect and love.



Detroit police raid drug den

DETROIT (UPI) - Police raided a rented flat in a neighborhood described as a "junkie's paradise" and arrested 10 persons to smash a \$100,000-a-day heroin ring Thursday and Friday. resulted.

about three times as much from the smugglers. Now the smug-Police said most of the individual heroin sales were for \$12.50 to \$25 but said there were so many addicts making drug purchases in the neighborhood that traffic jams often

glers are believed to be ready to pay upwards of \$700 per kilo of opium gum, a substantial amount of money in Turkey, where the annual per capita income is around \$600. Farmers admit they used to

hold back some of their produce in the past to sell to middle men acting for the smugglers.

30% OFF RETAIL ON ALL SUNGLASSES **BIC PENS** [coupon] Expires August 24, 1975 East Lansing Store Only 4-Pack 38 reg 59€ DR. SCHOLL'S LIMIT 1 [coupon] Expires August 24, 1975 East Lansing Store Only **EXERCISE SANDALS** MASKING 8.98 reg. 14.95 [coupon] Expires August 24, 1975 TAPE East Lansing Store Only VASELINE INTENSIVE CARE 50 yds. 36 LOTION reg. 79¢ 15 oz. LIMIT 1 LIMIT 1 1.42 [coupon] Expires August 24, 1975 East Lansing Store Only reg. 2.09 Expires August 24, 1975 East Lansing Store Only **KODAK FILM** MAGIC CUBES SUMMERS EV C-126-20 C-110-20 DISPOSABLE DOUCH .29 **Twin Pak** .37 reg. 2.50 reg. 1.39 LIMIT 1 LIMIT 1 LIMIT 1 [coupon] Expires August 24, 1975 [coupon] Expires August 24, 1975 East Lansing Store Only [coupon] Expires August 24, 1975 **East Lansing Store Onl** East Lansing Store Only TIDE ZEST DETERGENT **BATH SIZE** 20 oz. 49° LIMIT I reg. 79¢ reg. 36¢ 2/49¢ [coupon] Expires August 24, 1975 East Lansing Store Only REVLON Expires August 24, 1975 FLEX East Lansing Store Only SHAMPOO 17 oz. 1.54 LIMIT 1 reg. 2.50 STAY FREE Expires August 24, 1975 East Lansing Store Only MINI PAD PLAYTEX 30's 1.03 reg. 1.50 **DEODORANT TAMPONS** .57 30's IMIT 1 [coupon] Expires August 24, 1975 East Lansing Store Only Expires August 24, 1975 reg. 2.50 **East Lansing Store Onl** OPAQUE SHEER MENS KNEE SOX SPORT SOX KNEE SOX 67° reg. 1.00 **39**[¢] reg. 2.50 reg. 69∉ LIMIT 6 LIMIT 6 Expires August 24, 1975 (coupon) Expires August 24, 1975 East Lansing Store Only Expires August 24, 1975 East Lansing Store Only East Lansing Store Only VIRGINIA MAID PANTY HOSE

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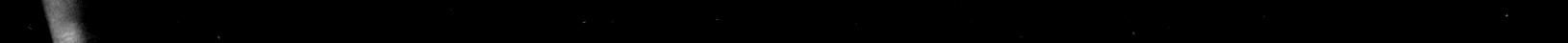
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MUST GO! per cent interest in the island to **Men's and Women's Sandals FINAL MARK** Pitcher Night DOWN Flaming Hog Night The RATHSKELLAR mellow entertainment Friday & Saturday nights **MSU BOOTERY** The IL FORNO ROOM and other great food anytime! 225 E. Grand River **East Lansing** BANKAMERICARD

Aylmer, a bachelor, left his 74





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