# Michigan gas station dealers meet in Lansing

#### **By JEFF MINAHAN** and MICHAEL STUART **State News Staff Writers**

The Service Station Dealers Association of Michigan met in Lansing Tuesday amid talk

of a statewide shutdown of gasoline stations during the Fourth of July holiday. The association's board of directors met in a closed meeting at the Lansing Hilton Hotel Tuesday afternoon. Neither Charles Shipley, executive director of the association, nor other board members could be reached for comment.

Meanwhile, some local service stations were experiencing large increases in sales Tuesday due to what one station attendant called "a panic rush to buy gas."

Lansing gas station attendant Bart Dixon said he thought a State Journal article has created unnecessary panic buying in the area.

As lines lengthened at the Fisca station at 1230 Michigan Ave., where he works, Dixon and another employee were telling motorists they were out of unleaded fuel and had only regular.

At mid-afternoon Tuesday, Dixon said the station would be forced to close because of the shortage.

But at the Purple Martin station a few blocks closer to MSU, the situation was markedly different.

## Fuel situation is still uncertain

No lines were evident, and a shipment of gasoline had arrived and was being emptied into the underground holding tanks.

Purple Martin is not, however, without problems, said Kevin O'Brien and Steve Lasich, Martin employees.

"We were open 24 hours a day last fall, now it's only 7 a.m. to 10 p.m.," O'Brien said. The Purple Martin station has gone from five employees in the fall to only two now, he said.

The gas allocation the station receives falls each month, he said.

Lasich said the station receives only 50 percent of what it received this time last year. Lasich agreed that gas runs are unnecessary.

"There is never enough gas in Lansing to fill everyone's car," he said. "Everyone will have full tanks, but we'll be out.'

Lines extended onto Michigan Avenue last week when a rush occurred and the Martin station was out of both regular and unleaded gas, O'Brien said.

Motorists were pumping premium leaded gasoline into cars which require unleaded fuel

THE STATE NEWS

despite a restrictive gas-tank neck designed to prevent leaded-gas nozzles from fitting into the tank, O'Brien said.

Purple Martin is supplied by the Mobil Oil Refinery in Jackson, which was picketed by independent truckers last week. The station did not receive a regularly scheduled gas shipment, but a truck from Detroit arrived last Saturday and alleviated the immediate shortage, Lasich said.

Picketers at the Mobil Gas Terminal in Jackson forced shipments to Lansing, Holland, Grand Rapids and Muskegon, among others, to be sent from Detroit, John Chase, a Mobil trucker, said.

"I expected a couple of days off because of this (the picketing) and now I'm running all over more than before," he said.

Chase said he experienced no trouble coming from Jackson on Tuesday, but said he did not know if "calm" conditions would continue.

"Things were quiet. We had easy going today," he said.

Picketers have been calm so far and have caused no real trouble, Chase said.

"They let us leave the terminal, no problem," he said, "but they just asked us not to come back.'

When the Mobil Refinery trucks encountered picketers, they just kept on going past (continued on page 10)

## WEDNESDAY

Scanning the cloudy skies for Skylab will be difficult. Widelyscattered showers will dampen the day. Temperatures will peak in the 80s and dip into the 50s for tonight.

USPS 520-260

VOLUME 73 NUMBER 99

MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY EAST LANSING, MICHIGAN 48824

JUNE 27, 1979

# Truck strike spurs meat plant layoffs

### **By United Press International**

The first layoffs in Michigan caused by the independent truckers strike idled 900 workers Tuesday at a hog slaughter house and meat processing plant in Detroit.

At truck stops and gasoline bulk distribution terminals, the striking truckers replaced blockades with picket lines under orders from police and moved from one location to another in



# **OPEC** nears oil agreement

**By MARK POTTS Associated Press Writer** 

GENEVA, Switzerland - The Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries is near agreement on an oil price of \$20 per barrel as a compromise between moderate and extreme members of the cartel, conference sources said Tuesday.

Members ended the first day of meetings without formal statements and were expected to announce their price decision at the end of the conference today.

The official base price of OPEC crude now stands at \$14.55 a barrel, but surcharges imposed by most members bring the average price to about \$17.

An increase to \$20 a barrel could raise the prices of gasoline and heating oil in the United States by as much as five cents a gallon. In Tokyo, President Carter was reported ready to ask major industrial countries at the summit meeting to set individual targets for limiting oil imports through 1980. The plan would aim at reducing global imports by about 2 million barrels a day, the amount by which demand now exceeds supply, U.S. Treasury Secretary W. Michael Blumenthal OPEC oil ministers did reach a decision Tuesday on one issue. They agreed to add \$800 million to the cartel's special fund to help under-developed countries meet a sharp price increase. The fluctuating fund now stands at \$240 million. The decision to expand the fund must still be approved by finance ministers of OPEC's 13 member nations. Although some members said the new price might be higher than \$20 a barrel, a source close to a key delegation said he expected Saudi Arabia to hold the line there. The Saudis have been holding out for a price of \$17-\$18 per barrel. Price-hawk Libyan Oil Miniyter Ezzedin Ali Mabruk said in an interview he believed the Saudis would compromise.

hit-and-run fashion.

Trucks that ignored the pickets outside the Marathon Oil terminal in North Muskegon were pelted with eggs by the strikers Monday night. Trucks moved in and out of the terminal Tuesday under police escort.

Frederick & Herrud, one of Detroit's largest meat processors, closed down its Crown Packing Co. hog slaughterhouse and cut operations in half at its east side Detroit processing plant because of reduced shipments caused by the strike.

Joel Dorfman, executive vice president of the firm, said the cutback in operations would result in an immediate shortage of fresh pork at some retail stores and possible shortages of cold cuts and hot dogs in the next several weeks.

The company sells its products under the Thornapple Valley and Beefeater brand names.

State police headquarters in East Lansing said the North Muskegon Marathon facility was the only bulk gasoline storage facility targeted by picketers Tuesday.

Picketing also was reported at truck stops along I-94, the state's major east-west freeway, but it was much more scattered than Monday.

No serious violence has been reported in Michigan during the strike. However, one trucker said his windshield was shattered by a flying object on I-94 east of Ann Arbor Tuesday. Another truck had its tires flattened by nails dropped from an overpass on I-96 about 10 miles north of South Haven.

# **Inflation rises** past 13% mark

#### **By OWEN ULLMANN AP Labor Writer**

WASHINGTON -- Steep price increases in May for gasoline and other fuels kept inflation swirling above a 13 percent annual rate, the government reported Tuesday, and a top administration economist held out little hope inflation would slow soon.

The rapidly rising cost of energy was the main contributor to a 1.1 percent overall rise in consumer prices during May - the fourth straight month that prices have risen by at least 1 percent, the Labor Department said.

Continued large price increases also were recorded for housing, interest rates and new cars, but food prices showed the smallest increase in six months.

Altogether, consumer prices have risen 10.8 percent since May 1978. So far this year, they have been rising at a 13.4 percent annual rate.

If consumer prices were to keep rising at the 1979 rate, inflation for the full year would be the highest since 1946, when the removal of price controls imposed during World War II sent prices soaring 18.2 percent. The last time inflation topped 10 percent was in 1974, when the effects of the Arab oil embargo resulted in a 12.2 percent rate.

"You can't look for any significant moderation of inflation in the next few months," the director of President Carter's inflation-(continued on page 10)

## House to consider MSU fund increase this week

A bill authorizing an 11.4 percent increase in 1979-80 state funding for MSU will go to the full House this week, after being reported out of the House Appropriations Committee Tuesday.

But some committee members were doubtful that the nearly \$149 million appropriation - a \$15.1 million increase over 1978-79 -- would survive a joint conference committee made necessary by differences between the Senate and House versions.

The MSU appropriation, part of a \$684.4 million higher education bill, is identical to the Senate passed version except for additions of \$450,000 for salary and wage equity under the main campus fund, \$350,000 for the Clinical Sciences Center and \$30,000 for the Agricultural Experiment Station.

MSU Executive Vice-President Jack Breslin said he would "work to retain every dollar" (continued on page 10)

The sculpture designed for MSU's State Center of the Performing Arts might appeal to art lovers, but there's definitely something about it which delights the skateboarder. Mike Hays, 15, found the ups and downs of the sculpture's 12-foot steel cylinder to be well worth a bus trip from Okemos.

## YEARLY STRUGGLE TO GET MONEY 'U' funds at mercy of state

#### **By JAMES KATES** State News Staff Writer

· · · the MSU's annual "run for the money" joint Senateafter nearly a year of hearings, meetings, House conferpresentations and lobbying in the proverbial "smoke-filled rooms" - is expected ence committo end within 15 days. tees will be

Yet the race is far from over.

forced to per-

form a fiscal

juggling act . . .

"It should be an interesting two weeks or so," said MSU Executive Vice-President Jack Breslin, "but I can't make any predictions at this point."

Breslin is not alone. Although the \$680 million-plus higher education appropriations bill has passed the Senate, a slightly inflated version is expected to pass the House without serious opposition, some observers predict the 11 percent increase over 1978-79 will be pared to as little as seven percent.

The reason is a simple lack of money. Because the higher education bill and most other appropriations are running substantially higher than the governor's recommendation, the joint Senate-House conference committees will be forced to perform a juggling act of startling complexity to bring the budget into balance. Using data from the House and Senate fiscal agencies as well as the governor's Department of Management and Budget, projected revenues will be balanced with executive and legislative priorities. And appropriations - painstakingly - will be slashed.

The higher education budget alone is running nearly \$20 million over the governor's recommendation. "If history is any indicator, when a higher-ed budget comes out, it's going to be

increased by the Senate and then increased again by the House," said Rick Bossard, higher education analyst for the House

legislative budgeting system which recognizes the needs of institutions as well as fiscal realities. Early budget bills, which



evitably get the hatchet in conference.

attempt to address budget requirements," said Dave Murphy, higher education analyst for the Senate Fiscal Agency. "When the bill gets to conference, we'll have to match the needs with available revenues. At that point, some people will have to re-assess their thinking."

(continued on page 10)

Some observers said it was still possible that Saudi Arabia - OPEC's biggest exporter and most moderate member - might continue to balk at \$20 oil and force the organization (continued on page 10)

# **REPERCUSSIONS POSSIBLE** Libel laws set

#### **By RICHARD CARELLI Associated Press Writer**

WASHINGTON - The Supreme Court, in two significant libel law rulings Tuesday, cleared the way for trials in a suit against Sen. William Proxmire and one filed by a man who says he was wrongly identified as a Soviet spy.

Each decision may carry far-reaching repercussions for the future of libel law. In Proxmire's case, the justices ruled 8-1 that members of Congress may be sued for libel for statements they make in news releases or newsletters to constituents.

They also ruled that persons receiving public funding are not necessarily "public figures" who have to meet more stringent standards of proof when they sue for libel.

The second case, potentially more ominous for the news media, yielded an 8-1 ruling that persons charged with crimes also are not necessarily "public figures" under libel law.

"Today's decisions continues the trend of Supreme Court decisions that have weakened the press' ability to fulfill the information gathering and dissemination role envisioned for it by the authors of the First Amentment," the Washington-based Reporters Committee for Freedom of the Press said.

The Freedom of Information Committee of the Society of Professional Journalists called the decision "an unfortunate retreat" and said "to the extent that it inhibits free and open coverage of criminal proceedings, it represents a setback to the goal of an

Under a landmark 1964 Supreme Court ruling and subsequent judicial edicts, public officials and public figures suing for libel must prove "that the statement was made with actual malice - that is, with knowledge that it was false or with reckless disregard of whether it was false or not."

Private citizens who sue for libel must prove only that the statement was false and that it caused them some injury.

In Proxmire's case, the justices ruled that the Democratic senator from Wisconsin must go to court to defend himself against an \$8 million suit filed by a research scientist.

The case stems from one of Proxmire's monthly "Golden Fleece" awards in which he lampoons "the biggest or most ridiculous or most ironic example of government waste.'

Begun in 1975, the second "Golden (continued on page 10)

**Carter ends** preliminary summit talks

### By R. GREGORY NOKES **Associated Press Writer**

TOKYO - President Carter ended his pre-summit meetings with Japanese leaders Tuesday, prepared to ask the major industrialized democracies to set specific, individual targets for limiting oil imports through 1980.

Treasury Secretary W. Michael Blumenthal said the targets may be backed up by enforcement measures.

The oil-saving plan has "got to be specific, it will be specific, and it will be a strong signal to the OPEC countries that we do mean business," Blumenthal told reporters. The treasury secretary said Carter will present the U.S. proposal at the two-day summit conference of seven major industrial nations that opens here Thursday.

Also high on the agenda will a be a U.S. initiative to mount an international effort to resettle Vietnamese refugees.

Carter told reporters the United States is prepared to expand refugee aid and he thinks a global plan will emerge from the conference. But one administration official said the United States will expand its efforts even if others do not.

Before the conference begins, Carter will fly to Shimoda today, a port city of 31,000 persons about 110 miles southwest of

Tokyo. In Shimoda, Carter planned to take (continued on page 10)

The chronic overrun is due in part to a

Fiscal Agency.

acknowledge such needs, sometimes con-

tain "token" appropriations which in-

"What you have in the early stages is an

Cuts in the higher education budget, while not likely to be as large as the most Fleece" award zeroed in on research pessimistic analysts predict, are quite scientist Ronald Hutchinson in Kalamazoo,

informed citizenry."



# STATE NEWS WIRE DIGEST

## Focus:World

## South Korean trip dicey for Carter

Carter will be walking a tightrope during his Washington. visit to South Korea. He must support a antagonize human rights advocates.

U.S. officials said Carter will generally reaffirm U.S. support for South Korea. But dissidents fear that while doing so, he will directly or indirectly support President Park Chung-hee's government.

is being seized upon by Park's opponents deterrent to a North Korean invasion.

SEOUL, South Korea (AP) — President here, it has also not escaped attention in

Sen. Edward M. Kennedy, D-Mass., said longtime ally without endorsing its authori- Carter should encourage South Korean tarian government in a way that would officials to take "substantial and irreversible steps" to restore democracy here. He said the president should "disassociate the United States from the repressive policies' of the Park government.

One of the few things the government and South Korean dissidents agree on is the While the human rights aspect of the visit need to keep American forces here as a

## Zimbabwean comando raids kill 20

LUSAKA, Zambia (AP) - Zimbabwe commandos and warplanes raided two black nationalist guerrilla installations in and near Lusaka at dawn Tuesday and dropped leaflets urging Zambians to distrust guerrillas based in their country.

The Zambian government said 20 black nationalists were killed and 30 wounded. Zimbabwe said it lost one dead and one wounded.

The guerrillas want to topple the new black-led Zimbabwe government, claiming it is just a front for retention of white power there.

FOCUS: NATION

The raid coincided with the opening of the new black-dominated parliament in Salisbury, Zimbabwe's capital.

President Josiah Gumede, in top hat and tails, told legislators there:

"Those who harbor terrorists and actively support their attempts to overthrow my government by force must bear the consequences."

He arrived at Parliament with an olive branch in one hand and a hammer in the other, symbols of the government's amnesty offer to guerrillas and of its warning that those who keep fighting will be crushed.

Fuel House leaders work to create crash program for production of new synthetic energy alternatives

Only token opposition sur-

WASHINGTON (AP) - would help finance energy in-House leaders lined up broad dustries that can compete with bipartisan support Tuesday for petroleum. a bill that would help create a multibillion dollar synthetic

fuels industry to lessen the nation's reliance on foreign oil. The effort, which supporters compared to the crash program that established a synthetic rubber industry during World market. The United States War II, appeared ready to sail through the House. imports about 50 percent of its

The proposed legislation oil

# Condemned man gets reprieved

STARKE, Fla. (AP) - Convicted killer Charles W. Proffitt won an indefinite stay of execution Tuesday, just 17 hours before he was scheduled to die in the electric chair.

U.S. District Judge W. Terrell Hodges of Jacksonville indefinitely postponed the execution after attorneys argued Proffitt had an incompetent attorney during his trial for the knife slaying of a Tampa man in 1973.

Hodges directed a magistrate to review the trial transcript and report as to whether an evidentiary hearing or other proceeding would be necessary.

The State News is published by the students of Michigan State University every class day during Fall. Winter and Spring school terms. Manday. Wednesday and Fridays during Summer term and a special Welcome Week edition is published in September.

Second class postage paid at East Lansing Mich. Editorial and business offices at 345

Student Services Bldg. Michigan State University East Lansing Mich. 48824. Post Office

Postmaster Please send form 359 to State News 345 Student Services Building in

GERALD H. COY, GENERAL MANAGER

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On Monday, a federal judge in Fort Lauderdale ordered an indefinite stay for Robert A. Sullivan, condemned for the 1973 shotgun slaying of a restaurant-motel manager in Homestead.

Both Proffitt and Sullivan had been scheduled to die in the electric chair Wednesday morning. The state attorney indicated Tuesday the state would not immediately appeal the stays.

Hodges, who also granted a stay of execution last month to convicted murderer Willie Darden, reviewed Proffitt's case overnight before postponing the execution.

Hodges said he agreed with the recent observation by Supreme Court Justice William Rehnquist deploring the pressure of last-minute petitions on judges, but "the court's jurisdiction has been properly in-

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voked.

faced as debate began. However, eight Democrats led by Supporters said the bill, de-Rep. John Dingell, D-Mich., bated as the Organization of were ready to introduce a series of amendments intended Petroleum Exporting Countries was meeting in Geneva to to tighten the measure. One would prohibit the bill consider another round of oil price increases, could go a long from being used as a justificaway toward loosening OPEC's stranglehold on the U.S. energy

tion for rationing gasoline - a power that Dingell, chairperson of the House Commerce energy and power subcommittee, claims the legislation would

give the president. The Congressional Budget Office has estimated the measure could cost taxpayers as much as \$22 billion. Sponsors say it would be far less costly than that and might prove to pay for itself.

The bill would provide a variety of government loans. guarantees and grants to companies that produce fuels manufactured from coal, oil shale, tar sands and other materials. The bill also would permit the government to build and operate its own synthetic fuel plants.

The government would guarantee a market for up to 500,000 barrels a day of syn-

## Great Lakes sewage OK'd

LANSING (UPI) - Ruling in an eight-year legal battle, Legal struggle the Michigan Court of Appeals Tuesday said commercial vessels may dump treated sewage into the Great Lakes

under state law. The appeals court said the ruling reconciles conflicting provisions in the 1970 Michigan Watercraft Pollution Control Act and brings the act into harmony with federal

rules and treaties. The ruling upheld a Mackinac County Circuit Court decision in a lawsuit brought against the state in 1971 in federal court by the Lake Carriers' Association, representing Great Lakes bulk

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Appeals court judges found a basic conflict within the 1970 law which it said requires court interpretation. One provision of the law prohibits the discharge of substances into Michigan

mits, and federal rules allow for establishment of sewage waters "which render the treatment standards for vessels, the appeals court said. water unsightly, noxious or otherwise unwholesome so as to be detrimental to the public agree with the circuit court health or welfare or to the that the federal law now enjoyment of the water for places vessels and municipali-

recreational purposes." ties on a parity with respect

million barrels of petroleum the thetic fuels within five years. nation now imports daily, sponsors have billed the measure an "energy independence" bill.

"This is the first significant energy initiative. There will be others," Wright said.

Although the bill is largely a congressional initiative, Wright told reporters President Carter had promised to sign the bill if it is enacted. Similar proposals have been introduced in the Senate.

Two ex-leaders killed in Ghana

This fuel initially would be

bought for use by the Defense

Department to operate military

House Democratic Leader

Jim Wright of Texas planned to

offer a leadership-backed

amendment that would permit

federal subsidization of up to 2

million barrels of synthetic

Although even this repre-

sents only a portion of the 8

completely prohibits any dis-

charge of sewage from a

commercial or recreational

vessel into the lakes, requir-

ing them to hold the wastes on

board and dump them in

Municipalities and indus

tries are allowed to dump

treated sewage into the lakes

under federal or state per-

"Thus, we are inclined to

land-based facilities.

equipment.

fuels by 1990.

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa (AP) - Firing squads of Ghana's 3-week-old revolutionary regime shot two of the country's former heads of state and four other former top government officials in a public execution at dawn Tuesday, Radio Ghana reported.

The latest executions brought the total to at least eight. Gen. Fred Akuffo, Ghana's leader until he was ousted in a June 4 coup led by Flight Lt. Jerry John Rawlings, was shot together with Akwasi Afrifa, who briefly led the country in 1969 with a military government.

Roger Felli, a former foreign minister, and three other former

senior officials, who were not named, were shot at the same firing range, which Rawlings' Armed Forces Revolutionary Council ordered built just days after taking power.

The radio broadcast, monitored here, said the death sentences were handed down by the "people's court," which is trying former officials for alleged corruption while in power. The courts operate in secret and are believed to be composed of young military officers and enlisted people.

The men who died Tuesday were found guilty of misuse of public funds and of corruption. Radio Ghana said 17 other persons received prison sentences ranging from five to 15 vears each.

In London, Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain, once the colonial ruler of Ghana, called the executions "a terribl

Wednesday, June 27, 1979

## Temperatures up; ties and buttons off

(AP) — It's "No-Tie Summer" in Texas, and the buttoned-up, button-down look will be disappearing from hundreds of offices Energy Department is working out details. across the country under a federal plan designed to save energy by allowing the federal order. In a formal proclamation, temperatures to rise.

The plan would require thermostats in about 5 million buildings to be set no lower than 80 degrees Fahrenheit during the summer and no higher than 65 in the winter. It is designed to save from 195,000 to 390,000 barrels of the approximately 20 million barrels of oil the country uses a day.

Offices would be covered by the rule. So would restaurants, theaters and stores.

Congress gave President Carter the authority in May to order the limits and the Gov. Bill Clements of Texas is ready for issued earlier this month, he wrote:

"Whereas, the shedding of the traditional necktie and long sleeve button-at-the-wrist shirt will become more symbolic of our determination to be practical during the hot months and at the same time to conserve energy . . . I do hereby designate the summer of 1979 . . . as 'No-Tie Summer' in Texas and urge all citizens of the state to enjoy the comfort of a relaxed dress code."

## Perturbed sailors riot in Chicago

NORTH CHICAGO, III. (UPI) - Hundreds of sailors at the Great Lakes Naval Training Center started two rock-throwing melees drug traffickers. within 24 hours because they feel they are victims of prostitutes, drug dealers, muggers and some of the city's merchants, a Navy spokesperson says.

"They felt they were charged excessively high prices by the merchants of the area that is commonly referred to as 'the strip,' " Navy spokesperson Lt. George Farrar said Monday night at a news conference.

"They felt that they were being harassed by two undesirable groups, prostitues and

"They also felt that they were an easy mark for muggers, that they did not have as much protection afforded to them as they would like."

North Chicago Police Chief Edward Chrapkowski said, "We can't figure it out at all. We're still scratching our heads a little bit

## Embattled S.F. police chief nixes stickers

Muhammud Ali confirms retirement letter

NEWARK, N.J. (AP) — Heavyweight letter and that a copy had been sent to WBA

confirmed on Tuesday that he sent a letter to confirmation that he had actually sent a

"Yes, that's the truth," Ali told a news popularity is to lose and win the title back conference by telephone from his Los for the fourth time," Ali said. "But I'm too old

Angeles home. "I'm in a position that I can for that. I'm past 33, which has been the age

Last week, Mike Mortimer, the chairper- record for heavyweights. I'm the three-time

son of the WBA Championships Committee, champ, which is the best way to be

boxing champion Muhammad Ali, the only President Fernando Mandy Galindez.

the World Boxing Association resigning his letter relinquishing his title.

said in South Africa that he received the remembered."

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — Disgruntled seen after a teletype order went out to all police officers removed bumper stickers stations Tuesday, the chief's office said. reading "Our Gain is Your Loss" from their police cars Tuesday, after embattled Chief Charles Gain said he'd suspend any officers displaying the slogan.

Gain, embroiled in controversy since last month's riots at City Hall said the stickers, with wording inspired by a newspaper cartoon, had been found on several police cars.

None of the critical bumper stickers were or obliterate them.

man to win the crown three times,

title.

go no further in boxing."

The stickers, which came to public attention last week, were described by police department spokesman Henry Friedlander as the work of "a bunch of juvenile policemen.'

"Are they being ripped off?" Gain said. "They damn well better be ripped off. My instructions are to rip them off, tear them off

But Ali could not be reached for

"The only thing I can do to increase my

most heavyweights retire. I'm 37, which is a



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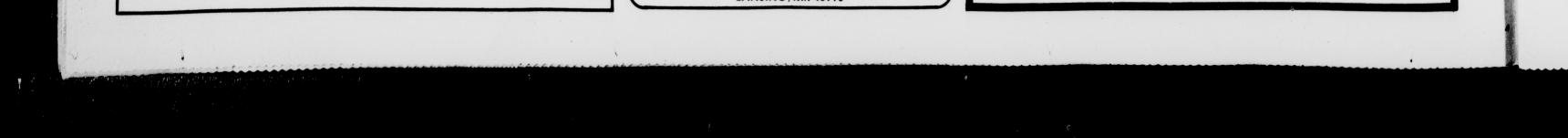


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# STATION WILL SOON BE OUT OF SPACE Lansing potential target of falling Skylab

### By The State News

and The Associated Press The Lansing area stands a chance of being showered upon by more than rain within the weeks to come.

Skylab, a 77.5-ton space station used as the orbiting home for three different astronaut crews in 1973 and 1974, is nearing the earth's atmosphere where it will disintegrate upon re-entry.

It is expected that 500 pieces of metal will reach earth, Mayor Gerald W. Graves said.

Based on projections, the possibility exists that some of these pieces could reach Lansing, which is a potential strike zone, he said

Most of Skylab is expected to burn up from friction on re-entry. But the possibility exists that some pieces might survive, dumping debris over an area 4,000 miles long and 100 miles wide, Graves said.

Pieces which may survive the re-entry include an airlock shroud, a 4,000-pound lead film vault and six oxygen bottles weighing 2,700 pounds each, Graves said. The National Aeronautics and Space Administration's Skylab watchers narrowed their forecast Tuesday, predicting the space laboratory's violent fall to Earth will be between July 11 and July 19.

There is a 50 percent chance the station's demise will come by July 15, said the space agency, which has begun issuing daily Skylab forecasts.

Graves said Tuesday that emergency operations were being prepared.

"Odds are that we won't get hit," Graves said, "but we can't take any chances in case we do.

In case of an emergency, the State Department will set up joint command posts to contact the State Police, the Parks Department, the Board of Water and Light and other emergency preparedness groups in order to notify the public, he said.

Graves said the public will be notified daily of Skylab's position. The media will keep the public informed and predictions will be made in hourly intervals, he said.

The public will be warned 20 minutes prior to the expected impact, he said. Sirens will be sounded and people will be expected to take cover inside, Graves said.

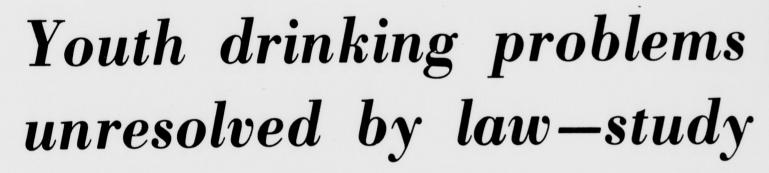
The Times reported that NASA officials said people need not change their plans or make special attempts to seek shelter when Skylab reaches earth's orbit, but that it may be "slightly safer to be indoors than outdoors."

Beginning this week, NASA will be issuing daily bulletins on the latest tracking data and the most likely re-entry dates of Skylab, the Times reported.

According to NASA, the spacecraft is now traveling in an orbit ranging in altitude from 158 miles to 163. It completes a revolution of earth every 89.5 minutes.

The space station is reportedly dipping nearer to earth at the rate of 1.1 miles a day.

Based on Skylab's orbital paths, if the debris falls on land, the pieces could hit in this hemisphere anywhere between southern Canada and southern Argentina.



By United Press International

High school principals like Michigan's and Eaton said. new 21-year-old drinking age, but a study conducted by two state agencies said the law has not resolved teen-age drinking problems and actually has created new woes

A survey of school principals was conducted by the Michigan Council on Alcohol Problems, which spearheaded the petition drive to return the legal drinking towns and on campuses. age to 21. Questionnaires were sent to 820 principals and just over half responded.

Of those responding, 56 percent said the new law was working well, 29 percent said it was too early to tell and 3 percent said they wished the law had remained at 18.

But Liquor Control Commission Chairperson Stanley Thayer and Substance Abuse Services Administrator Kenneth Eaton said citizens must not be "lulled into believing that increasing the legal drinking age to 21 has resolved the teen-age alcohol problems." "Early indicators are showing that returning the legal drinking age to 21 has created new and different problems, especially in terms of fair enforcement," said Thayer and Eaton. The report said it is "highly important for adults to recognize that harmful drinking patterns are most prominent among adults over 21 years of age and that most drinking among youth emulates adult drinking behavior." "Even with a clear majority of Michigan voters approving the change to 21, the drinking age question is still a very

emotional issue with many people," Thayer

"Such public reaction only points out the critical need for careful, thoughtful development of expanded public policy on the far-reaching issue of alcohol use and abuse among citizens of all ages, but especially our young people."

The drinking age has created enforcement problems, particularly in college

The state study said special attention must be given to the "fair and effective enforcement" of the increased drinking age among college students.

It recommended a uniform statewide penalty be assessed against under-aged drinkers. Currently, local governments may adopt penalties less than the state standsurvey ard, which is a civil offense punishable by up to \$25 for the first offense, \$50 for a second offense and \$100 for subsequent violations.

21 and persons using or supplying fake identification to obtain booze should be fined to \$500 and jailed for up to six months. According to the survey of principals, the 21-year-old drinking age is working better in the Upper Peninsula than in the Lower Peninsula

Seventy-four percent of all principals said they are having fewer alcohol-related problems in their schools, 24 percent said problems were about the same as before the new legal age took effect last December, 2 percent said liquor-related problems in school actually were on the rise.

Students still come to events such as are showing up already under the influence, chemotherapy. but trends are changing, according to the

# State News/Ira Strickstein Since NASA's Skylab will plunge to earth between July 11 and 19, Al Sekol, senior in Phi Kappa Psi prepares for the historic moment as he has painted a warning on a rock outside his house. Senate chamber passes pot bill

# favoring medical use, to House

versial cancer drug Laetrile had failed.

#### **By JAMES KATES** State News Staff Writer

The state Senate passed and sent to the House Monday a bill allowing limited use of marijuana by persons suffering from glau- the nausea often accompanying cancer dances and sporting contests with alcohol or coma and the side effects of cancer chemotherapy and the pressure inside the

The bill authorizes the creation of a During its first year, the program might

continue with the therapy longer than he might have otherwise," Klaver said.

Proponents of the bill argued that marijuana, now legalized for research in 13 Under the program, Klaver said, a person with glaucoma or undergoing chemotherastates, has been shown effective in relieving py would request, in conjunction with a doctor, that the state Department of Public Health supply marijuana for therapeutic eye caused by glaucoma. purposes. If the application was accepted, provide marijuana to 50 to 100 of the the patient would be give a prescription allowing purchase of marijuana from a state-certified pharmacist. Doctors under the program would be required to submit reports on effectiveness of the drug to the Department of Public Health, Klaver said. The data would then be relayed to the U.S. Food and Drug Administration. The progam would be set up in accordance with existing federal laws relating to the use of marijuana for research, Klaver said. Monsma had fought the attempts at including Laetrile in the bill. Since the FDA, which oversees such legislation, has repeatedly discouraged attempts to legalize Laetrile, the chances of the bill's passage would have been doomed, he said. Sen. John Welborn, D-Kalamazoo, a longtime proponent of Laetrile who had attempted to insert the amendments, had earlier mourned Monday's U.S. Supreme Court decision which overruled the use of the drug by an estimated 3,000 cancer patients in Michigan. Welborn had introduced the amendments, the first of which would have legalized the manufacture and distribution of Laetrile in Michigan, after a separate legalization bill was blocked at the committee level. Welborn, who said he once administered black-market Laetrile to his brother in California who died of cancer, told Senators they should include the Laetrile amendment because "a false hope for cancer victims is better than no hope at all."



## New prexy might teach economics

MSU's recently-appointed president, Cecil Mackey, has been invited to teach as a professor of economics and has said he will probably teach one term a year.

Mackey said he was given faculty tenure by the University when he was appointed president and plans to continue teaching while at MSU.

"I have usually taught classes in anti-trust law," Mackey said, "but MSU doesn't have a law school, so I'll probably teach a related area in the field of economics.'

Mackey, who has taught at every university where he has been employed, said he was not sure which class he would like to teach.

He will review the courses offered at MSU before making a decision, Mackey said.

"I could possibly teach a class in industrial relations, but I'm not going to pre-empt anyone already teaching in these areas," he said.

Asked if his responsibility as a teacher would conflict with his duties as president of MSU, Mackey said, "I don't see it as creating any conflicts, but it will add to my work load.'

Byron Brown, chairperson of the department of economics, said Mackey has not officially accepted the department's invitation, but has indicated he would be interested in teaching.

"I understand his (Mackey's) field of interest is the same one that Walter Adams now teaches," Brown said.

"I would welcome the refreshing winds of competition," he said, referring to Mackey's possible inclusion in the department.

Alluding to Adams' year as the head of MSU between 1969 and 1970, Brown said, "We could offer the students the presidential selection of their choice."

The study also said bar owners should be allowed to deny admittance to those under

Ten percent of the principals said they would like the legal age set at 19. "The new law would have worked so

much better if it came from the legislature, if it could have been phased in over a three-year period," said one principal.

therapeutic drug research program which sources or law enforcement agencies. The

measure passed the Senate on a 29-5 vote D-Grand Rapids, sponsor of the bill. after attempts at amending the bill to

Opponents charged that exemption di-

rectly conflicts with the spirit of the

"We have opposed this bill from the start

Also exempted are costs that arise from a

court or due process requirement, an

implied or specific federal requirement,

Although conceding some exemptions are

Not all of the Headlee Amendment deals

with limiting taxes, said Senate Republican

Leader Robert VanderLaan of Grand

necessary, Republicans sided with them in

because it blatantly violates the intent of

the people," a coalition of local officials said

constitutional amendment

in a statement.

general.

enacted by initiative.

would distribute small amounts of mari- estimated 750 persons undergoing cancer juana obtained from federal government chemotherapy in Michigan, said Dick Klaver, aide to Sen. Stephen S. Monsma,

"It is felt that if we can relieve some of include experimentation with the contro- the side effects of this therapy, a person will

Headlee tax bill goes to divided committee where bitter debate is expected to ensue

**By UNITED PRESS INTERNATIONAL** Legislation implementing - or sidestepping, depending on one's view - the mandated costs provision of the Headlee Tax Limitation Amendment won approval Tuesday in a sharply divided Senate committee.

The complex and hotly disputed bill now goes to the Senate floor, where debate could become bitter.

It was approved on a 3-2 party line vote of the Senate Administration and Rules Committee, which struggled with the bill for more than one month.

Under the voter-approved constitutional amendment, the state can no longer force a local government to undertake a program and then refuse to pay for it. The measure aims at putting that provision into effect. Democrats said the committee-approved

# **Injured** boy is consoled

### **By United Press International**

Get-well cards by the dozens have been sent to Sammy Perkins, the 3-year-old boy whose feet were severed in a farm accident, Sparrow Hospital officials said Tuesday. Hospital spokesperson Ann Heglin said the outpouring of sympathy from the general public is overwhelming and is helping Sammy through a painful recovery. "He's just amazed that people who don't know him would send him cards," Heglin said.

Sammy's feet were severed above the ankle Saturday when he stepped in the path of a haymower at his family's Williamston farm. Doctors reattached his feet in a six-hour operation but were forced to amputate them Monday because of circulation problems.

Doctors, who had conceded the chances of the operation would succeed were slim, said the danger of infection was too great.

Sammy was still in serious condition Tuesday, but Heglin said he was awake and talking and was "in very good spirits."

She said he will undergo surgery again next week for further work on his wounds and then would begin rehabilitation. She said once he is recovered doctors hope to fit him with artificial feet.

Heglin said Sammy's parents, Allan and Gloria Perkins, were holding up "very, very well" considering the strain they have been under.

sectors, it would not have to provide funds bill followed the letter of the Headlee amendment - which backers admitted is flawed - and that its many exceptions to that rule are justified. costs.

All the rest is to stop the legislature from playing games. I guess I feel a little bit like we're trying to play some games here.

They were backed by recipients of state services such as welfare groups, who feared a local government raid on the state treasury that would cripple social proto the Headlee rule. grams.

Republicans, joining local officials, complained the measure has so many loopholes that costs could be mandated in several cases without state reimbursement.

Perhaps the most hotly contested issue is one exemption which says the state will not be required to reimburse local governments for costs that arise from enactment of general laws that do not apply specifically to local units.

For instance, if the state raised the minimum wage for the private and public

# **Clinical** center explosion injures 'U' plant worker, cigarette cited as cause

A mysterious gas explosion at the MSU Clinical Center injured a Physical Plant employee around 4 p.m. Tuesday.

Lawrence Williams was listed in serious condition at Edward W. Sparrow Hospital. The flash explosion apparently occurred when Williams lit a cigarette on the fourth

said. An odorless gas was apparently released

"We received a call that someone was burned and found Williams under a chemical

Rapids who voted against the bill in committee. "All the rest is to stop the legislature from

playing games," he said. "I guess I feel a little bit like we're trying to play some games here.'

floor mechanical dock after draining an airline there, DPS Capt. Ferman A. Badgley

instead of air, he said.

shower, which was the best first aid for him under the circumstances," Badgley said.

Although fire trucks were dispatched to the scene, no damage was reported to the building.

Badgley said a few char marks "at most" were left in the wake of the flash explosion. The Physical Plant is investigating the incident, which evacuated the fourth floor for a few minutes, he said.

Badgley said a similar incident occurred five years ago involving the contracting firm when the clinical center was under construc-

tion.

But Sen. Edward Pierce, D-Ann Arbor, for cities, villages, counties and school said it would be a "huge mistake" to allow districts to pay the higher employee pay local units to escape paying their share of laws enacted for the general good.

> We have opposed this bill from the start because it blatantly violates the intent of the people.

optional state requirements, and laws "If we do that, I think we will emasculate activities at the state level to the detriment Local government spokespersons said of our society," Pierce said. they believe there should be no exceptions

> Council doesn't confirm utility board candidates, 'ethics' difficulties cited

#### **By MICHELE McELMURRY** State News Staff Writer

Lansing City Council failed to confirm two candidates for Board of Water and Light appointments Monday.

In a four-to-four vote, the council decided against appointing Diane Buckel and Horace Bradshaw to the board.

Both Buckel and Bradshaw were appointed by Lansing Mayor Gerald W. Graves at the beginning of June. The council's confirmation was needed to approve their appointment. Buckel, 341 E. Edgewood Blvd., is an MSU graduate and an assistant vice president and marketing director with the Bank of Lansing.

Bradshaw, a former city council member, was appointed by the mayor for a second term on the board.

Graves said new appointments he would now make may include someone in finance and "probably" a woman.

Councilmember-at-large James D. Blair, who is also a realtor, asked the council's permission to abstain from voting on the appointments. He claimed a conflict of interest since Bradshaw, who is supervisor of the land sales division of the Michigan Department of Licensing and Regulation licenses Blair's real estate agency.

Councilmember-at-large Lucile Belen said Blair's request to abstain from voting was "a question of Bradshaw's ethics."

She said Blair did not object to Bradshaw's appointment four years ago.

Blair said he did not know who Bradshaw was four years ago.

One of the main issues facing the board is the decision on whether to build an addition to the Erickson coal-fired plant in Delta Township or buy an interest in the nuclear or coal-fired plants of Consumers Power Co. and/or Detroit Edison

In other business:

• the council discussed the possibility of increasing the funding for Ingham County Health Clinic from \$75,000 to \$100,000.

• declared June 27 to July 1 as Oldsmobile Week in commemoration of the 75th birthday of Oldsmobile in Lansing.



# OPINION

# Wilson's charges raise questions about payrolling

Christine Wilson has lodged some serious charges against the University. The former director of the Office of Supportive Services, ousted by her employer, Assistant Provost James B. Hamilton, is seeking damages from MSU to the tune of \$3.5 million, claiming the University relieved her of her duties without justification. The suit also claims the University violated Wilson's right to freedom of speech.

The latter charge stems from comments made by Wilson to the State Journal earlier this month. Wilson's claim that she was shunted into a "do nothing" job by the University at a salary of \$24,000 per year prompted Provost Clarence Winder to demand a retraction from Wilson or face dismissal. Wilson filed the lawsuit following Winder's ultimatum.

Wilson may be the victim of MSU's clumsy affirmative action program, but the damage claims she is seeking are exorbitant, and her accusations questionable. Wilson's plight smacks of a minority hiring plan that has backfired. Wilson was an exception to the rule while occupying a joint appointment in the College of Education, having been granted a three-year contract to perform her duties instead of the usual 10-month appointment given to other non-tenured faculty. The contract presented difficulties in Hamilton's attempt to terminate Wilson's appointment, since the University was legally required to keep Wilson on the job. Shunting her to another post may have been the University's method of fulfilling its contractual obligation to Wilson, but apparently restrained her from performing any duties for which she was appointed. Understandably, her claim that the job had no official duties surprised the administration, but should raise questions regarding the actual duties delegated to an assistant professor in the Office of Supportive Services, the position Wilson assumed prior to her lawsuit. Was the post solely created to retain Wilson under the employment of the University? Wilson's side of the story would seem to suggest this. Other questions should be raised, however, concerning the University's awareness of the problem. Wilson was on the payroll for over a year, collecting a salary for what she termed a do-nothing job. The comment naturally embarrassed the administration, which responded by demanding her retraction. The validity of Wilson's statements have yet to be proven in court, but may reveal some improper payroll practices by the University.

We wonder why it took Wilson so long to seek action against the University. Filing a lawsuit over a year after the fact suggests that Wilson's action was in mere defense of the retraction demands. Moreover, the damage claims asked by Wilson are unusually high and unwarranted, given Wilson's track record while working for OSS. She received harsh criticism from minorities while occupying the post, and in no way proved herself competent to perform her job. Wilson stands a fair chance of winning her suit against the University, but only because of the past agreements to which the University is now legally bound.

## **MARK ROSNER** Are we taking a step backward?

My father recently told me about an old professor he knew as a college student at Ohio University in the 1940s. This professor was a highly-respected man, wise to the ways of the world and rich in a myriad of experiences. He had a favorite theory, my father explained, that summarized the course of human progress with uncanny reliability. The Checkers Theory, as I'll call it, argued that mankind's upwardly climb toward a more perfect state is actually the net result of several positive and negative deeds. For every three moves man makes in a forward direction, the theory says, it is inevitable that he also makes two moves in the opposite direction. Man's progress, then, is simply the addition of these small, but whole, increments of one.

I am a staunch supporter of the Checkers Theory. I believe it can be applied to a multitude of human developments, on a large or small scale and in a variety of economic, sociological and political areas. Today, it is these three areas that deem the use of this valuable theory.

The newswires have recently been firing up accounts of bitter violence between the Ku Klux Klan and blacks in Alabama. The Klansmen, in an effort to show the nation they are indeed alive and well, have been practicing their repetoire of murder and destruction in the Deep South. The resurgence of Klan activity has been, according to the wires, the group's reaction to one of the largest KKK trials in federal court history. Similarly, this surge in Klan interest has produced a score of anti-black factions, each with their own brand of hatred and violence.

The course of Klan activity seems to neatly follow the moves predicted by the Checkers Theory. The 1940s and 1950s saw a similar interest in racist causes, with the Klan itself enjoying a strong following. Its masses, however, seemed to subside as the nation became involved in the civil rights movement of the 1960s. Dr. Martin Luther King and other black leaders told us of countless incidents of Klan-related violence and how the situation in the southern part of our nation affected those of us in the rest of the country. He brought the honorable notion of equality to our consciousness, and it was his dream that ignited a social

increasing its numbers. It has begun to attack specific federally-funded programs, such as affirmative action, busing, integrated housing, and quota systems, with renewed enthusiasm and vigor. One of its most powerful programs has been to exploit the white community's disgust with the financial implications of these sometimes imperfect, but necessary, forms of redress. They no longer seem to be the small group of fanatics that can be easily dismissed as racism.

ineffective.

with the problems of the day they readily I think this is especially true considering the recent commotion caused by the racists' dismiss the movements of the past. Instead, northern contingent - the American Nazi they concentrate on the issues that have a direct bearing on their immediate situation. Party. The latter's efforts in Chicago, We must search for and find a suitable although less violent, were responsible for compromise to this unfortunate and deprovoking a sudden interest in the movestructive dilemma. ment in the United States. The despicable philosophies these groups espouse must be work of Dr. King and others will go for viewed as serious attempts to promote naught, giving added support to the theory.

## **VIEWPOINT: NICARAGUA** Demonstrate against a peace keeping force

#### **By THE NICARAGUAN** SOLIDARITY COMMITTEE

The push to reinstate the draft is accelerating through the Legislature at a phenomenal speed. Where will we be called on to fight? In the Middle East? In Africa? Or more likely in Nicaragua, to "keep the peace"?

Ironically these desperate attempts to reinstate the draft coincide with recent proposals by Secretary of State Cyrus Vance to the OAS to install a "peace keeping force" in Nicaragua. But why is the U.S. government's involvement in the affairs of this Central American country approaching and the impoverishment of the people who, this military form?

To understand, we need only look at the role that has been played by the United States in Nicaragua historically. While now the atrocities of the Somoza dictatorship can no longer be hidden, as they are unmasked by the sacrifice and unyielding determination of the revolutionary people, we shouldn't forget that it was the invading U.S. forces, stained with the blood of the Nicaraguan people, who created the National Guard with Somoza at its head.

of U.S. intervention in the political, social, The military violence against the people of and economic affairs of Nicaragua. U.S. Nicaragua has strengthened rather than intervention dates back to 1856 when a U.S.

years alone, supplied Nicaragua with between 30 and 40 million dollars in military aid, and has trained the majority of the National Guard in its military academies. Under this most inhuman and tyrannical military rule, the Somoza clique, and his foreign protectors, spread their commercial, and financial domain. Thus, while U.S. corporations were amassing super profits by exploiting cheap land and resources, generous shares would be "paid off" to Somoza, allowing most of the wealth of the country to be concentrated in his family's hands. All this was at the expense under this system imposed by Somoza and the U.S., never benefited from the wealth

created by their labor. This super-exploitation could not have been achieved without the implementation of the brutal repression and terror exerted by this well-equipped military regime. In the tradition of his forebear, Anastasio Somoza Garcia who said he would kill every man in Nicaragua for peace, the current Somoza has shown, through unending military exploits, that he too is willing to go This was neither the first nor the last act to the same barbarous ends for "peace".

nature of the Somoza regime has reached unprecedented levels. In the last ditch efforts to safeguard his rule he has resorted to bombing and napalming entire villages, marching into villages and systematically slaughtering unarmed civilians, and leveling entire areas to the ground, e.g., the entire city of Esteli.

Americans today are so overwhelmed

If we don't find that compromise, the

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The heroic battle of the Nicaraguan people under the leadership of the Sandinistas against Somoza and his foreign backers is a just struggle. It is a struggle of a people who are determined to rid themselves of tyranny, oppression and exploitation. It is a struggle against foreign domination and for independence. It is a struggle which demands the active support of all progressive people who respect human rights and dignity. We in the U.S. have a special responsibility toward the Nicaraguan people whose long-term oppression has been perpetuated through the direct and indirect involvement of the U.S. government, contrary to our wills. As the horrible memory of Vietnam has not been erased from our minds, we must prevent intervention and say no to the draft.

Show your active solidarity with the struggling peoples of Nicaragua -DEMONSTRATE against the draft and

Those agreements may tie the University's hands in responding forcibly to Wilson's charges. But it may also expose the consequences of scuttling University employees aside for the sake of convenience. Wilson's transfer to a job entailing no official responsibilities should have been discovered long ago. Assistant Provost Hamilton's failure to inform Winder of the situation before it reached its current proportions points to a lack of communication between those in the administration. Winder should have been able to act on the matter before it reached its present legal entanglement. If the administration was truly uninformed of Wilson's undefined capacities, one can only speculate on how many other University employees are payrolling off the system.

# Arena may bring hidden benefits

The proposed agricultural exposition center for MSU, whose construction is currently awaiting approval by the Board of Trustees, comes at a time when the University is busy deciding which new facility it will construct next. The agricultural exposition center could kill two birds with one stone.

There is talk within the College of Agriculture and Natural Resources that the facility could serve as an auditorium and sports facility as well as an exhibition center. The four phase construction plan outlined to the college includes plans for a multi-purpose arena, an auditorium and parking for 2,000 cars. The University has hushed itself on the matter, pending approval by the trustees. But the College of Agricultural and Natural Resources has already given support to the proposed construction, which would benefit the University in more ways than one.

The debate surrounding the construction of an on-campus sports arena is all too evident while the trustees review plans for the exposition center. The first question that popped into the mind of many a sports fan was probably whether the center's arena could be used as an on-campus sports facility. We urge the trustees to consider that possibility in deciding whether to accept the association's proposed site at the southwestern corner of Farm Lane and Mt. Hope Road. The center's location is a far better one than any site so far proposed for Lansing, where some advocates of an off-campus arena would prefer to see the University's next sports facility placed. The site for the exposition center, however, is easily accessible from the center of campus, and is in close proximity to each of the campus' four borders. And the advantages of more parking space are obvious.

We realize the primary reason for establishing the center is to enhance agricultural education at MSU. We believe the center will be used in that way to its fullest capacity. But the construction of the center brings along many other advantages, some of which may offer relief to such problems as overcrowded parking and the need for a new sports facility. The University should be flattered at being chosen as the center's proposed site by the association. The trustees' acceptance of the center will, however, mean much more than an advancement in agricultural education facilities. It will mean a possible end to some problems that have plagued the campus for years. The administration has promised all along that it would deal with problems that the center's proposed construction might alleviate. Now it has its chance.

movement for equality unprecedented in the course of human affairs. It was, as the Checkers Theory states, our three moves forward

Today, Dr. King is gone. The vacuum created by his untimely death has so far gone unfilled. We no longer have a leader, black or white, whose dedication to this virtuous cause equals that of the late black minister. Subsequently, the social issues so dominant in the public's eye a few short years ago have given way to more salient questions such as inflation and oil prices. Now I'm not saving that these new topics

of debate are not necessary or worthwhile. They are. But, somewhere, somehow, the burning questions that sparked our concern in the 1960s have been lost in the 1970s struggle for economic survival.

I'm afraid the Checkers Theory may once again hold true; our reform movements may be starting their inevitable move backward.

The Ku Klux Klan, like other dynamic groups with strong social views, has grown more sophisticated in its campaign. A few years ago, the Klan reversed a long-standing commitment against Catholics and allowed them to join its order, thus

LETTERS

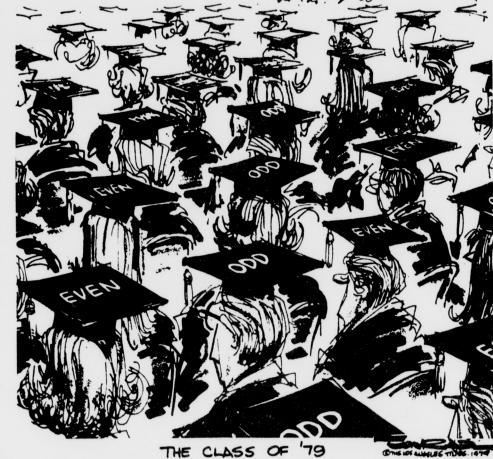
adventurer, William Walker, conquered Nicaragua which then received U.S. diplomatic recognition. U.S. involvement in Nicaraguan affairs has been consistent: In 1909 and 1912 through 1925, the U.S., as a matter of policy, stepped in militarily, crushing strikes, demonstrations and rebel lions, to assure the maintenance of a government favorable to its economic and strategic interest. Finally in 1933, when the armed resistance of the popular forces, under the leadership of Augusto Sandino, critically threatened the hegemony of the U.S. in Nicaragua, U.S. troops speedily

With our first Vietnam in Nicaragua, the U.S. government set up the National Guard as a watchdog of U.S. monopolists, to replace the U.S.'s direct military intervention. With the National Guard created, and Somoza in power, an "open door" economic policy was to be effected. This facilitated American investments and markets while at the same time it provided Somoza with the opportunity to exert a controlling hand in the economy. Their interests linked, the U.S. realized a stable ally in Somoza. It was to this end that the U.S. has, for the past 15

moved in to crush them.

thwarted their resistance; as is being demonstrated by the recent wave of uprisings throughout Nicaragua. With the people on the offensive, the horrifying

U.S. intervention in another Vietnam this FRIDAY at 11:30 a.m. at the Union. For more information please contact the Peace Education Center at 351-4648.



## Yes, refunds are offered this term

Where are the ASMSU refunds being given? So far, ASMSU has decided that we, the students of MSU, don't need to be told, even though this is in violation of the ASMSU constitution. If you too are tired of this high-handed behavior by what is supposedly our student government, you can sign-up for your refund in 334 Student Services Bldg. during business hours on or before July 3rd.

> Robert C. Brown Capital Villa Apts., #25

## **Gillis was more** than a professor

It's a shame that the article on William T. Gillis' death (June 25) made only the second page, and a minute area on the second page at that. For Mr. Gillis was truly a credit to this University.

I didn't know the man as well as I now wish I did, but I did know him well enough to say that he was one of the happiest individuals I ever knew. Mr. Gillis wasn't a rich man (he drove a used car he picked up for about \$175) but enjoyed a lifestyle richer than most. He always had a smile on his face and a kind word on his lips. He loved to help students with their studies and their extracurricular activities . . . expecially weight training. He was seen often in the MSU weightroom coaching athletes and giving encouraging words to help everyone through their workouts. Mr.

Gillis didn't just coach either. He trained right along with the students he was helping. Even when he found out he would need open heart surgery in the winter, he

bers alike owe Mr. Gillis much thanks (few know that it was Mr. Gillis who helped write the Weightlifting Club constitution and helped set the club's foundation so many years ago). For his kindness and knowledge have helped many students in their conquest of life.

It's not this paper's fault that Mr. Gillis' death notice wasn't more lengthy or more detailed; they probably didn't know him very well either. But believe it or not, we all lost something by Mr. Gillis' death. I'm just thankful I had the opportunity to know the man as I did.

Mark Todd V.P. MSU Weight Club

## DOONESBURY



#### Wednesday, June 27, 1979

Editorials are the opinions of the State News. Viewpoints, columns and letters are personal opinions.

#### **Editorial Department**

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## by Garry Trudeau



still kept training - but less intense. Biology students and Weightclub mem-



5 Wednesday, June 27, 1979

Michigan State News, East Lansing, Michigan

**Senators** advocate early presidential **Michigan** primary

cal personnel."

before summer's end.

outlook.

tion.

**By United Press International** 

With an Oct. 1 deadline growing ever closer, still another attempt is being made to save Michigan's presidential primary. A bill introduced Monday in the state Senate walks a tightrope between a closed primary, as is being demanded by the national Democratic Party, and the current, open primary. It also would change the primary date from the third Tuesday in May to the third Tuesday in March.

"Michigan voters can have greater impact on the nomination of presidential candidates by voting earlier in the year," said the bill's sponsor, Sen. John Kelly, D-Detroit. "I think it is important for the nation to have an early

indication of how the voters feel in a northern, industrial state to counter balance the results from the relatively small electorate in New Hampshire."

The party will not seat Michigan's delegation to the 1980

national convention if its delegates are parceled out to candidates as the result of an open primary.

But Gov. William G. Milliken has threatened to veto any legislation to close the primary, by requiring voters to declare in which party they are voting, because he says it violates the secrecy of the ballot and disenfranchises independents.

The alternative has been to scrap the primary or, on the Democratic side, to make it strictly advisory and not binding on the state party.

State party officials say they will return to the old caucus system, in which delegates are parceled to candidates via caucus votes, if the primary is not fixed up by Oct. 1.

Kelly said his new bill would not force voters to declare publicly at the polls in which primary they intend to vote.

He said voters would not need to choose between the two major parties. They could declare themselves to be independents or members of a minor party and those who refused to say in which party they were voting could not be denied a ballot

By declaring party preference at the time of registration or on a piece of paper, Kelly said, the secrecy of the ballot would be preserved but there would be a psychological impetus for voters to vote in their own party's primary and not cross-over.

He said he believes it would meet minimal requirements of the national party by allowing voters to declare their politics when registering to vote or, for those already registered, to indicate in which primary they will vote by signing a piece of

It was not immediately known whether the new proposal would meet the demands of the national Democratic Party.

# Limitation-of-search bill leaves House committee

**By United Press International** Buoyed by support from the law enforcement community, legislation strictly limiting the use of strip and body cavity searches sailed through the House Civil Rights Committee Tuesday.

The bill, sent to the House floor on a unamimous vote, is designed to protect privacy rights some feel are endangered by the growing indiscriminate use of humiliating and degrading search techniques.

The measure forbids police to strip-search persons merely accused of misdemeanors or civil infractions unless the officers involved have reason to believe

## It's time for staff kudos

Nominations for distinguished staff awards must be submitted by June 29 to the Office of the Executive Vice President, 484 Administration Building.

Anyone employed at the University for at least two years is eligible to be nominated, said Gil Lloyd, chairperson of the distinguished staff awards committee.

Six awards will be given to outstanding employees in the areas of labor, clerical-technical

vision would be guilty of a it would turn up a weapon or misdemeanor. evidence of a crime. The measure does not cover Police could not search body cavities without a warrant and persons jailed as a result of court action. the procedure would have to be

"The bill is not intended to conducted by "competent medihamstring law enforcement agencies, but provide the citi-Officers violating either pro-

zens of Michigan with a basic "strongly supports" the bill, protection they need against indiscriminate strip searches," said freshman Rep. Gary Randall, R-Elwell, the bill's sponsor

The Michigan Sheriffs Asso-The Michigan chapter of the ciation has endorsed the bill

and a spokesperson for the Prosecuting Attorneys Association of Michigan told the The ACLU also will press for committee her group generally similar legislation to protect supports the concept.

But the spokesperson, Bonnie Milller, said she was concerned that the bill only exempts prisoners in jail by court order.

The measure "might endanger jail security in a situation where somebody was kept over a weekend before a magistrate was available for arraignment," she said.

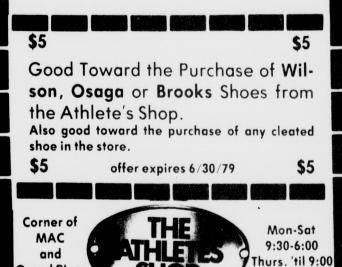
Guns and contraband such a. person might carry then could spread through the jail, she said

Much of the committee's time was taken up in discussion of the definition of a strip search. The bill was modified to define a strip search as requiring people to remove street clothing to expose areas other than the head, neck, arms, hands and feet.

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**Grand River** 

said. "It's kind of hard to say **By United Press International** motel has its own gas pumps so tourists staying there would be Resort operators in prime able to fill up before leaving. Michigan tourist areas said "We have noticed nothing," Tuesday the gasoline shortage has not had a major effect on

said Charles Mall, a spokesperson for Boyne Mountain and their business so far this season, Boyne Highlands resorts. but they fear all that could "We're certainly aware of the change unless the crisis eases fact that the gasoline thing can affect what we have coming in From South Haven to the balance of the year and it Mackinac Island, they said, the doesn't look good.' vital tourism industry is holding

Mall admitted, however, the its own despite the long lines at tourist influx doesn't really some service stations and skybegin until next week. Right rocketing gasoline prices. now, the Boyne resorts are But there also was a definite hosting conventions and other sense of uneasiness in their meetings.

In the Grand Traverse Bay On Mackinac Island, R.N. area, the situation is described Phillips, assistant manager for as uncertain. Marathon Oil Co. the Grant Hotel, said some dealers in the Traverse City reservations have been canarea said they will be unable to celed, but not enough to cause get more fuel until July 1 and any worries.

Amoco dealers said they are No cars are allowed on the operating at 70 percent allocascenic resort island. To get to it, tourists either must drive to

about downstate. We just don't know what the situation is going to be in a month, but we don't anticipate any problem." Although business at the

Grand hasn't been hurt, "things are a little slow downtown." Phillips said. He said, however, that des-

the island as opposed to those who drive and take the ferry. Colette Ott, one of the owners of the 55-year-old Sunnybrook Farm Resort in South Haven, said that if anything, business

pite the gasoline problems,

there has been little change in

the number of people who fly to

said a spokesperson for the

the rights of prisoners, he said.

organization.

this year is better than ever.

## **Prof named to Chinese** science research panel

H. Ti Tien, professor and chairperson of the MSU biophysics department, has been named an adjunct research professor by the People's Republic of China's highest scientific organization, the Academia Sinica.

The granting of the honorary post allows Tien to travel regularly to China as a guest of the Chinese Academy of Sciences to participate in research activities of the Institute of Photochemistry in Beijing, Peking.

Tien was born in Beijing in 1928 and came to MSU in 1966. He spent his sabbatical leave at the Institute of Photochemistry in the

American Civil Liberties Union GAS SHORTAGE COULD HURT BUSINESS **Resort** operators apprehensive

and administrative-professional. Llovd said. Forms are available in 484 Administration Bldg.

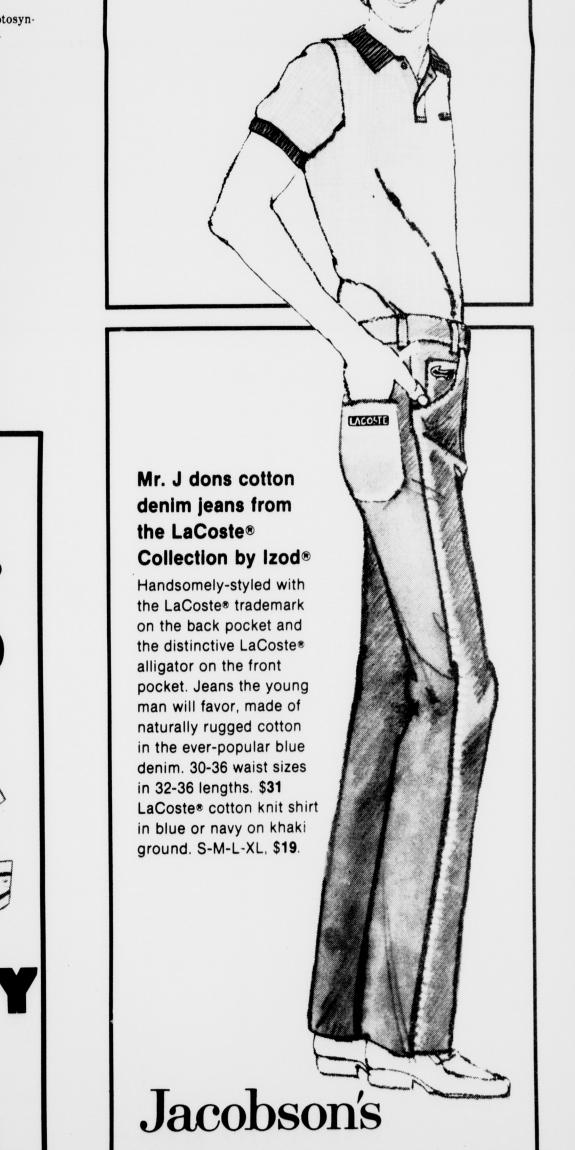
Mackinaw City and take a ferry But Jim Walter, a spokesperson for the Park Place Motel, over or fly in from Pellston. said even if gas is unavailable at stations in Traverse City, his

fall of 1978 and presented a series of lectures on membrance biophysics and solar energy.

Tien specializes in research on membrane biophysics, photosynthesis and solar energy utilization by electrochemical cells.



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Wednesday, June 27, 1979

# ENTERTAINMENT

# Ronnie blows 'em away

### **By MARK ROSNER** State News Reviewer

This one was for the diehards - those of us who know and love the music of Mr. Ronnie Laws. His performance at Dooley's Sunday night was of the "comin'-right-at-ya" variety - that hard-hitting kind of jazz popularly referred to as fusion. And although it was a drastic departure from the sweet, wellbalanced sound he offers on his albums, it nevertheless sounded swell.

This "new style," reminiscent of his debut album, Pressure Sensitive, might have disappointed those in attendance who like their live music to faithfully follow their vinyl trackings. Gone were the delicate voices of the female vocalists who added such a beautiful touch to the Friends and Strangers LP. Similarly, Ronnie's voice, which gives a pleasant dimension to his studio songs, was lacking Sunday night. It was, in his own words, an attempt to "cut the fat" and get down to the lean sounds that made him the Record World Almanac's Top New Male Artist in 1976. Not that it sounded bad, but I think Ronnie's live performances could stand to gain a few pounds.

The band supporting the Texas-born musician was ready for this "new style." Guitarist Jeff Richmond gave wellselected showings of his rocklike form, thus pushing the already forceful music to higher levels of excitement. Darrell Jackson's fine exhibition on various percussion pieces was a nice addition to an otherwise all-electric band. The only problem here was his talents were slighted by a poor mixing job. with startlingly stunning grace, Bassist Nathaniel Phillips, a taking the audience with him on longtime associate of Mr. Laws, was in excellent style with several outstanding solos that complemented the saxophone's sharp cries. Perhaps the finest expression exhibited by a band member, though, was that of keyboardist Barnaby Finch. His moog piano was superb and his



Jazz saxophonist Ronnie Laws demonstrates why he was more popular than the fashion show which preceeded his two concerts at Dooley's Sunday night.

familiarity with Ronnie's music delight of the standing-room-(he's played on most of his only crowd. albums) gave the band a tightness that is so important to this new album to be released in August, was an example of

type of music. Ronnie's ability to play the But the real star, of course, was Ronnie Laws. He played his "stick" - his soprano sax -

enthusiasm, in turn, sent the talented instrumentalist into an "Love's Victory," from the impromptu boogie.

These songs, plus others produced what has to be the loudest encore I've heard in romantic. This is where he years. Mr. Laws acknowledged really shines. His alto and tenor the audience's plea for more of saxophones here can be best the same by returning to the described as warm and sensu- stage on two occasions. He

# 'In-Laws' a flawed classic comedy

#### **By BYRON BAKER State News Reviewer**

The In-Laws (Warner Bros.; at the Lansing Mall Theatre) contains the raw material for a classic screen comedy. Peter Falk and Alan Arkin give crazily endearing and brilliant comic performances. Andrew Bergman (who wrote the original story for Blazing Saddles) has written a screenplay crammed with mad, hilarious situations and dialogue. It's simply a damn shame that a top-drawer direction couldn't have been recruited to fit the pieces together, and add the precision, polish and little details which really put motion picture comedy across.

But Leo McCarey and the other helmers of the great, screwy comedies of the '30s are either dead or long retired. Contemporary filmmakers who have a knack for the wacky and absurd, like Robert Altman, Richard Lester, Mike Nichols, John Landis and Woody Allen - are all off in their own spheres, developing their own projects. Thus, Falk, Arkin, Bergman and Warners have wound up with Arthur Hiller (Plaza Suite, The Hospital, Silver Streak), an indifferent craftsman with little discernible personal style. Hiller's involvement can't completely interfere with the good humor and silliness of The In-Laws, but he does tend to muffle and de-fuse it: the movie lurches along where it should blissfully glide; it gets tongue-tied when it needs to be charmingly glib.

Arkin plays Sheldon Kornpett, a wealthy, humble Manhattan D.D.S. whose fairly uneventful life - well, he was one of the first dentists in the state to use a combination drill & water-spritzer - changes completely when he meets Vince Ricardo (Falk), whose son is soon to wed Sheldon's daughter. Vince - who may or may not be affiliated with the CIA - is, well, a pretty strange guy, who talks nostalgically of having see small children carried off by "tse-tse flies the size of eagles." Of course, this was back in his days stationed in "the bush."

Sheldon is pretty well dumbfounded by Vince's demeanor, but this is only a warm-up. Soon Vince implicates Sheldon in a maze of schemes which involve: the theft of U.S. government currency engravings; a corrupt dictator of a South American banana republic who loves to do Senor Wences imitations; a

## Vernon Presley is dead; The King's father was 63

MEMPHIS, Tenn. (AP) - Vernon Presley, father of the late rock 'n' roll great Elvis Presley, died Tuesday in a Memphis hospital. He was 63.

Presley had been hospitalized for heart problems three times in the past seven months. He entered Baptist Hospital on May 29 after complaining of irregular heartbeat. Presley, who also was a diabetic, first suffered a heart attack in 1975.

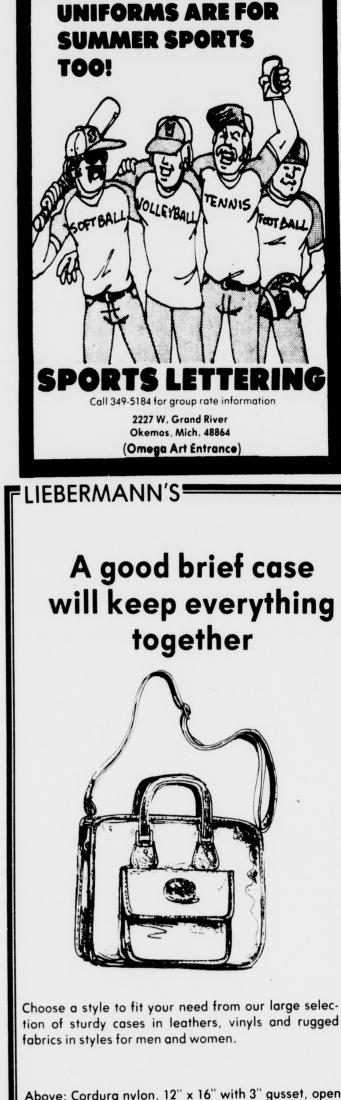
Elvis Presley died Aug. 16, 1977, at the age of 42. His mother died Aug. 14, 1958, also of a heart attack, and is buried on the grounds of Graceland beside her son.



plot to destroy the economy of the Western world, and hit men chasing poor Sheldon through Herald Square just because he tried to do Vince the favor of robbing his safe for him. Vince calmly reassures Sheldon that there's a good chance everything will work out. After all, he's been involved in complex international espionage before. Why, he planned the Bay of Pigs operations. By way of evidence, he has an autographed picture of J.F.K., inscribed, "To Vince . . . at least we tried." Falk and Arkin are extraordinary talents, and they are particularly skilled at playing comic roles. In The In-Laws, both are in absolutely top form. They each bring a quite perfect manic commitment and intensity to their characters. Very little, for instance, can faze Falk's Vince Ricardo. Oh, he might bristle at the hint of disrespect from his son, weep uncontrollably at the notion of the impending wedding and complain mildly when the Mets swap an outfielder, but he has a wholly lackadaisical attitude toward mortal danger.

Arkin's Sheldon Kornpett, on the other hand, is constantly struggling to hang on to his sanity. Confronted with more madness and turpitude in a single afternoon with Vince than he's been exposed to in a lifetime of fighting tooth decay, it's all he can do to keep from screaming out of fear, outrage and sheer befuddlement. There's a striking, scary undercurrent of comic tension in Arkin's performance; a hyper, yet baleful, realization that a formerly set, rational world has gone right out the window.

Falk and Arkin - with Bergman's imaginative, loony script - are absolutely wonderful. The actual production and continuity of The In-Laws, however, is mostly undistinguished. Hiller seems ill at ease with the physical comedy: his staging of the action and chase scenes is crude and often confusing. He has, of course, drawn swell performances from Falk and Arkin, and there is an inspired bit by Richard Libertini as the dictator, but the rest of the cast is colorless. Worse, Hiller can't maintain the feverish pace necessary to further the flow of the story. The In-Laws stops and starts and stops all over the place. Falk, Arkin and Bergman deserved better. Still, it's probably the funniest movie to open since Animal House.



a journey to the high end of the ous. Unfortunately, those of us emotional spectrum. His rendiwho enjoy his softer melodies were only offered this one song. tion of "New Day," complete A recorder introduction to with a new intro that saw the band members parade on stage with Latin percussions in hand, most famous number, soon gave way to his powerful horn was done with electrifying eloand sent the grateful audience quence. "These Days" continued the fast pace much to the

wrapped up the concert, which lasted a depressingly short 90 minutes, with "Love is Here." All in all, the concert was a "Always There," probably his true sampling of the talent this man has brought to con temporary jazz today.

country

And by the way, Dooley's, no to their feet. The crowd's more fashion shows, please.

"Theater in Nigeria is not

an industry yet," he said. "I am

not speaking about the theater

indigenous to Nigeria but the

contemporary theater. Nigeria

lacks the trained professionals.

The theater often depends on

the ingenuity of a director who

does almost everything himself

Therefore, Ebong said that

many theater practitioners are

now in the United States train-

ing in various aspects of drama.

After The Lesson, Ebong

must produce yet another MFA

trial production before he is

hopes to direct T.S. Eliot's

drama, Murder in the Cathe-

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dral sometime fall term.

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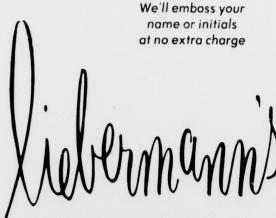
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## ABSURD 'LESSON' OPENS TONIGHT

## Nigerian director presents Ionesco

### By ROSANNE SINGER **State News Staff Writer**

This week Inih Ebong will present the type of production he most enjoys - a theater of the absurd play. Ebong has directed Eugene Ionesco's 1955 comic drama, The Lesson, as his first trial project for the Master of Fine Arts program. The production opens Thursday at 5:30 p.m. in Room 49 of the MSU Auditorium and continues through Sunday. Admission is free.

"I particularly love the absurd playwrights, although I have never seen a professional production," Ebong said. "Their style of writing agrees with my mode of thinking."

Ebong has previously directed one short absurd play, The Inhabitants by Olwen Wymark, but said he usually has produced plays in the realistic or naturalistic tradition. He added that the modern mind is tending the University of Ninot yet ready to respond to the geria at Nsukka. In his second symbolism of the absurd theayear at the university he directed Strindberg's Miss Julie.

"People want to be spoonfed," he said. "Modern life ter department staff of the involves so many complications he began producing African that people don't want to spend plays and dramas of the Third the time thinking in the theater.'

World. He authored and di-Ebong's general interest in rected a play entitled Obuma theater began while he at-(Thunder) which was the last tended elementary school in his production he worked with native Nigeria. At 11 years of before arriving in the United States in March of this year. age he appeared in an opera.

His high school principal Still on the theater staff at noticed his interest in theater the University of Calabar, and in 1966 suggested that Ebong will eventually return Ebong direct Marlowe's Dr. there and teach at least six Faustus. Ebong produced submore years. Like other Nigersequent performances of Dr. ians involved in the arts, Ebong Faustus in 1970, 1971, and 1972. hopes to gain theatrical exper-Although he said he never tise abroad that will benefit his

When Ebong joined the thea-

University of Calabar in 1977

received formal training in the theater, Ebong continued to act, direct and stage-



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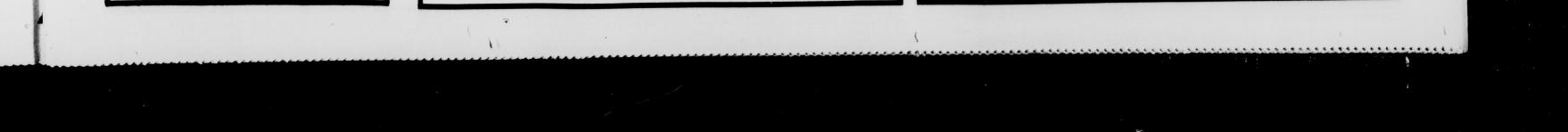




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Introduction to the use of the interactive computing facility at MSU July 23, 25, 30, August 1; 7-9 p.m.



Wednesday, June 27, 1979

## TRIP TO WASHINGTON COST \$699 lobbies anti-nukes, draft ASMSU

Three ASMSU representatives lobbied against selective service and nuclear energy in Washington recently.

Stephen Wachsberg, ASMSU executive director, David Quigley, chief-of-staff and Tom Jaworski, director of legislative affairs, also discussed financial

positions known. aid and tuition costs with

both selective service and nu-

## Ban on 'junk food' runs into opposition

By United Press International Legislation banning the sale

of "junk foods" in Michigan's schools ran into stiff opposition in the House Public Health Committee Tuesday and was shelved - probably at least until fall.

The bill - which would direct school boards to prohibit the sale of "non-nutritious foods" on school premises - was opposed by school officials and food vendors.

Supporters of the bill said educators should encourage

#### The trip cost \$524 with an Capitol legislators on the June 9 additional \$175 for the rental of to 16 trip. a University car. The ASMSU Student Board "As Big Ten representatives had passed resolutions against we tried to convey the students'

position," Wachsberg said. He clear power, and the three called the trio's lobbying against board members went to Washselective service the most imington to make the board's portant accomplishment of the

> week. Wachsberg said Secretary of Defense Harold Brown was against peacetime registration. "He told Senator Cohen in a letter that all that was really necessary was an upgrading of the computer system," Wachs-

berg said, adding the letter was published in the Congressional good, wholesome eating habits and not condone consumption of Digest. junk food by allowing it to be The \$42 billion arms procure-

ment bill with the hidden selective service amendment Critics - who appeared to was exposed in the Senate,

duct filed against him.

veteran senator.

#### Wachsberg said. "The Senate voted to take the

amendment out of the arms bill and make it a separate bill altogether," Wachsberg said. "They re holding hearings on it now and the House has refused to take action on it until the Senate does," he said.

Other arms bills are now being stalled in the Senate Arms Committee, Wachsberg said.

Wachsberg also reported the Guaranteed Student Loan system will be fully funded but said there will be a slight cut in National Direct Student Loans. The National Direct Student Loans will be phased out in the future, Wachsberg said. The 3 percent interest rate on the

loans is causing the government to lose money because it is "too good a deal," he said.

## Senator will testify at public hearings

WASHINGTON (AP) - Sen. time to prepare his defense and that the earliest witnesses in Herman Talmadge agreed Tuesday to testify before the his behalf could be called was Senate Ethics Committee about next Monday.

The committee, after receivallegations of financial misconing Talmadge's agreement to testify, scheduled its next hear-In addition, the Georgia

ing for July 9. Democrat said he now planned Talmadge said his earlier to present other witnesses and decision not to present a deevidence to bolster his defense. fense had been made in hopes of His announcement came only avoiding "painful, private mathours after the six-member panel agreed unanimously to ters relating to my personal request testimony from the and family life. The committee has made it impossible to do Talmadge last week told the this.'

Talmadge, chairperson of the Senate Agriculture Committee, has announced he will run for a fifth six-year Senate term in 1980.



NASHUA, N.H. (AP) - With cars slurping gasoline at a quarter a quart, Americans looking for relief may find it in the zippy moped, which gets about 150 miles to the gallon.

A less macho cousin of the motorcycle, the moped is a bicycle with a tiny gasoline engine. It has been bopping around Europe for 30 years. But in the United States real interest in the peppy two-wheeler is only about 4 years old.

During that time, sales have skyrocketed from 25,000 in 1975 to an expected 350,000 this year. So have prices. Two years ago the price of a moped was in the \$200 range. Now a new machine will cost from \$500 to \$700.

In New Hampshire, one of the first states to recognize the moped as a motor vehicle, dealers are capitalizing on the gas shortage. "A moped costs a penny a mile to run; a car, 33 cents," goes one pitch.

Dealers say they can't keep up with demand. Bill Wareing, manager of S & W Sport Shop in Concord, offers a typical



should be from ...

complaint of the 75 New Hampshire dealers: "My sales are up 300 percent, my suppliers can't keep me stocked."

Eric Sorensen, 29, like many New Hampshire people, finds the moped a pleasurable - and profitable - alternative to his car.

Sorensen, who delivers 200 newspapers a day in Portsmouth, now keeps his car at home. Instead, he stuffs 140 pounds of newspapers into a tiny trailer, plops his 190 pounds on the moped and put-puts around his 35-mile route every day.

"In three weeks gasoline went up 15 cents a gallon. I had to do something," Sorensen says. "I used to get 15 miles a gallon with the car. I get 140 with the moped."

The moped, with an engine of up to 2 horsepower, hums along at 30 mph and averages from 125 to 180 miles per gallon of gas. Insurance costs from \$60 to \$80 annually. Although it needs the help of the operator's pedal power to get up steeper hills, only a skateboard takes less space to park. Maintenance is minimal.



in nutrition and you go back and sell junk food you're contradicting yourself," said. Rep. Raymond Hood, D-Detroit, chairperson of the committee and sponsor of the bill.

sold in school buildings.

## Kelser's a Piston now

### (continued from page 7)

we drafted him. We have always had him in mind." Yet the Pistons almost opted for guard Sidney Moncrief of Arkansas.

Menendez said that the big reason the Pistons took Kelser over Moncrief was their fear of Moncrief's injured knee. "We might be paranoid over knee injuries. If Bob Lanier was healthy, we would be much better off than we are now," Menendez said. He was referring to the chronic knee problems that plague the talented Piston center.

"Sidney Moncrief is a great player, but he has a knee similar to Bob Lanier's and while we don't wish anything but the best to him, we don't feel Moncrief's knee could hold up under an 82-game schedule," he reasoned.

MSU basketball coach Jud Heathcote, whose team faces a tough road next season without the services of Kelser and Johnson, thinks Kelser will do well with Detroit. "I think Greg has the talent and tenacity that he'll go out and beat somebody out of a job. I'm sure that Greg is going to play, but if M.L. Carr leaves, I think he'll start," Heathcote said. Carr is a starting forward for the Pistons who has played out his option with Detroit and is rumored to be heading for the Boston Celtics.

constitute a majority of the committee, said the measure would be unenforceable. "Any time you have classes

decision before agreeing Talmadge to reconsider. Talmadge told the committee in a letter that he would need

committee he would not testify

and would not present any

defense against the allegations.

His attorneys said at that time

they considered the case

against Talmadge so weak that

The committee met twice in

secret session to discuss that

no defense was necessary.



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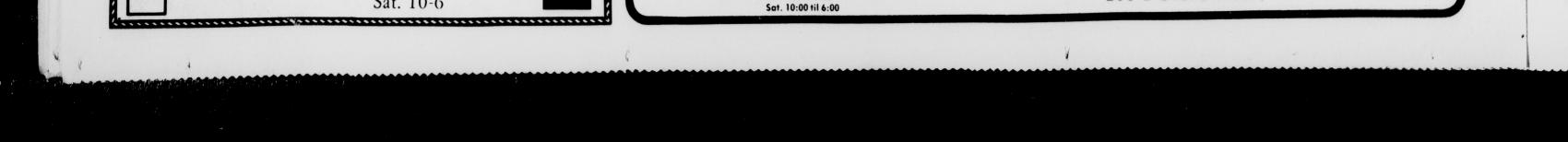
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Michigan State News, East Lansing, Michigan

# Job safety bill passes House

By United rress International

Job safety legislation which pitted business against labor cleared the state House Tuesday ending a lengthy battle. The bill, sent to the Senate on a 61-43 vote, strengthens

several facets of Michigan's highly controversial Occupational Safety and Health Act. The bill's most debated provision gives safety inspectors the

power to issue shutdown orders on defective machinery which they believe presents an imminent safety hazard.

The bill also requires employers to purchase any safety equipment workers are required to wear. It guarantees employees a right to participate in safety meetings and inspection tours and a right of access to medical surveys conducted by their employer.

The bill is strongly opposed by the Michigan State Chamber of Commerce and the Michigan Manufacturers Association as further heavy-handed government interference with business.

Business groups created an uproar when the measure first hit the House floor, claiming they were effectively shut out of House Labor Committee deliberations on the bill. Committee members claim business took an inflexible stand on the measure and refused to negotiate.

House debate on the measure mirrored the controversy which has surrounded MIOSHA itself - a program which for many conservatives represents the epitome of the kind of government regulation they abhor.

House Economic Development Committee Chairperson Jack Gingrass, D-Iron Mountain, ripped what he called the bill's "dangerous and onerous" provisions.

It will "cause more costs for small employers who already are floundering under regulation," he said.

"This is one more spike in the coffin of business expansion in the state."

Labor groups and many Democrats claim the bill only provides modest reforms in the system.

# Single-living status preferred by U.S.

WASHINGTON (AP) - Be- increasing desire among young cause of a desire for careers and education, more Americans than ever before are choosing to live alone, according to a report issued Tuesday by the Census Bureau.

As of March 1978, more than who are either divorced or one American household in five never married. consisted of someone living alone, the study says. of all the nation's households,

The report on "Marital 17 percent consisted of single Status and Living Arrangements" also discloses spectacular growth in the number of unmarried couples living together, a continuing rise in the number of divorces and a tendency to postpone marriage. The growth in single-person households "may reflect an

Next Week:

WITH COUPON

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# Somoza meets with top leaders IT'S WHAT'S

MANAGUA, Nicaragua (AP) residents to expect new rebel - President Anastasio Somoza attacks. met with his Cabinet and In Washington, Assistant

legislative leaders Tuesday as Secretary of State Viron P. battles raged in the slums of Vaky said there is no chance for the capital. In Washington, the peace in Nicaragua unless State Department said it sees Somoza goes. "No negotiation, mediation or no chance of compromise if

Somoza clings to power.

U.S. Embassy sources said

some Nicaraguan officials were

getting U.S. visas for their

families, and the national guard

called on all eligible Nicaraguan

In the battle for Managua,

Somoza's national guard

claimed a victory in the eastern

slums. Sandinista guerrillas

who want to topple him told

men to report for service.

compromise can be achieved any longer with a Somoza Somoza and the other Nicagovernment," he told a House raguan officials decided to convene a special session of the Foreign Affairs subcommittee. "Too much blood, too much Nicaraguan Congress on Thursday. This prompted speculation hate, too much polarization Somoza was preparing to step have occurred for this to be down, but Nicaraguan officials possible. The killing must denied he will quit and said the stop. session was simply "to get the government back in operation."

"will not contemplate" either direct or indirect military intervention in Nicaragua.

He said the United States was studying the provisional government named by the Sandinista guerrillas, but he could not say whether the United States would recognize it.

Last Saturday, the Organization of American States called on Somoza to resign by a vote

**Coffee roasters** increase prices

(AP) - Major coffee roasters boosted wholesale prices of ground coffee by 25 cents a pound Tuesday, reflecting market worries of unrest in the coffee producing nations of Nicaragua and Uganda Procter & Gamble, the nation's second-largest coffee roaster,

raised the price of Folgers ground coffee by a quarter to \$3.08 a pound. Folgers Flaked coffee went to \$2.58 for a 13-ounce can, up from \$2.33.

MJB Co., a San Francisco-based coffee roaster, also said it is increasing its ground coffee wholesale price by a quarter a pound, to \$3.08.

Representatives for General Foods, the nation's leading roaster, and Hills Brothers, ranked third, said their companies had not decided whether to raise prices.

The increase is the third in the past two months and followed the last round of 25 cents-a-pound boosts by about three weeks. The latest wholesale price increase may be passed on to

consumers, although supermarkets often sell coffee at or below wholesale prices to attract business. Worries that strife in Nicaragua might spread to Honduras and

Costa Rica, both major coffee exporters, were combined with concerns over future coffee supplies from Uganda and neighboring Zaire.

These concerns came on top of uncertainties caused by drought in Central America and by frost, which struck coffee-growing areas of Brazil May 31. A 1975 frost in Brazil cut the following year's harvest in the world's leading coffee-producing nation by 60 percent. Roasters, anticipating they will have to pay more in the future for coffee because of the Brazilian frost, have been passing increases in the prices of green coffee beans on to wholesale customers. The Agriculture Department has predicted retail coffee prices will rise by 40 cents a pound this summer because of the frost.

areas of western Managua of 17-2 with five abstentions, warning residents they would but Somoza refused. Only Nicaragua and Paraguay voted no. attack soon. Government radio called on The national guard said Tuesall eligible male Nicaraguans day it had driven rebels from

the eastern Managua area of Belo Horizonte, one of their key strongholds. Managua residents said rebels were distributing leaflets in several

nation's imagination.

have come back.

brown

Agency.

more.'

# **Cleveland** river top." Vaky said the United States is much cleaner

Ted Buczek, manager of the CLEVELAND (AP) - Ten Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer years ago, Cleveland became the butt of jokes nationwide District, said the Cuyahoga will probably never be a recreationwhen the heavily industrialized al river because of the concencity's fouled and debris-ridden Cuyahoga River caught fire. tration of industry.

invasion.

"There's a long way to go Never mind the fact that the vet," Buczek said. "But I'm river had also burned in 1936 and 1952 - it was the June 22, amazed at how clean the river 1969, blaze that sparked the looks.

"to report to the nearest na-

tional guard command post and

be ready to defend the father-

land against the communist

Two main problems remain Today officials say that while for those who would further improve the quality of the the river, which empties into Lake Erie, is not completely Cuvahoga. One is to reduce the clean, much of the oily slime debris - garbage, old tires, beer cans and tree limbs. The that fed the flames of the 1969 other is to reduce sewage fire has dissappeared. And best of all, a few forms of marine life contamination. The Cleveland Harbor Con-

River watchers and those servation Committee is seeking funds to clean up the debris, who work along its banks say while Cleveland's Southerly the water has changed from a waste-water treatment plant is murky black to a more normal halfway through a \$300 million "It's improved," said Douglas expansion and improvement project designed to remove 96 C. Hasbrouck, chief of the percent of waste water pollu-Northeast District Office of the Ohio Environmental Protection tants.

HAPPENING

Announcements for It's What's Bible study, prayer, singing in Room 341 of North Case Hall, Happening must be received in the State News office, 343 Student from 7 to 9 p.m. Services Bldg., by 12 noon at least two class days before publication. No announcements will be accept ed by phone

Lesbian/Gay Council will meet at 8 p.m. in Room 313, Student Services. All are welcome.

Tai-Chi meets at 6 p.m., Tower Room of the Union. Tai-Chi is a Chinese healing exercise, soft martial art, moving meditation and dance

Walking Tours program needs volunteers to give campus tours to prospective freshmen and parents. Call MSU Alumni Office for information. ...

Volunteer Action Corps offers a chance to meet people while helping others. Contact Room 1 or Room 26. Student Services Bldg. ...

Students in Corrections. Volunteer to work with young adults one evening a week. Contact room 26 Student Services Bldg. for more information.

AIKIDO, martial art for self-defense and personal growth, meets 7:15 p.m. Thursday and 1 p.m. Sunday, Judo room, IM Sports West ...

· Council of Graduate Students meets at 5:30 p.m. in International Center ConCon Room. Brown bag open to all.



Call 372-8265



individuals in 1970. By 1978, this group had grown to 22 percent.

adults to seek advanced educa-

tion and careers before mar-

riage," the report says. It notes

that most of the increase in

single-person households has

involved persons under age 35

According to bureau experts,

The bureau defines a household as a person or group of people living together in a house, apartment or other

**EXPIRES JULY 28th** 

In fact, industries along the twisting river, including Republic Steel, Jones & Laughlin Steel and DuPont, have recently reported their water intake screens have been clogged with fish, and not oil and debris as in

directly into the river any

"It's not a suitable habitat for

septic tank anymore," he said.

"In fact some fish have re-

of the water quality of the

lower Cuyahoga show that it is

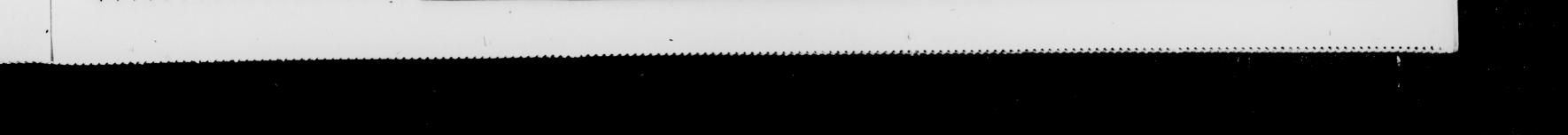
Hasbrouck said the river is

chemically stable.

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## Amount of MSU funding up to state

(continued from page 1) possible, Murphy said. A slowing economy, the threat of an auto strike and a drop in tourism are expected to cut sharply into tax revenue. And

in a year in which other share of the cutbacks. programs - particularly in the areas of social services, corrections and mental health - have top priority, higher education may suffer a disproportionate to political influence.

begun.

tion.

Court lands significant libel rulings

grabs.'

Inflation rises past 13%

#### (continued from page 1)

monitoring agency told a congressional committee after the latest difference between a school's inflation report was released.

Barry Bosworth, outgoing director of the president's Council on Wage and Price Stability, told the Joint Economic Committee that energy has replaced food as "the most serious inflation problem we face.

"I see no hope for moderating energy prices" in the near term as long as shortages for crude oil continue, Bosworth said in explaining his gloomy assessment of administration efforts to combat inflation.

Despite the latest sharp rise in consumer prices, the average worker was able to keep up during May, the Labor Department said in a separate report.

After adjusting for inflation and subtracting taxes, a worker's real spendable earnings remained unchanged from April, the government said.

But for the 12 months ending in May, workers' purchasing power declined by 3.3 percent, indicating they could not keep pace with inflation during that longer span.

Gasoline prices jumped 5 percent in May, following a 6 percent rise in April. So far this year, gasoline prices have been rising at a 55 percent annual rate, the government said.

Price rises for other fuels were equally dramatic. Home heating oil prices jumped 5.3 percent. Gas and electricity prices rose 2.6 percent.

Separately, a congressional drive to give Carter authority to impose mandatory wage and price controls sputtered Tuesday when a caucus of House Democrats failed to muster a quorum to take action.

(continued from page 1)

Begun in 1975, the second "Golden Fleece" award zeroed in on

Hutchinson's experiments involved, among other things,

Noting that \$500,000 in government funds had been spent for

"Dr. Hutchinson's studies should make the taxpayers as well as

his monkeys grind their teeth. In fact, the good doctor has made a

attempts to measure aggression by recording electrical impulses in

the jaw muscles of monkeys under various conditions.

the experiments, Proxmire's press release said:

research scientist Ronald Hutchinson in Kalamazoo, Mich.,

Mich., recipient of several public grants.

recipient of several public grants.

## Legislators have repeatedly stressed that any necessary cuts would be made strictly on a policy basis, without regard

But despite the emphasis on States. a "purely rational" budget process, few people discount the importance of a school's lobbying effort. An artful presentation, a clearly stated funding request - or just skillful personal contact - can make a

fiscal life and death. Most legislators agree that MSU President Edgar Harden is a master at the art of

influence. "Harden would come down tive to the Legislature for the here in the mornings, even if he additional \$830,000," he said, had just a few minutes, to shake some hands," said one in the right places.' legislative analyst. "You'd look up, and there'd be Ed Harden. You'd think nothing of it."

Harden had earlier expressed some disappointment over the And despite the increasing Senate appropriations for the role of sophisticated budgetmain campus fund and the modeling techniques, computer Clinical Sciences Center. analysis and "no fun and Sen. Stephen S. Monsma, games" funding, the budget D-Grand Rapids, a member of process still has room for the Senate Appropriations subconventional, personal politics. committee on Higher Educa-The race has really just

tion, said the final appropriation "Absolutely anything can would probably be somewhere between the governor's recomhappen in conference," said mended 10.4 percent increase Sen. Stephen S. Monsma, and the 11.4 percent hike D-Grand Rapids, a member of

approved by the House committhe Senate appropriations Subcommittee on Higher Educatee. The Senate had recom-"Everything's up for

freeze oil imports at current (continued from page 1) levels through 1985. questions from a group of about But Blumenthal indicated he

terned after the town meetings he has held in the United The plan Carter will offer at

the summit to set individual country limits on oil imports falls short of a European plan to

contained in the current version

'We're extremely apprecia-

"and we feel they put the money

MSU President Edgar L

mended a 10.8 percent increase.

of the bill.

ports. **MSU** funds

accept general goals after 1980 if they are reviewed periodical-He said in a briefing for a

cut its oil imports by 5 percent. Five percent oil consumption cutbacks were agreed to by the United States and 19 other

members of the International Energy Agency last March.

## **OPEC** nears agreement

#### (continued from page 1)

into a two-tier pricing system, with the Saudis at one price and the rest of the cartel at a higher price.

Mana Saeed Al-Oteiba, OPEC president and oil minister of the United Arab Emirates, warned of a "dramatic worsening" of the world's oil supply system before the mid-1980s because of an expected sharp increase in Soviet imports from Arab producers. Oteiba, considered a moderate, said he favored a price of \$20 per

barrel and added OPEC must return to a unified price, "without which there will be no return to stabilization."

Among the nations which have said they favor \$20 are Gabon, Algeria, Iraq, Venezuela and the United Arab Emirates.

The issue of continuation of surcharges is still up in the air, however, according to the sources.

Over the past several months, as cuts in the supply of oil from Iran caused world oil markets to tighten, OPEC's members found buyers for their oil at almost any price and began adding surcharges to the base price to take advantage of the situation. These surcharge, some as low as 60 cents a barrel, leapfrogged over several months and now are as high as \$5 a barrel.

The proliferation of surcharges has worried OPEC members who see it as weakening the cartel's firm grip on world oil prices.

## Fuel situation uncertain Carter finishes pre-summit meeting

#### (continued from page 1)

Wednesday, June 27, 1979

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them and radioed the terminal to ask for a location which wasn't being picketed, he said.

The Boron Oil station, 600 East Michigan Ave., advertised low prices, but drivers who entered the station left quickly when they saw 55-gallon drums blocking pumps and a sign saying the station was closed because its monthly gas allocation had run out.

In East Lansing, the problem was apparently less severe. The Sunoco station, 111 East Saginaw St., reported good

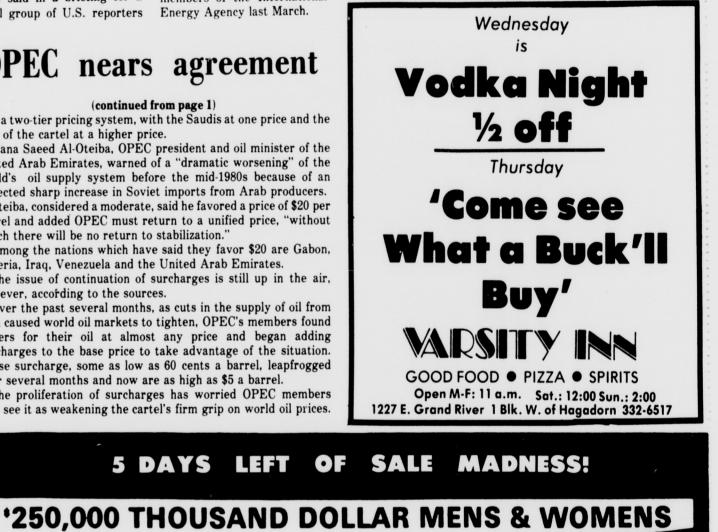
supplies. Employee Vince Landolfi said the station will probably make it to the end of June without a shortage. Sunoco was charging 94.9 cents for a gallon of self-serve regular

fuel. The Bay station, 315 W. Grand River Ave., also had no severe

shortage problem.

"We have enough to hold out," employee Mike Siebert said. Bay was charging 90.9 cents for regular and is operating on reduced hours to stave off shortage problems, Siebert said.

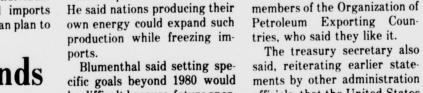
In the Okemos area, Shell station employee Bob Wood said the situation doesn't look very good, but Shell will probably make it to the end of June.



500 Japanese in an event patfound the European plan unworkable and inequitable because it would discriminate against such countries as Japan

which import all of their fuels.

small group of U.S. reporters



officials, that the United States gy needs are uncertain. But he would meet a commitment to said the United States could

be difficult because future ener-(continued from page 1)

advance discussions on the proposal with officials of Saudia Arabia and Kuwait, two key members of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Coun-

that the Japanese have indica-

ted they will support the plan,

and French and Italian re-

Blumenthal also said he held

The treasury secretary also

sponse has been favorable.

fortune from his monkeys and in the process made a monkey out of the American taxpayer.'

Lower courts ruled Proxmire's statements were shielded from lawsuit by congressional immunity. The justices rejected that and rejected the argument that Hutchinson was a public figure who had to prove "actual malice" on Proxmire's part.

The "Soviet agent" case came to the nation's highest court after a federal appeals court dismissed a libel suit filed by Ilya Wolston of Arlington, Va.

Jack Soble, Wolston's uncle, pleaded guilty in 1957 to espionage charges and was sentenced to seven years in prison

led to a 1974 book: "KGB: The Secret Work of Soviet Agents." The 460-page book made one reference to Wolston, identifying him as one of several Soviet agents "convicted of espionage or falsifying information or perjury and or contempt following espionage indictments."

During that period, Wolston was ordered on several occasions to

At no time during the FBI's investigation or the criminal prosecution of Soble was Wolston implicated in any wrongdoing.

But two years later, a book written by an associate of Soble's

In 1960, a published FBI report identified Wolston as a Soviet

quoted Soble as identifying Wolston as a Soviet agent. The book's

testify before a federal grand jury in New York City. On one

occasion, he failed to appear before the panel.

author noted that Soble was a "confirmed liar."

Barron's statement was based on the 1960 FBI document. Wolston sued Barron and his publishers, but the suit was dismissed by a trial judge who ruled Wolston was a "public figure" and had not proved that Barron acted with "actual malice." The U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals upheld the dismissal but Tuesday's ruling reinstated Wolston's lawsuit.



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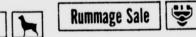
Ş search, preparation of re-Kristin after 10 a.m. 337-0293. DOMINOS PIZZA Apartments E-5-7-3 (3) Frandor Shopping Center. STEREO SHOPPE is the ports, record keeping, some Is hiring full and part-time 2-6-29 (8) copywriting. No experience C-5-6-29 (7) LABRADOR RETRIEVER place to buy your stereo delivery people. Flexible puppies. Born May 12. Out- equipment. C-5-6-29 (4) ROOMMATE NEEDED for necessary, but college study hours. Can make up to φ**ική**φ REFRIGERATOR - 5 cubic summer term in spacious × Rooms standing line breeding. Sired in liberal arts, marketing or \$4/hour with commission and foot, excellent condition. EDITORIAL, WRITING or recorner anartment, Rent negoby TRUMARC'S RAIDER. business desired. Good com tips. Apply at the following \$100. Brown shag carpet write work wanted. Experi-CAMARO '75 AM/FM stereo MONTEGO-1975, 39,000 munication skills (oral and tiable. Call 332-8529 Female \$150, male \$200. 647locations. 12'X17', \$90 or best offer. 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# Standards of wealth 'must go down'

#### By R. GREGORY NOKES Associated Press Writer

WASHINGTON — Living standards of Americans must decline if inflation is to be controlled, says the government's top inflation fighter. Does that mean tin shacks, soup and breadlines?

No, and it may not even mean giving up a vacation to a faraway place, if that's what an individual wants, says one official. But if probably will mean adjustments in living for most people, he adds.

"There is going to be a smaller piece of pie for everybody," says Peter Emerson. "It's not to say we'll all be living in shacks or that sort of thing. But we cannot be as voracious consumers as we have been."

Emerson is a key aide to Alfred Kahn, President Carter's chief adviser on inflation. Kahn has said Americans face lower living standards as the price for controlling inflation.

"The sum total of the demands we are placing on this economy of ours . . . somehow adds up to more than the economy is capable of supplying," he said. "There is no way of avoiding a decline in our average standard of living."

He said it is impossible when beef and oil are in short supply for Americans to continue to have as much as before, no matter how much they are willing to pay. Housing is another example of demand outpacing supply — and prices rising.

That is the process by which living standards are eroded. A family forced by shortages or high prices to switch from steak to hamburger has a lower eating standard. One forced to stay home on a weekend because it can't afford or get gas has a lower

## *'Smaller piece of pie,'* government official says

### recreation standard.

Many families already lowered home thermostats in winter, and are using air conditioners less now, because of the shortage and high cost of energy, resulting in a lower comfort standard.

However, Kahn's prescription that lower living standards are necessary to cure the current inflationary sickness hasn't won widespread endorsement from other economists.

Treasury Secretary W. Michael Blumenthal is one who disagrees, at least in part. "I don't think there's any reason to fear that there will be a declining standard of living for a few years," he said, although he acknowledged they won't grow as rapidly as before.

Gar Alperovitz of the National Center for Economic Alternatives said. "A very large number of things can be done long before asking people to take further cuts in their standard of living . . . We could control a good chunk of inflation by putting controls back on energy prices."

Jack Carlson, chief economist of the U.S. Chamber of Commerce, said Kahn's statement showed the Carter administration "has given up on any reform of the government policies that are causing inflation." He said costly regulations and excessive government spending are at the heart of the problem.

American living standards approximately doubled in the 1950s and 1960s. Many families went from one car to two; a summer cottage was no longer just for the wealthy; and gadgets from electric toothbrushes to tape decks were accumulated with frenzy. But so far in the '70s, there has been very little gain in the standard of living, and it has even faltered at times.

Commerce Department figures showed that after adjusting for inflation and taxes, the buying power of earnings and salaries declined .3 percent in 1978, the first decline in four years.

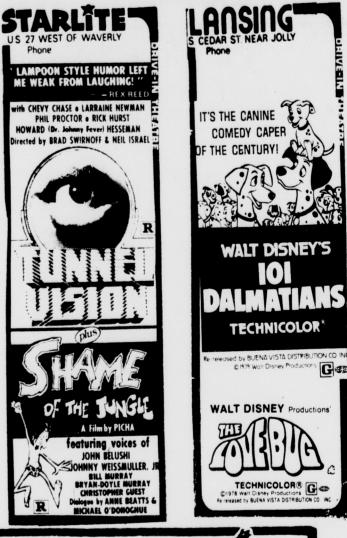
Weekly earnings were down 2.6 percent this April, the sharpest monthly drop in the 15 years the government has kept such figures. They were off 4.6 percent for the 12-month period ending in April.

And noting that consumer spending is down 3.5 percent this year, Blumenthal said the other day, "Quite clearly... consumers do not have the money left to maintain the purchases they otherwise would because they are spending more on energy."

Each dollar hike in the price of a barrel of foreign oil drains \$4 billion from the United States, which becomes lost purchasing power to Americans. One way to make up for the loss would be to produce more, expanding the nation's total wealth. But this hasn't happened.

Productivity, rising at 3 percent annually not so many years ago, scarcely increased at all last year and actually dropped early this year.

The government hopes business investment will boost productivity, but inflation and the threat of recession are making business executives cautious about investing.





Wednesday, June 27, 1979